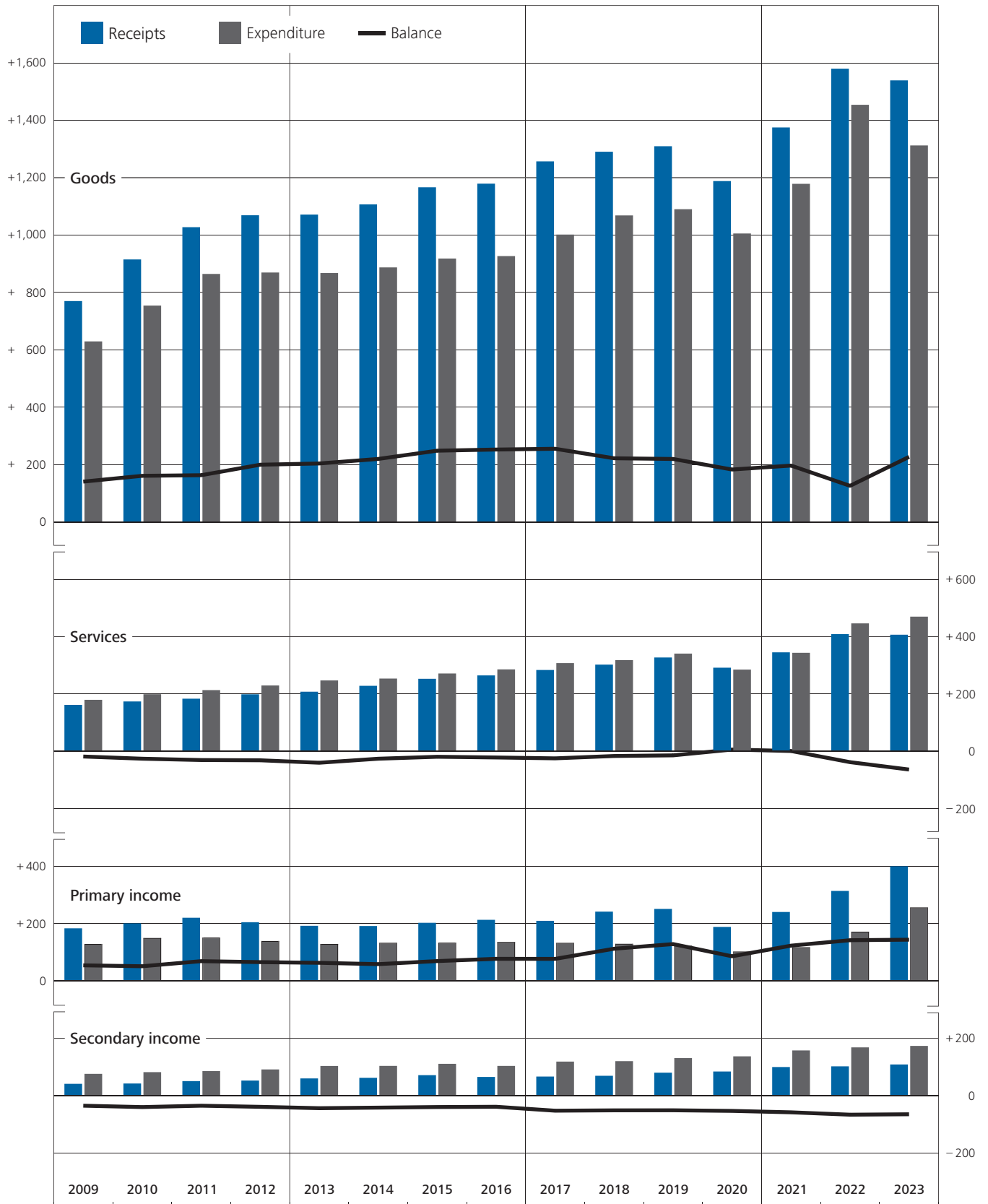




## II. Current account

### 1. Overview

€ billion







## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

Exports (fob)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<b>Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)</b>								
Item no				24	29	30 to 33	34	
Period								
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123
<b>Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009)</b>								
Item no				20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29	
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,876	386,634	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,973	196,414	208,593	224,593
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,743	195,853	188,553
2021	1,379,346	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,947	219,289	211,813
2022	1,594,034	514,638	613,360	337,032	286,301	212,047	243,053	247,437
2023	1,589,953	493,664	661,071	341,018	260,473	229,413	251,862	272,921
2022 Q2	400,022	133,351	150,882	84,835	75,540	52,395	58,356	61,136
Q3	404,418	130,323	153,097	85,901	72,714	53,627	62,544	62,109
Q4	410,648	122,712	165,766	87,223	67,286	56,171	64,304	66,882
2023 Q1	413,649	132,686	166,365	88,449	71,458	58,196	64,650	69,592
Q2	400,789	125,877	168,981	82,818	63,759	58,565	62,606	70,485
Q3	385,462	119,128	159,245	84,816	63,731	56,513	62,134	64,785
Q4	390,053	115,973	166,480	84,935	61,525	56,138	62,471	68,058
2024 Q1	401,319							
2022 Dec.	126,672	36,051	52,619	26,707	20,419	18,613	20,273	19,774
2023 Jan.	129,038	42,336	48,727	29,060	23,699	17,573	20,567	20,303
Feb.	135,453	43,080	55,195	29,014	23,594	18,762	20,450	24,062
Mar.	149,158	47,270	62,443	30,375	24,165	21,862	23,633	25,228
Apr.	125,265	39,631	51,898	26,441	20,460	18,113	19,723	21,746
May	134,068	42,442	56,840	27,167	20,685	19,601	20,939	23,798
June	141,456	43,804	60,242	29,210	22,613	20,851	21,945	24,942
July	128,145	39,322	53,502	28,329	21,635	19,231	20,089	21,780
Aug.	125,674	39,380	50,489	28,375	20,934	19,981	20,681	19,940
Sep.	131,643	40,426	55,254	28,112	21,161	19,301	21,364	23,066
Oct.	133,245	40,023	56,728	29,022	21,179	18,474	21,070	23,915
Nov.	141,678	42,750	59,547	31,398	23,021	20,013	22,600	25,443
Dec.	115,130	33,199	50,206	24,515	17,326	17,652	18,801	18,700
2024 Jan.	130,558	42,605	51,280	29,610	22,963	18,283	20,560	20,571
Feb.	133,937	41,602	55,459	29,049	22,475	18,945	20,131	23,897
Mar.	136,825							

\* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. **1** Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. **2** The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No

