

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023			2024		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,379,346	1,594,034	1,589,953	133,245	141,678	115,130	130,558	133,937	136,825
	Imports	1,204,050	1,505,434	1,365,799	114,104	118,167	97,933	108,754	109,222	112,925
	Balance	+ 175,296	+ 88,600	+ 224,154	+ 19,141	+ 23,511	+ 17,197	+ 21,803	+ 24,715	+ 23,899
I. European countries	Exports	949,744	1,091,554	1,087,496	90,753	97,850	76,912	92,697	92,472	94,154
	Imports	803,687	973,063	881,808	73,580	77,164	62,059	71,815	72,635	73,493
	Balance	+ 146,057	+ 118,492	+ 205,687	+ 17,174	+ 20,686	+ 14,853	+ 20,882	+ 19,838	+ 20,661
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	751,322	878,642	874,620	72,692	77,507	61,331	75,068	74,152	75,887
	Imports	638,064	737,668	719,642	60,362	62,851	50,471	58,573	58,903	60,456
	Balance	+ 113,259	+ 140,974	+ 154,978	+ 12,330	+ 14,656	+ 10,860	+ 16,496	+ 15,249	+ 15,431
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	525,992	617,068	614,762	50,923	54,184	43,303	52,457	51,941	52,795
	Imports	440,248	506,865	480,244	40,155	41,341	34,034	38,721	38,832	40,291
	Balance	+ 85,744	+ 110,203	+ 134,518	+ 10,768	+ 12,843	+ 9,269	+ 13,737	+ 13,109	+ 12,504
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	81,968	6,641	7,054	5,583	6,794	6,715	6,947
	Imports	47,492	58,137	54,596	4,461	4,730	3,845	4,201	4,383	4,567
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 27,372	+ 2,180	+ 2,324	+ 1,738	+ 2,593	+ 2,331	+ 2,380
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	69,315	5,672	5,801	4,917	5,730	5,782	5,868
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,933	4,776	4,960	3,839	4,248	4,640	4,569
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 12,382	+ 897	+ 840	+ 1,078	+ 1,482	+ 1,142	+ 1,299
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,919	956	1,032	789	995	981	943
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,426	786	850	671	768	680	674
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,493	+ 171	+ 183	+ 119	+ 228	+ 301	+ 269
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	120,141	10,106	10,553	8,787	10,674	10,669	10,421
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,831	5,738	6,188	5,224	5,896	5,966	5,949
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,310	+ 4,368	+ 4,365	+ 3,564	+ 4,778	+ 4,703	+ 4,471
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,964	771	874	764	895	882	873
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,566	2,616	2,115	1,161	2,271	2,079	2,246
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,602	- 1,846	- 1,241	- 397	- 1,376	- 1,197	- 1,373
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	87,237	7,232	7,856	6,016	7,491	7,260	7,474
	Imports	65,389	73,177	72,205	6,239	6,299	4,993	5,732	5,895	5,984
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 15,032	+ 993	+ 1,557	+ 1,024	+ 1,760	+ 1,365	+ 1,490
Netherlands	Exports	101,050	112,261	115,416	9,502	10,069	8,389	9,612	9,426	10,118
	Imports	105,113	114,998	104,896	8,481	8,448	7,960	8,706	7,757	8,660
	Balance	- 4,063	- 2,737	+ 10,520	+ 1,021	+ 1,621	+ 429	+ 906	+ 1,669	+ 1,458
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,251	1,012	1,072	831	1,084	1,108	1,094
	Imports	7,091	8,386	8,045	689	694	517	726	748	770
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,206	+ 323	+ 378	+ 314	+ 359	+ 361	+ 324
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	18,195	1,533	1,562	1,179	1,478	1,531	1,525
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,766	1,815	1,779	1,439	1,459	1,762	1,782
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,571	- 283	- 217	- 259	+ 19	- 231	- 257
Spain ²	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,521	4,686	5,212	3,718	4,871	4,751	4,658
	Imports	34,180	37,756	39,222	2,965	3,617	3,064	3,178	3,314	3,419
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,299	+ 1,721	+ 1,595	+ 654	+ 1,693	+ 1,437	+ 1,239
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	259,858	21,769	23,323	18,028	22,611	22,211	23,093
	Imports	197,815	230,803	239,398	20,207	21,511	16,437	19,852	20,071	20,165
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 20,459	+ 1,562	+ 1,812	+ 1,591	+ 2,759	+ 2,140	+ 2,927
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	53,984	4,439	4,733	3,619	4,577	4,535	4,564
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,984	5,335	5,626	3,894	5,389	5,131	5,128
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,000	- 896	- 893	- 275	- 812	- 596	- 563
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,731	1,885	2,069	1,685	2,014	1,869	1,928
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,966	1,187	1,258	1,032	1,250	1,275	1,329
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,765	+ 698	+ 811	+ 653	+ 764	+ 594	+ 599
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,686	2,648	2,830	2,120	2,848	2,727	3,093
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,299	3,091	3,408	2,468	2,894	3,316	3,060
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,613	- 443	- 578	- 347	- 46	- 588	+ 34
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	91,964	7,828	8,481	6,583	8,174	8,131	8,288
	Imports	69,048	78,322	81,680	6,873	7,189	5,955	6,638	6,591	6,742
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 10,285	+ 956	+ 1,292	+ 627	+ 1,535	+ 1,540	+ 1,546
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	30,233	2,519	2,680	2,048	2,511	2,500	2,565
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,911	1,517	1,705	1,383	1,540	1,506	1,674
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,322	+ 1,001	+ 975	+ 665	+ 971	+ 995	+ 891