586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. **3** As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. **4** The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)</b>								
				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no Period
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
<b>Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) 4</b>								
				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,030,977	308,870	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,588	88,157	185,462	128,485	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,273	183,809	112,664	2020
1,204,050	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,600	212,651	115,323	2021
1,505,434	482,551	372,172	333,984	223,359	105,790	254,776	132,689	2022
1,365,799	428,078	395,425	314,408	184,011	108,660	258,728	152,568	2023
384,609	133,009	91,985	78,950	64,490	26,808	59,737	33,266	2022 Q2
389,064	120,154	91,897	87,342	56,618	26,296	64,943	31,862	Q3
379,987	112,618	100,818	89,074	48,830	27,374	71,868	36,833	Q4
359,193	115,535	100,530	80,497	49,426	28,474	65,848	38,205	2023 Q1
347,347	112,481	101,634	76,968	46,621	28,664	65,234	39,291	Q2
329,055	103,729	95,417	77,068	44,432	26,330	63,255	37,046	Q3
330,204	96,332	97,844	79,875	43,532	25,192	64,391	38,025	Q4
330,902	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2024 Q1
115,066	33,066	30,467	26,579	15,313	8,208	21,554	10,995	2022 Dec.
117,313	36,875	30,633	27,233	16,576	8,739	21,818	10,960	2023 Jan.
117,021	38,709	32,467	26,083	16,712	9,309	21,117	12,579	Feb.
124,858	39,951	37,431	27,180	16,138	10,426	22,913	14,665	Mar.
109,918	36,202	31,612	23,647	14,548	9,011	20,694	11,545	Apr.
118,930	38,721	34,314	26,567	16,683	9,551	21,866	13,490	May
118,499	37,557	35,708	26,753	15,390	10,102	22,674	14,257	June
109,105	34,176	32,005	25,127	13,942	9,058	20,670	12,654	July
108,736	35,129	30,324	25,856	15,715	8,281	20,767	11,538	Aug.
111,214	34,424	33,088	26,086	14,775	8,991	21,818	12,855	Sep.
114,104	34,250	33,383	27,759	15,501	8,895	22,508	13,236	Oct.
118,167	34,637	35,374	29,045	15,703	9,051	23,275	14,190	Nov.
97,933	27,445	29,088	23,071	12,328	7,247	18,608	10,599	Dec.
108,754	32,797	31,319	26,750	15,304	8,600	20,539	12,023	2024 Jan.
109,222	33,630	31,686	26,310	15,479	8,852	19,458	12,508	Feb.
112,925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mar.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.







## II. Current account

### 3. Services a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction 2			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure 1	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
2009	2,530	914	+ 1,616	-	-	-	13,246	10,887	12,315	9,056	+ 932	45,472	9,580
2010	2,378	855	+ 1,524	-	-	-	15,734	13,051	15,063	11,022	+ 670	48,284	11,158
2011	2,117	792	+ 1,326	.	.	.	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	1,122	+ 1,733	.	.	.	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	9,229	- 4,414	.	.	.	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 956	- 523	+ 432	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,552	19,159
2015	7,065	7,597	- 532	+ 799	- 528	+ 271	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,945	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 721	- 621	+ 100	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,874	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 931	- 583	+ 348	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,999	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 1,006	- 576	+ 430	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	- 7,060	85,489	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 1,140	- 725	+ 415	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	- 9,763	88,995	24,088
2020	10,662	10,295	+ 367	+ 786	- 652	+ 134	31,302	25,274	39,243	32,867	- 7,941	83,564	22,812
2021	10,250	10,496	- 246	+ 658	- 827	- 169	35,735	28,863	45,184	37,690	- 9,449	86,036	21,717
2022	11,804	12,499	- 695	+ 524	- 859	- 335	39,992	32,509	52,424	43,831	- 12,432	99,168	25,096
2023	13,715	14,679	- 963	+ 563	- 1,167	- 604	44,717	36,246	56,648	47,782	- 11,931	107,572	25,591
2021 Q2	2,499	2,612	- 114	+ 135	- 218	- 83	8,461	6,609	10,336	8,484	- 1,875	19,873	4,830
Q3	2,534	2,571	- 37	+ 155	- 203	- 48	8,160	6,649	10,796	9,056	- 2,637	19,657	4,661
Q4	2,852	2,852	+ 1	+ 296	- 263	+ 34	11,373	9,351	13,361	11,260	- 1,988	27,005	7,413
2022 Q1	2,663	2,844	- 181	+ 140	- 175	- 36	8,619	7,078	12,557	10,561	- 3,938	22,631	5,133
Q2	2,876	2,938	- 62	+ 110	- 195	- 85	9,536	7,732	11,995	9,977	- 2,459	22,433	5,328
Q3	2,988	3,183	- 195	+ 99	- 199	- 99	9,363	7,571	13,098	11,052	- 3,735	22,704	5,388
Q4	3,277	3,534	- 257	+ 175	- 290	- 115	12,474	10,128	14,774	12,242	- 2,300	31,400	9,247
2023 Q1	3,139	3,399	- 260	+ 137	- 190	- 53	9,726	7,916	13,769	11,599	- 4,044	25,681	5,739
Q2	3,394	3,559	- 165	+ 33	- 247	- 213	11,017	8,866	13,596	11,381	- 2,580	24,620	4,994
Q3	3,720	3,598	+ 122	+ 125	- 276	- 152	10,053	8,209	13,621	11,492	- 3,568	25,046	5,453
Q4	3,462	4,122	- 660	+ 268	- 454	- 186	13,922	11,255	15,661	13,311	- 1,740	32,224	9,405
2024 Q1	3,361	3,680	- 319	+ 53	- 321	- 268	10,520	8,613	14,315	12,050	- 3,795	25,240	5,363
2021 Oct.	906	952	- 46	+ 62	- 74	- 12	2,831	2,270	3,618	3,015	- 787	7,108	1,738
Nov.	927	910	+ 17	+ 128	- 77	+ 51	2,746	2,216	3,824	3,190	- 1,078	7,374	1,902
Dec.	1,019	990	+ 29	+ 107	- 111	- 5	5,796	4,865	5,919	5,055	- 123	12,522	3,774
2022 Jan.	899	1,011	- 112	+ 14	- 42	- 28	2,683	2,167	4,219	3,552	- 1,536	7,569	1,743
Feb.	805	854	- 49	+ 65	- 45	+ 20	2,913	2,432	4,020	3,382	- 1,107	7,054	1,687
Mar.	959	978	- 19	+ 61	- 89	- 28	3,024	2,480	4,319	3,627	- 1,295	8,009	1,702
Apr.	853	1,010	- 157	+ 89	- 68	+ 21	2,694	2,178	4,062	3,446	- 1,368	7,267	1,738
May	1,002	923	+ 79	+ 22	- 59	- 36	3,000	2,457	3,940	3,272	- 940	7,369	1,829
June	1,021	1,006	+ 15	- 2	- 68	- 70	3,842	3,097	3,993	3,259	- 151	7,797	1,761
July	892	982	- 91	+ 55	- 70	- 15	3,008	2,424	4,570	3,899	- 1,562	7,524	1,922
Aug.	985	1,049	- 64	+ 20	- 57	- 37	3,053	2,416	3,960	3,245	- 907	6,957	1,575
Sep.	1,111	1,152	- 40	+ 24	- 71	- 48	3,302	2,731	4,569	3,908	- 1,266	8,224	1,892
Oct.	965	1,068	- 103	+ 26	- 90	- 64	2,915	2,344	4,094	3,380	- 1,180	9,153	3,170
Nov.	1,109	1,168	- 59	+ 50	- 98	- 48	3,780	3,160	4,237	3,418	- 457	8,668	2,116
Dec.	1,203	1,298	- 95	+ 98	- 102	- 4	5,779	4,625	6,443	5,444	- 664	13,580	3,962
2023 Jan.	967	1,078	- 111	+ 62	- 50	+ 12	3,003	2,356	4,537	3,763	- 1,534	8,519	1,848
Feb.	990	1,005	- 15	+ 24	- 65	- 41	3,321	2,741	4,371	3,628	- 1,050	7,956	1,817
Mar.	1,182	1,316	- 134	+ 50	- 74	- 24	3,402	2,820	4,862	4,208	- 1,459	9,206	2,075
Apr.	945	1,114	- 169	+ 51	- 69	- 18	2,983	2,391	4,543	3,836	- 1,560	7,682	1,643
May	1,130	1,131	- 1	- 1	- 101	- 102	3,303	2,738	4,481	3,786	- 1,177	7,943	1,654
June	1,319	1,313	+ 6	- 17	- 77	- 94	4,730	3,737	4,573	3,759	+ 157	8,995	1,697
July	1,166	1,185	- 19	+ 19	- 82	- 62	3,346	2,740	4,989	4,284	- 1,644	8,186	1,813
Aug.	1,234	1,156	+ 78	+ 57	- 99	- 43	3,235	2,718	4,372	3,660	- 1,137	7,838	1,387
Sep.	1,321	1,257	+ 63	+ 48	- 95	- 47	3,472	2,751	4,259	3,548	- 787	9,023	2,253
Oct.	1,138	1,310	- 171	+ 92	- 135	- 43	3,390	2,789	4,823	4,099	- 1,433	9,391	2,951
Nov.	1,126	1,297	- 171	+ 12	- 134	- 122	4,141	3,396	4,591	3,872	- 450	9,161	2,228
Dec.	1,198	1,516	- 318	+ 164	- 185	- 22	6,391	5,070	6,247	5,340	+ 143	13,672	4,226
2024 Jan.	1,187	1,254	- 67	+ 14	- 53	- 40	3,338	2,710	4,985	4,139	- 1,648	8,224	1,587
Feb.	1,027	1,190	- 163	+ 38	- 144	- 106	3,505	2,921	4,774	4,046	- 1,269	8,160	1,785
Mar.	1,147	1,236	- 89	+ 1	- 124	- 122	3,677	2,983	4,556	3,866	- 878	8,856	1,992

1 Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. 2 Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Balance	Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services <sup>3</sup>			Period
Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Total	Research and development services	Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services		Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
15,177	20,714	47,211	6,858	19,538	20,815	- 1,739	899	2,004	- 1,105	3,637	993	+ 2,644	2009
16,674	20,453	50,867	7,430	21,939	21,499	- 2,583	850	2,100	- 1,250	3,753	890	+ 2,863	2010
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,786	847	+ 2,939	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	3,948	845	+ 3,103	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,119	1,046	+ 3,073	2013
24,155	25,238	67,997	13,586	26,791	27,621	+ 555	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,009	1,038	+ 2,971	2014
24,702	28,017	75,161	15,904	28,619	30,638	- 1,216	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	.	.	+ 3,161	2015
25,627	28,855	78,394	19,716	28,398	30,280	- 1,520	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,360	1,268	+ 3,092	2016
27,699	30,723	83,064	20,580	30,046	32,439	- 1,065	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,707	1,530	+ 2,177	2017
29,096	32,784	84,766	20,781	30,546	33,439	+ 723	2,268	4,947	- 2,680	4,851	1,529	+ 3,322	2018
30,622	34,284	91,943	22,105	34,177	35,661	- 2,948	2,440	4,884	- 2,444	4,959	1,470	+ 3,489	2019
29,104	31,648	88,047	21,466	34,173	32,408	- 4,483	2,639	4,901	- 2,261	4,341	1,422	+ 2,920	2020
30,732	33,587	95,958	23,035	37,964	34,959	- 9,922	2,871	4,910	- 2,040	4,522	1,464	+ 3,058	2021
35,418	38,655	109,374	25,410	43,368	40,596	- 10,206	3,124	5,381	- 2,258	5,291	1,674	+ 3,617	2022
38,114	43,866	121,888	30,213	47,298	44,377	- 14,316	3,395	6,183	- 2,788	5,176	1,831	+ 3,345	2023
7,014	8,029	21,758	4,912	8,620	8,226	- 1,885	746	1,208	- 462	1,112	309	+ 803	2021 Q2
7,068	7,928	22,362	5,330	9,050	7,981	- 2,705	694	1,203	- 509	1,155	319	+ 836	Q3
9,600	9,991	30,841	7,921	11,476	11,443	- 3,836	833	1,298	- 465	1,200	556	+ 644	Q4
8,535	8,964	24,272	4,981	10,376	8,915	- 1,640	633	1,266	- 632	1,245	298	+ 947	2022 Q1
8,060	9,045	25,325	5,451	10,053	9,821	- 2,892	773	1,355	- 582	1,328	382	+ 946	Q2
8,304	9,012	26,601	6,213	10,571	9,817	- 3,897	799	1,369	- 570	1,317	333	+ 984	Q3
10,519	11,634	33,176	8,766	12,368	12,043	- 1,776	918	1,391	- 473	1,401	662	+ 739	Q4
9,327	10,615	28,866	6,796	11,610	10,460	- 3,185	827	1,503	- 676	1,351	314	+ 1,037	2023 Q1
8,884	10,742	29,221	7,074	11,041	11,105	- 4,601	784	1,544	- 760	1,282	409	+ 873	Q2
9,136	10,456	29,435	7,156	11,532	10,746	- 4,389	883	1,517	- 634	1,285	480	+ 805	Q3
10,767	12,053	34,366	9,186	13,114	12,065	- 2,142	902	1,619	- 717	1,258	628	+ 630	Q4
9,451	10,425	29,632	6,742	12,089	10,800	- 4,392	783	1,554	- 771	1,259	298	+ 960	2024 Q1
2,613	2,758	8,901	1,928	3,284	3,689	- 1,793	235	391	- 156	399	119	+ 281	2021 Oct.
2,553	2,920	8,978	1,976	3,426	3,576	- 1,603	288	425	- 137	406	228	+ 178	Nov.
4,434	4,314	12,962	4,017	4,766	4,179	- 440	310	481	- 171	395	209	+ 186	Dec.
2,780	3,046	8,162	1,484	3,736	2,942	- 593	203	410	- 207	399	89	+ 310	2022 Jan.
2,751	2,615	7,275	1,434	3,082	2,759	- 221	181	387	- 206	413	92	+ 322	Feb.
3,004	3,303	8,836	2,063	3,559	3,214	- 827	250	468	- 219	433	117	+ 316	Mar.
2,571	2,958	8,085	1,731	3,267	3,087	- 818	253	392	- 139	416	129	+ 287	Apr.
2,710	2,830	8,366	1,677	3,329	3,359	- 996	251	512	- 262	442	139	+ 303	May
2,779	3,257	8,875	2,042	3,457	3,375	- 1,078	270	451	- 181	470	114	+ 356	June
2,614	2,988	8,924	2,047	3,595	3,282	- 1,400	244	442	- 199	429	106	+ 322	July
2,662	2,720	8,403	1,912	3,369	3,122	- 1,446	245	440	- 195	444	131	+ 313	Aug.
3,028	3,304	9,274	2,254	3,607	3,413	- 1,050	310	487	- 177	444	95	+ 349	Sep.
2,893	3,090	9,205	2,336	3,449	3,420	- 53	256	442	- 185	462	132	+ 330	Oct.
3,131	3,421	9,976	2,272	3,953	3,750	- 1,308	331	463	- 133	474	151	+ 323	Nov.
4,495	5,123	13,995	4,158	4,965	4,872	- 415	331	486	- 155	465	379	+ 86	Dec.
3,044	3,628	9,716	2,004	4,157	3,555	- 1,197	268	476	- 208	471	88	+ 383	2023 Jan.
3,100	3,039	8,378	1,885	3,439	3,055	- 423	247	503	- 256	448	100	+ 348	Feb.
3,183	3,949	10,771	2,906	4,015	3,850	- 1,565	311	524	- 213	432	126	+ 306	Mar.
2,817	3,222	9,231	2,293	3,449	3,488	- 1,548	217	454	- 237	433	102	+ 331	Apr.
2,927	3,363	9,496	2,076	3,640	3,780	- 1,553	289	506	- 218	424	206	+ 217	May
3,140	4,157	10,494	2,705	3,951	3,837	- 1,499	278	584	- 306	426	101	+ 325	June
2,886	3,487	9,784	2,474	3,739	3,571	- 1,598	262	467	- 205	418	218	+ 200	July
3,077	3,373	9,531	2,246	3,807	3,478	- 1,693	275	519	- 244	440	141	+ 298	Aug.
3,173	3,596	10,120	2,436	3,987	3,697	- 1,097	345	531	- 185	427	121	+ 306	Sep.
3,001	3,440	10,188	2,554	3,982	3,652	- 797	256	483	- 227	444	114	+ 329	Oct.
3,192	3,741	10,597	2,559	4,000	4,037	- 1,436	302	618	- 316	393	245	+ 149	Nov.
4,573	4,872	13,581	4,073	5,132	4,376	+ 91	344	518	- 174	421	269	+ 152	Dec.
3,105	3,532	10,074	2,071	4,245	3,758	- 1,850	268	508	- 240	440	91	+ 349	2024 Jan.
2,981	3,395	9,093	2,019	3,736	3,338	- 933	271	510	- 239	406	110	+ 296	Feb.
3,366	3,499	10,465	2,652	4,109	3,704	- 1,609	244	536	- 292	413	98	+ 315	Mar.