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023			2024		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,876	18,062	20,344	15,581	17,629	18,320	18,267
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,166	13,218	14,313	11,588	13,243	13,731	13,036
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,710	+ 4,844	+ 6,031	+ 3,994	+ 4,386	+ 4,589	+ 5,230
of which:										
Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,113	731	797	676	766	916	820
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,548	2,506	2,505	2,515	2,247	2,493	2,103
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,436	- 1,775	- 1,707	- 1,839	- 1,481	- 1,577	- 1,284
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,907	611	755	534	610	662	604
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,681	204	181	190	170	212	177
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,226	+ 407	+ 574	+ 345	+ 440	+ 450	+ 426
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,569	5,488	6,103	4,622	5,796	5,682	5,947
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,820	4,312	5,120	3,654	4,262	4,616	4,667
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,749	+ 1,177	+ 983	+ 968	+ 1,534	+ 1,066	+ 1,280
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,709	2,718	2,751	2,179	2,244	2,389	2,288
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,350	2,065	2,082	1,736	2,129	2,015	1,923
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,359	+ 653	+ 668	+ 443	+ 115	+ 374	+ 365
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,461	6,873	8,168	6,051	6,781	6,905	6,875
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,668	2,751	3,074	2,442	3,189	3,103	2,940
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,794	+ 4,123	+ 5,094	+ 3,609	+ 3,593	+ 3,803	+ 3,936
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,625	41,996	43,436	37,884	37,514	41,131	42,305
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,585	40,397	40,865	35,727	36,792	36,412	39,217
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,040	+ 1,599	+ 2,571	+ 2,157	+ 721	+ 4,719	+ 3,089
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,736	2,164	2,293	2,656	2,160	2,105	2,144
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,807	2,835	2,866	2,568	2,715	2,381	2,783
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,071	- 672	- 573	+ 89	- 555	- 276	- 639
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,516	19,156	19,234	15,787	16,218	18,495	19,330
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,489	10,945	11,399	10,614	11,078	10,187	11,233
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,027	+ 8,211	+ 7,835	+ 5,173	+ 5,139	+ 8,308	+ 8,097
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,794	947	1,088	888	952	1,083	1,213
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,271	656	764	617	760	650	706
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,523	+ 291	+ 324	+ 272	+ 192	+ 433	+ 507
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,907	14,321	14,184	11,356	11,859	13,823	14,403
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,635	7,944	8,343	7,693	7,964	7,250	7,871
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,271	+ 6,377	+ 5,841	+ 3,662	+ 3,895	+ 6,573	+ 6,532
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,614	19,604	20,624	18,310	18,190	19,342	19,783
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,110	26,201	26,249	22,030	22,618	23,358	24,816
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,496	- 6,597	- 5,626	- 3,720	- 4,428	- 4,016	- 5,033
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,046	2,785	3,032	2,669	2,438	2,684	2,647
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,883	1,068	1,037	806	648	631	1,005
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,163	+ 1,717	+ 1,995	+ 1,862	+ 1,791	+ 2,053	+ 1,643
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,568	16,819	17,591	15,641	15,752	16,657	17,136
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,228	25,133	25,212	21,224	21,970	22,726	23,812
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,660	- 8,314	- 7,620	- 5,583	- 6,218	- 6,069	- 6,676
of which:										
China, People's Republic of ³	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,312	7,905	8,554	7,236	7,641	7,915	8,424
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,101	13,614	14,094	11,427	11,442	11,920	12,540
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,789	- 5,710	- 5,540	- 4,191	- 3,801	- 4,005	- 4,115
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,231	1,736	1,671	1,528	1,813	1,760	1,587
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,644	2,183	2,079	1,770	1,942	1,952	2,043
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,413	- 447	- 408	- 242	- 129	- 192	- 456
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,434	1,645	1,788	1,830	1,521	1,743	1,736
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,565	1,063	1,111	1,030	938	1,130	1,077
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,869	+ 582	+ 676	+ 800	+ 584	+ 614	+ 659
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,759	1,072	1,285	1,131	946	1,190	1,048
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,178	416	351	515	381	486	384
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,581	+ 657	+ 934	+ 616	+ 565	+ 703	+ 664
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,083,800	1,280,042	1,279,111	107,862	114,926	91,607	107,020	108,916	110,960
	Imports	867,158	1,058,881	998,309	83,158	86,975	71,785	81,316	81,375	83,018
	Balance	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 280,802	+ 24,704	+ 27,951	+ 19,821	+ 25,704	+ 27,540	+ 27,942

³ Excluding Hongkong.