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. <sup>3</sup> Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### b) Transport

€ million

Period	Transport 1									
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport		
				Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	Receipts	
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		Total	of which: Freight
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2009	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	19,321	17,921	11,588	3,046	+ 7,733	13,179	422
2010	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	22,697	20,704	15,911	5,645	+ 6,787	15,277	611
2011	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	14,966	781
2012	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	15,506	964
2013	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	1,012
2014	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	22,087	19,958	16,590	7,266	+ 5,497	14,737	998
2015	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	25,290	23,278	16,841	6,778	+ 8,449	15,855	.
2016	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	22,792	20,733	16,407	6,722	+ 6,385	16,822	.
2017	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	1,968
2018	59,266	61,311	- 2,044	28,015	25,918	16,794	6,737	+ 11,220	18,939	2,360
2019	70,142	66,535	+ 3,607	29,061	26,858	16,917	6,704	+ 12,145	19,950	2,056
2020	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	25,140	22,949	14,687	6,789	+ 10,454	7,254	3,046
2021	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	39,879	37,301	25,074	15,903	+ 14,805	10,422	4,218
2022	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	50,475	47,368	28,635	18,780	+ 21,840	20,927	5,333
2023	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	30,597	27,545	17,853	9,123	+ 12,744	23,002	4,373
2021 Q2	18,473	19,402	- 929	9,181	8,546	5,826	3,521	+ 3,355	2,191	969
Q3	21,138	22,097	- 958	11,084	10,430	6,935	4,564	+ 4,149	2,941	986
Q4	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	12,180	11,463	7,584	5,180	+ 4,596	3,694	1,382
2022 Q1	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	11,544	10,814	7,450	5,222	+ 4,095	3,758	1,253
Q2	27,467	28,323	- 856	13,043	12,304	7,453	4,967	+ 5,591	5,901	1,393
Q3	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	14,247	13,434	7,359	4,681	+ 6,888	6,028	1,375
Q4	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	11,641	10,815	6,374	3,910	+ 5,267	5,240	1,312
2023 Q1	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	8,938	8,076	5,413	3,113	+ 3,526	5,284	1,156
Q2	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	7,792	7,028	4,435	2,330	+ 3,357	6,141	1,072
Q3	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	6,930	6,178	4,008	1,865	+ 2,923	6,182	1,004
Q4	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	6,936	6,263	3,998	1,814	+ 2,939	5,395	1,140
2024 Q1	21,664	23,430	- 1,767	7,386	6,637	4,015	2,067	+ 3,371	5,448	1,014
2021 Oct.	8,086	8,812	- 726	4,304	4,083	2,618	1,751	+ 1,686	1,265	390
Nov.	7,744	8,447	- 703	3,924	3,674	2,327	1,598	+ 1,597	1,258	438
Dec.	8,116	9,794	- 1,678	3,952	3,706	2,639	1,831	+ 1,313	1,171	554
2022 Jan.	7,681	9,063	- 1,382	3,830	3,592	2,542	1,821	+ 1,288	1,035	428
Feb.	7,223	8,476	- 1,252	3,424	3,208	2,323	1,637	+ 1,101	1,172	390
Mar.	8,430	10,033	- 1,603	4,291	4,015	2,584	1,764	+ 1,707	1,551	435
Apr.	8,657	9,159	- 502	3,966	3,739	2,396	1,612	+ 1,569	1,794	480
May	9,181	9,517	- 335	4,482	4,232	2,492	1,640	+ 1,990	1,967	421
June	9,628	9,647	- 19	4,595	4,333	2,564	1,716	+ 2,031	2,140	492
July	9,567	10,227	- 660	4,582	4,317	2,453	1,552	+ 2,129	2,011	475
Aug.	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	4,972	4,700	2,542	1,597	+ 2,430	1,914	433
Sep.	9,937	10,751	- 814	4,694	4,417	2,364	1,532	+ 2,329	2,103	467
Oct.	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,916	3,651	2,202	1,373	+ 1,714	1,984	447
Nov.	9,389	10,154	- 765	4,109	3,823	2,179	1,344	+ 1,930	1,680	421
Dec.	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	3,616	3,341	1,993	1,193	+ 1,622	1,576	445
2023 Jan.	7,974	8,719	- 745	3,245	2,966	1,845	1,134	+ 1,400	1,646	377
Feb.	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,717	2,404	1,774	1,006	+ 943	1,696	375
Mar.	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,977	2,706	1,794	973	+ 1,183	1,942	405
Apr.	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,426	2,198	1,475	828	+ 951	1,887	360
May	7,529	8,190	- 661	2,737	2,470	1,509	783	+ 1,228	2,079	341
June	7,708	8,324	- 616	2,628	2,359	1,450	720	+ 1,178	2,175	372
July	7,185	7,771	- 586	2,348	2,103	1,325	618	+ 1,023	2,038	327
Aug.	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	2,386	2,121	1,370	634	+ 2,015	2,025	327
Sep.	6,977	7,883	- 906	2,197	1,954	1,312	613	+ 885	2,119	351
Oct.	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	2,377	2,136	1,419	633	+ 958	1,995	334
Nov.	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,340	2,107	1,355	604	+ 986	1,825	391
Dec.	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,218	2,020	1,224	577	+ 994	1,575	415
2024 Jan.	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,525	2,252	1,261	612	+ 1,264	1,752	317
Feb.	7,129	7,516	- 387	2,390	2,156	1,343	689	+ 1,047	1,843	328
Mar.	7,131	7,955	- 824	2,472	2,229	1,411	766	+ 1,061	1,854	369

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services  
b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport <sup>2</sup>					Period			
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Freight	Expenditure	of which: Freight	Balance				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
13,235	1,927	-	56	1,096	1,520	-	424	2,618	2,101	13,129	9,880	-	10,512	2009
16,527	3,373	-	1,251	1,398	1,664	-	265	2,696	2,153	16,348	12,133	-	13,652	2010
17,604	4,518	-	2,638	1,762	1,712	+	50	2,921	2,382	15,673	12,173	-	12,752	2011
18,450	4,949	-	2,944	1,958	1,970	-	13	2,999	2,405	15,510	12,241	-	12,511	2012
19,433	7,137	-	5,568	1,559	1,725	-	167	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,148	-	9,201	2013
17,439	7,457	-	2,702	1,137	1,289	-	153	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	-	9,509	2014
18,134	.	-	2,279	950	1,279	-	328	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	-	11,045	2015
17,766	.	-	944	902	1,296	-	394	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	-	10,997	2016
18,075	7,656	+	443	981	1,300	-	319	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	-	12,483	2017
18,172	7,923	+	767	1,183	1,615	-	432	11,129	4,558	24,729	15,555	-	13,600	2018
17,929	7,710	+	2,022	8,596	5,785	+	2,811	12,534	4,599	25,905	15,816	-	13,371	2019
14,075	10,531	-	6,820	11,845	7,978	+	3,867	12,437	4,853	25,330	15,664	-	12,892	2020
17,552	14,196	-	7,130	14,969	8,490	+	6,479	14,072	5,750	34,943	21,356	-	20,871	2021
31,572	23,027	-	10,645	17,322	10,178	+	7,144	18,048	8,772	47,633	33,067	-	29,585	2022
37,271	26,682	-	14,269	17,163	10,116	+	7,048	17,348	7,430	32,777	20,526	-	15,429	2023
3,954	3,386	-	1,763	3,752	2,056	+	1,696	3,348	1,326	7,565	4,462	-	4,217	2021 Q2
4,599	3,563	-	1,659	3,632	2,047	+	1,585	3,481	1,393	8,515	4,908	-	5,034	Q3
5,514	4,187	-	1,820	4,103	2,335	+	1,768	3,969	1,672	11,620	7,535	-	7,651	Q4
6,621	5,444	-	2,863	4,116	2,327	+	1,790	3,916	1,809	11,175	7,867	-	7,259	2022 Q1
7,735	5,568	-	1,834	4,375	2,518	+	1,858	4,148	1,803	10,617	6,689	-	6,469	Q2
8,429	5,597	-	2,401	4,380	2,655	+	1,725	4,542	2,236	14,460	10,748	-	9,918	Q3
8,787	6,418	-	3,547	4,451	2,679	+	1,772	5,443	2,924	11,381	7,763	-	5,939	Q4
8,971	6,833	-	3,687	4,290	2,466	+	1,825	4,440	1,989	9,116	5,970	-	4,676	2023 Q1
9,487	6,669	-	3,346	4,368	2,484	+	1,884	4,255	1,798	7,879	4,928	-	3,624	Q2
9,570	6,596	-	3,388	4,048	2,456	+	1,592	4,175	1,765	7,815	4,929	-	3,640	Q3
9,244	6,583	-	3,449	4,457	2,709	+	1,747	4,479	1,878	7,967	4,699	-	3,488	Q4
8,944	6,650	-	3,496	4,335	2,769	+	1,566	4,494	1,732	7,702	4,633	-	3,208	2024 Q1
1,870	1,405	-	605	1,296	736	+	560	1,221	518	3,587	2,159	-	2,366	2021 Oct.
1,690	1,271	-	433	1,273	725	+	548	1,289	566	3,705	2,466	-	2,416	Nov.
1,953	1,512	-	782	1,534	874	+	660	1,458	587	4,328	2,909	-	2,870	Dec.
2,253	1,900	-	1,218	1,466	826	+	639	1,351	676	3,442	2,384	-	2,091	2022 Jan.
2,068	1,721	-	896	1,437	794	+	643	1,190	527	3,290	2,239	-	2,099	Feb.
2,299	1,823	-	748	1,213	706	+	508	1,375	605	4,444	3,244	-	3,069	Mar.
2,318	1,731	-	523	1,537	844	+	693	1,360	625	3,601	2,357	-	2,241	Apr.
2,653	1,924	-	686	1,372	823	+	550	1,360	580	3,550	2,182	-	2,189	May
2,765	1,913	-	625	1,466	851	+	615	1,427	599	3,467	2,151	-	2,039	June
2,529	1,628	-	517	1,533	871	+	662	1,441	670	4,374	3,089	-	2,934	July
2,954	1,947	-	1,040	1,354	899	+	456	1,453	696	5,530	4,299	-	4,077	Aug.
2,946	2,021	-	843	1,492	885	+	607	1,648	870	4,555	3,361	-	2,907	Sep.
2,828	2,024	-	845	1,424	904	+	520	1,650	798	3,715	2,510	-	2,065	Oct.
3,100	2,257	-	1,420	1,477	898	+	579	2,123	1,322	3,977	2,776	-	1,854	Nov.
2,859	2,137	-	1,282	1,550	876	+	673	1,670	804	3,690	2,477	-	2,020	Dec.
2,983	2,303	-	1,337	1,680	831	+	850	1,403	573	3,060	2,002	-	1,657	2023 Jan.
2,853	2,201	-	1,157	1,317	802	+	515	1,473	741	2,962	2,010	-	1,489	Feb.
3,134	2,329	-	1,192	1,293	833	+	460	1,564	675	3,095	1,958	-	1,530	Mar.
2,914	2,122	-	1,027	1,554	805	+	749	1,452	640	2,577	1,578	-	1,125	Apr.
3,217	2,303	-	1,139	1,324	793	+	531	1,389	560	2,670	1,696	-	1,281	May
3,355	2,244	-	1,180	1,491	886	+	604	1,414	598	2,632	1,655	-	1,219	June
3,055	2,150	-	1,017	1,419	800	+	619	1,379	572	2,590	1,611	-	1,211	July
3,335	2,267	-	1,311	1,321	802	+	519	1,442	622	2,688	1,717	-	1,246	Aug.
3,179	2,179	-	1,060	1,308	854	+	454	1,354	572	2,538	1,601	-	1,184	Sep.
3,351	2,281	-	1,356	1,397	909	+	487	1,481	639	2,719	1,645	-	1,239	Oct.
3,043	2,146	-	1,218	1,466	898	+	568	1,504	650	2,581	1,548	-	1,077	Nov.
2,849	2,157	-	1,275	1,593	902	+	692	1,495	590	2,667	1,506	-	1,172	Dec.
3,025	2,222	-	1,273	1,636	1,016	+	620	1,491	547	2,657	1,589	-	1,165	2024 Jan.
2,834	2,114	-	992	1,388	912	+	476	1,509	544	2,427	1,491	-	918	Feb.
3,085	2,313	-	1,231	1,311	841	+	470	1,495	641	2,618	1,553	-	1,124	Mar.



## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### a) Overview

€ million

Other investment income 6	Expenditure								Other primary income 7				Period
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment			Interest on debt securities		Other investment income 6	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
			Total	Dividends on shares 2	Income from investment fund shares	Interest on debt securities							
						Short-term 4	Long-term 5						
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
39,478	117,031	22,236	63,580	15,854	1,672	41,896	4,159	31,215	+ 51,534	6,115	3,996	+ 2,119	2009
39,521	137,333	43,498	63,457	14,020	1,608	45,318	2,510	30,378	+ 48,153	5,690	4,094	+ 1,596	2010
42,955	138,097	40,073	69,902	19,101	1,822	44,652	4,327	28,122	+ 65,570	5,699	4,618	+ 1,081	2011
39,320	125,428	40,893	63,487	16,512	1,939	42,871	2,166	21,047	+ 62,465	5,552	4,547	+ 1,005	2012
32,372	112,838	35,015	58,308	16,712	1,683	39,265	648	19,515	+ 61,521	5,584	4,361	+ 1,223	2013
31,223	116,724	40,754	58,414	.	.	37,031	572	17,556	+ 56,566	5,352	4,457	+ 895	2014
30,608	115,405	35,303	61,754	.	.	33,748	.	18,348	+ 68,261	5,081	5,131	- 51	2015
31,148	115,665	42,646	56,129	.	.	28,032	.	16,890	+ 77,914	5,859	6,988	- 1,130	2016
34,120	111,298	48,251	46,124	21,254	2,564	22,601	- 296	16,923	+ 77,110	5,583	6,785	- 1,202	2017
35,666	107,219	46,867	42,135	.	.	18,768	- 392	18,216	+ 112,410	6,048	6,739	- 692	2018
32,525	99,606	41,427	41,621	23,111	1,414	17,584	- 487	16,558	+ 128,990	6,164	7,044	- 880	2019
30,034	83,813	33,149	36,383	.	.	15,963	- 750	14,281	+ 83,747	4,951	7,084	- 2,133	2020
35,962	97,076	47,504	32,468	18,080	1,462	14,105	- 1,180	17,105	+ 122,198	4,705	7,468	- 2,762	2021
77,187	147,873	56,165	38,922	.	.	14,174	- 666	52,786	+ 143,330	4,616	9,946	- 5,330	2022
143,366	232,560	63,381	59,039	.	.	26,502	4,733	110,140	+ 144,527	3,972	8,678	- 4,706	2023
7,815	33,486	11,522	17,726	14,247	175	3,586	- 282	4,238	+ 19,707	153	3,729	- 3,576	2021 Q2
8,859	21,522	12,381	4,984	1,588	230	3,479	- 314	4,157	+ 34,376	34	1,245	- 1,211	Q3
11,177	22,189	13,038	4,236	268	934	3,359	- 324	4,916	+ 38,340	4,425	1,419	+ 3,006	Q4
11,543	25,753	13,065	5,411	2,133	243	3,352	- 317	7,278	+ 36,762	166	1,624	- 1,459	2022 Q1
14,771	47,563	13,514	23,858	20,525	244	3,390	- 301	10,190	+ 21,824	36	5,055	- 5,019	Q2
21,162	34,363	14,403	5,387	.	.	3,591	- 179	14,574	+ 40,032	60	1,621	- 1,561	Q3
29,711	40,194	15,182	4,267	30	265	3,841	131	20,745	+ 44,713	4,355	1,646	+ 2,709	Q4
31,543	48,916	15,373	8,871	3,168	213	4,946	545	24,672	+ 38,089	102	1,769	- 1,668	2023 Q1
34,773	72,429	15,683	29,784	22,425	256	6,082	1,021	26,962	+ 21,388	122	4,079	- 3,957	Q2
37,072	54,106	15,898	9,713	669	393	7,194	1,458	28,494	+ 42,403	42	1,451	- 1,409	Q3
39,978	57,110	16,427	10,671	.	.	8,281	1,709	30,012	+ 42,647	3,707	1,379	+ 2,328	Q4
41,858	65,046	16,221	14,477	2,692	203	9,683	1,900	34,348	+ 36,613	379	1,284	- 905	2024 Q1
3,118	6,970	4,239	1,220	55	157	1,115	- 107	1,511	+ 11,856	8	462	- 454	2021 Oct.
3,379	7,052	4,289	1,150	22	122	1,116	- 109	1,612	+ 12,229	29	448	- 419	Nov.
4,680	8,168	4,509	1,866	191	655	1,127	- 108	1,793	+ 14,255	4,388	509	+ 3,879	Dec.
3,706	7,442	4,244	1,141	1	125	1,121	- 106	2,058	+ 12,994	17	496	- 478	2022 Jan.
3,683	9,704	4,378	3,087	2,042	35	1,115	- 105	2,239	+ 10,456	77	553	- 476	Feb.
4,154	8,607	4,443	1,183	89	82	1,117	- 106	2,981	+ 13,312	71	576	- 504	Mar.
4,389	10,409	4,418	3,058	1,998	45	1,121	- 106	2,933	+ 11,674	11	553	- 541	Apr.
4,914	26,436	4,528	18,438	17,356	68	1,117	- 102	3,469	- 2,862	16	551	- 534	May
5,468	10,718	4,568	2,362	1,170	131	1,153	- 92	3,787	+ 13,011	8	3,951	- 3,943	June
5,865	10,778	4,754	1,736	454	186	1,178	- 82	4,288	+ 12,415	35	543	- 508	July
6,775	10,768	4,719	1,212	91	14	1,171	- 63	4,836	+ 14,162	18	529	- 511	Aug.
8,522	12,818	4,930	2,438	.	.	1,242	- 34	5,449	+ 13,454	7	548	- 542	Sep.
8,506	12,431	4,893	1,307	13	42	1,249	3	6,231	+ 13,275	15	547	- 532	Oct.
9,932	13,493	5,060	1,493	13	156	1,281	42	6,941	+ 14,024	105	544	- 439	Nov.
11,274	14,269	5,229	1,467	4	66	1,310	86	7,573	+ 17,413	4,234	555	+ 3,679	Dec.
10,098	15,362	5,089	2,389	752	38	1,468	132	7,884	+ 13,046	16	660	- 644	2023 Jan.
10,488	17,510	5,047	4,268	2,363	55	1,669	181	8,196	+ 10,956	47	565	- 518	Feb.
10,957	16,044	5,237	2,214	53	120	1,808	233	8,592	+ 14,088	39	544	- 505	Mar.
11,107	18,522	5,117	4,672	2,418	47	1,917	290	8,733	+ 12,169	39	507	- 469	Apr.
11,661	35,189	5,134	20,993	18,578	65	2,007	342	9,063	- 3,822	56	460	- 404	May
12,005	18,718	5,433	4,119	1,428	145	2,158	388	9,166	+ 13,041	28	3,112	- 3,084	June
11,908	18,111	5,262	3,524	634	187	2,257	446	9,325	+ 12,328	16	452	- 436	July
12,319	17,665	5,297	2,864	9	10	2,376	489	9,504	+ 15,920	10	516	- 506	Aug.
12,845	18,329	5,338	3,325	26	216	2,560	523	9,666	+ 14,155	16	482	- 467	Sep.
12,578	18,656	5,438	3,342	7	92	2,707	536	9,876	+ 12,659	16	519	- 503	Oct.
13,213	18,963	5,404	3,570	.	.	2,765	572	9,989	+ 13,523	40	365	- 325	Nov.
14,187	19,492	5,585	3,759	18	331	2,809	601	10,147	+ 16,465	3,651	494	+ 3,156	Dec.
13,502	20,893	5,366	3,802	9	105	3,073	616	11,725	+ 12,265	28	466	- 438	2024 Jan.
14,165	23,707	5,405	6,518	2,625	30	3,229	634	11,785	+ 10,047	50	417	- 368	Feb.
14,191	20,445	5,450	4,156	58	68	3,380	650	10,838	+ 14,301	301	401	- 99	Mar.

## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1						Expenditure					
	Receipts					Interest on loans	Expenditure					
	Total	Equity					Total	Equity				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
		Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4			Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4			
2009	57,380	50,215	27,877	15,774	6,564	7,165	22,236	6,243	15,978	-	11,417	1,682
2010	74,796	67,130	39,239	19,962	7,930	7,666	43,498	24,505	19,083	-	3,572	1,849
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	40,073	21,812	20,435	-	665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	40,893	23,872	19,901	-	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	35,015	17,425	19,601	-	5,031	2,854
2014	77,095	70,443	45,153	19,462	5,828	6,652	40,754	23,931	17,171	-	3,230	3,530
2015	86,019	78,699	.	22,409	.	7,320	35,303	18,708	.	-	2,981	.
2016	97,242	89,947	51,879	32,462	5,606	7,295	42,646	27,415	22,994	.	1,262	3,159
2017	91,610	84,624	61,830	17,227	5,567	6,987	48,251	33,122	23,295	.	7,133	2,694
2018	123,442	116,519	67,589	43,843	5,087	6,923	46,867	32,232	22,897	.	6,134	3,202
2019	135,213	128,473	69,201	53,449	5,823	6,741	41,427	26,154	26,068	-	3,177	3,263
2020	81,043	75,353	67,006	2,846	5,501	5,690	33,149	18,557	17,216	-	2,191	3,533
2021	125,442	119,524	69,061	45,048	5,415	5,918	47,504	32,479	19,959	.	8,359	4,161
2022	150,760	141,069	.	57,927	.	9,691	56,165	35,168	.	.	10,299	.
2023	158,189	145,506	91,344	46,188	7,975	12,682	63,381	35,653	28,338	.	2,668	4,647
2021 Q2	30,320	28,881	16,120	11,590	1,171	1,440	11,522	7,806	7,798	-	864	872
Q3	32,879	31,396	12,296	17,705	1,395	1,483	12,381	8,655	3,200	.	4,479	977
Q4	34,882	33,286	28,004	3,633	1,649	1,596	13,038	9,196	5,221	.	2,748	1,227
2022 Q1	35,952	34,086	13,657	19,116	1,313	1,866	13,065	8,837	2,704	.	5,170	962
Q2	37,188	35,013	18,565	14,950	1,497	2,175	13,514	8,683	4,732	.	3,020	932
Q3	38,273	35,666	.	15,120	.	2,607	14,403	8,808	.	-	191	.
Q4	39,348	36,304	25,367	8,741	2,196	3,044	15,182	8,840	5,322	.	2,299	1,218
2023 Q1	38,775	35,637	23,188	10,849	1,601	3,138	15,373	8,711	3,776	.	3,841	1,094
Q2	39,200	36,030	23,666	10,450	1,914	3,170	15,683	8,834	11,602	-	3,935	1,166
Q3	40,205	37,030	18,299	16,123	2,607	3,175	15,898	8,874	7,024	.	753	1,097
Q4	40,008	36,810	26,191	8,766	1,852	3,198	16,427	9,235	5,935	.	2,010	1,290
2024 Q1	40,449	37,204	14,357	21,324	1,524	3,245	16,221	9,177	2,941	.	5,213	1,023
2021 Oct.	11,475	10,959	3,223	7,173	563	516	4,239	2,982	1,245	.	1,401	336
Nov.	11,524	10,995	7,292	3,262	441	529	4,289	3,003	945	.	1,717	341
Dec.	11,882	11,332	17,489	-	6,803	645	4,509	3,211	3,030	-	370	550
2022 Jan.	11,886	11,297	6,124	4,699	474	589	4,244	2,891	560	.	2,081	250
Feb.	11,940	11,318	2,092	8,836	390	623	4,378	2,965	729	.	1,895	341
Mar.	12,125	11,471	5,441	5,581	450	654	4,443	2,981	1,415	.	1,194	372
Apr.	12,340	11,657	5,253	5,851	553	683	4,418	2,881	1,179	.	1,416	285
May	12,339	11,617	6,194	4,982	441	722	4,528	2,917	2,378	.	206	334
June	12,509	11,739	7,119	4,117	503	770	4,568	2,885	1,174	.	1,398	313
July	12,742	11,921	.	2,888	.	821	4,754	2,969	.	-	2,006	.
Aug.	12,684	11,812	3,044	8,280	488	872	4,719	2,853	2,402	.	153	298
Sep.	12,847	11,933	7,399	3,952	582	914	4,930	2,986	887	.	1,662	437
Oct.	13,065	12,093	3,060	8,307	725	972	4,893	2,873	603	.	1,940	329
Nov.	12,846	11,821	6,210	5,163	448	1,025	5,060	2,932	2,269	.	271	392
Dec.	13,437	12,390	16,097	-	4,730	1,022	5,229	3,035	2,450	.	88	497
2023 Jan.	12,974	11,930	14,781	-	3,430	579	5,089	2,890	297	.	2,240	353
Feb.	12,755	11,709	1,931	9,412	367	1,045	5,047	2,828	837	.	1,701	290
Mar.	13,047	11,998	6,476	4,867	655	1,049	5,237	2,993	2,642	-	100	451
Apr.	12,971	11,917	5,239	6,113	565	1,053	5,117	2,852	2,520	.	28	305
May	12,742	11,685	11,233	136	316	1,057	5,134	2,850	6,553	-	3,998	295
June	13,487	12,427	7,194	4,200	1,033	1,060	5,433	3,131	2,530	.	35	566
July	13,212	12,153	6,856	4,573	724	1,059	5,262	2,941	2,718	.	141	364
Aug.	13,053	11,995	5,264	6,208	524	1,058	5,297	2,956	1,420	.	1,172	364
Sep.	13,940	12,882	6,180	5,343	1,360	1,058	5,338	2,977	2,886	-	278	369
Oct.	13,195	12,134	8,874	2,707	552	1,061	5,438	3,058	2,286	.	340	431
Nov.	13,127	12,061	6,627	5,023	412	1,066	5,404	3,006	1,483	.	1,164	359
Dec.	13,686	12,615	10,690	1,036	889	1,071	5,585	3,171	2,165	.	505	500
2024 Jan.	13,450	12,375	7,322	4,493	559	1,076	5,366	3,029	384	.	2,312	333
Feb.	13,518	12,436	3,610	8,291	535	1,082	5,405	3,063	512	.	2,207	344
Mar.	13,481	12,394	3,424	8,540	430	1,087	5,450	3,085	2,045	.	695	345

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

		Other investment income <sup>5</sup>											
Interest on loans	Balance	Receipts				Expenditure				Balance	Period		
		Total	of which:			Total	of which:						
			Monetary financial institutions <sup>6</sup>	Enterprises and households <sup>6</sup>	General government		Monetary financial institutions <sup>6</sup>	Enterprises and households <sup>6</sup>	General government				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
15,993	+	35,144	39,478	21,895	11,152	573	31,215	16,862	9,464	494	+	8,264	2009
18,994	+	31,297	39,521	18,228	13,508	3,926	30,378	15,532	9,871	3,197	+	9,143	2010
18,261	+	44,565	42,955	20,042	15,385	2,488	28,122	14,466	9,807	1,224	+	14,833	2011
17,021	+	32,897	39,320	14,321	15,680	2,448	21,047	10,379	8,082	774	+	18,273	2012
17,590	+	42,911	32,372	11,843	14,088	2,651	19,515	8,572	8,228	1,541	+	12,857	2013
16,822	+	36,341	31,223	11,888	.	2,736	17,556	7,982	.	1,195	+	13,667	2014
16,596	+	50,716	30,608	11,134	.	2,496	18,348	8,236	.	1,255	+	12,261	2015
15,230	+	54,597	31,148	12,360	.	2,488	16,890	8,009	.	1,349	+	14,258	2016
15,129	+	43,359	34,120	13,796	.	2,811	16,923	8,161	.	1,727	+	17,197	2017
14,635	+	76,575	35,666	14,581	.	2,990	18,216	8,967	.	1,686	+	17,450	2018
15,272	+	93,786	32,525	12,771	.	2,383	16,558	7,897	.	1,300	+	15,967	2019
14,591	+	47,895	30,034	10,017	16,953	1,998	14,281	5,962	7,858	990	+	15,753	2020
15,025	+	77,938	35,962	11,594	21,433	2,175	17,105	7,692	9,403	814	+	18,857	2021
20,996	+	94,595	77,187	41,885	25,393	2,081	52,786	38,054	11,541	658	+	24,401	2022
27,728	+	94,808	143,366	71,581	26,121	2,996	110,140	70,618	14,320	870	+	33,226	2023
3,716	+	18,798	7,815	2,441	4,751	538	4,238	1,621	2,551	203	+	3,577	2021 Q2
3,725	+	20,498	8,859	2,939	5,286	544	4,157	1,884	2,281	181	+	4,702	Q3
3,842	+	21,844	11,177	3,858	6,680	562	4,916	2,699	2,293	181	+	6,261	Q4
4,228	+	22,887	11,543	5,627	5,302	495	7,278	4,777	2,750	164	+	4,266	2022 Q1
4,831	+	23,673	14,771	8,558	5,615	478	10,190	7,630	2,740	156	+	4,581	Q2
5,595	+	23,869	21,162	12,091	6,861	528	14,574	11,034	2,905	164	+	6,589	Q3
6,343	+	24,166	29,711	15,610	7,614	581	20,745	14,613	3,145	174	+	8,966	Q4
6,662	+	23,403	31,543	17,067	5,384	669	24,672	16,296	3,393	192	+	6,871	2023 Q1
6,850	+	23,517	34,773	17,585	6,128	725	26,962	17,252	3,527	209	+	7,811	Q2
7,024	+	24,307	37,072	18,150	6,726	778	28,494	18,094	3,606	227	+	8,578	Q3
7,192	+	23,581	39,978	18,779	7,884	823	30,012	18,976	3,794	242	+	9,966	Q4
7,044	+	24,229	41,858	22,332	6,021	899	34,348	21,900	4,255	264	+	7,510	2024 Q1
1,257	+	7,236	3,118	1,144	1,766	185	1,511	777	747	62	+	1,607	2021 Oct.
1,286	+	7,235	3,379	1,251	1,914	188	1,612	875	760	61	+	1,767	Nov.
1,298	+	7,374	4,680	1,463	3,000	190	1,793	1,047	785	58	+	2,887	Dec.
1,353	+	7,643	3,706	1,620	1,824	190	2,058	1,376	750	58	+	1,648	2022 Jan.
1,413	+	7,562	3,683	1,867	1,629	150	2,239	1,544	783	53	+	1,445	Feb.
1,462	+	7,682	4,154	2,139	1,849	154	2,981	1,858	1,218	53	+	1,173	Mar.
1,537	+	7,922	4,389	2,509	1,736	155	2,933	2,193	831	51	+	1,455	Apr.
1,611	+	7,811	4,914	2,844	1,895	158	3,469	2,522	1,014	52	+	1,445	May
1,683	+	7,940	5,468	3,205	1,984	165	3,787	2,915	895	53	+	1,681	June
1,785	+	7,988	5,865	3,638	1,830	172	4,288	3,292	959	52	+	1,577	July
1,866	+	7,964	6,775	4,075	2,015	176	4,836	3,670	982	55	+	1,939	Aug.
1,944	+	7,917	8,522	4,378	3,017	180	5,449	4,072	964	57	+	3,073	Sep.
2,020	+	8,172	8,506	4,791	1,989	185	6,231	4,476	1,030	57	+	2,275	Oct.
2,128	+	7,786	9,932	5,251	2,479	192	6,941	4,919	1,018	56	+	2,991	Nov.
2,195	+	8,207	11,274	5,568	3,145	204	7,573	5,217	1,097	61	+	3,701	Dec.
2,199	+	7,885	10,098	5,623	1,684	211	7,884	5,315	1,090	62	+	2,214	2023 Jan.
2,219	+	7,708	10,488	5,696	1,757	228	8,196	5,440	1,084	64	+	2,292	Feb.
2,244	+	7,810	10,957	5,747	1,942	231	8,592	5,540	1,219	67	+	2,364	Mar.
2,265	+	7,854	11,107	5,801	1,800	237	8,733	5,649	1,119	69	+	2,375	Apr.
2,283	+	7,609	11,661	5,871	2,095	240	9,063	5,754	1,239	70	+	2,598	May
2,301	+	8,054	12,005	5,913	2,232	249	9,166	5,848	1,169	71	+	2,839	June
2,321	+	7,950	11,908	5,973	1,996	253	9,325	5,938	1,179	75	+	2,583	July
2,342	+	7,756	12,319	6,053	2,208	259	9,504	6,032	1,208	76	+	2,815	Aug.
2,362	+	8,602	12,845	6,124	2,522	266	9,666	6,123	1,219	77	+	3,179	Sep.
2,380	+	7,757	12,578	6,196	2,022	269	9,876	6,235	1,258	78	+	2,702	Oct.
2,398	+	7,723	13,213	6,252	2,501	274	9,989	6,326	1,242	79	+	3,224	Nov.
2,415	+	8,101	14,187	6,331	3,360	280	10,147	6,414	1,294	86	+	4,039	Dec.
2,337	+	8,085	13,502	7,134	1,865	290	11,725	7,085	1,384	87	+	1,777	2024 Jan.
2,342	+	8,114	14,165	7,602	2,041	304	11,785	7,653	1,431	88	+	2,381	Feb.
2,366	+	8,030	14,191	7,596	2,115	304	10,838	7,162	1,440	89	+	3,352	Mar.

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. <sup>5</sup> Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank deposits. <sup>6</sup> Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".



## II. Current account

### 5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government					
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources	Social benefits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2009	41,478	76,242	-	34,764	7,340	4,329	28,262	17,930	5,427
2010	42,627	82,209	-	39,582	7,371	4,156	32,306	20,651	5,838
2011	51,001	85,788	-	34,787	10,230	6,348	31,505	19,893	5,961
2012	52,938	91,641	-	38,703	8,789	4,725	34,234	21,854	6,110
2013	60,321	103,734	-	43,413	10,662	6,174	39,585	26,870	6,220
2014	62,475	103,970	-	41,495	9,568	7,839	40,793	26,434	.
2015	71,769	111,189	-	39,420	12,814	10,172	40,622	25,675	.
2016	65,415	103,894	-	38,480	12,145	10,414	38,132	21,263	.
2017	66,827	118,992	-	52,165	11,143	9,266	38,224	19,582	.
2018	69,522	120,479	-	50,958	11,746	9,753	44,856	25,217	.
2019	80,366	131,112	-	50,747	16,592	11,591	46,843	25,836	.
2020	84,416	137,304	-	52,889	15,367	10,767	50,122	28,088	.
2021	100,009	157,841	-	57,832	20,932	11,886	56,559	33,100	.
2022	102,436	168,526	-	66,091	21,259	14,051	61,433	32,303	.
2023	108,997	173,614	-	64,616	21,639	14,302	58,572	28,293	.
2021 Q2	26,245	34,976	-	8,731	6,571	5,316	10,568	6,725	.
Q3	23,117	38,591	-	15,474	3,961	2,158	13,795	7,172	.
Q4	23,626	39,889	-	16,263	3,919	2,134	14,558	6,959	.
2022 Q1	23,792	40,184	-	16,392	3,747	2,478	14,039	8,629	.
Q2	29,121	42,306	-	13,185	8,902	7,346	14,736	8,579	.
Q3	24,000	41,213	-	17,213	3,866	2,137	15,114	8,380	.
Q4	25,523	44,823	-	19,300	4,743	2,089	17,544	6,715	.
2023 Q1	26,890	46,628	-	19,737	3,622	2,404	14,598	6,834	.
Q2	30,880	40,954	-	10,075	9,414	7,721	13,224	7,472	.
Q3	25,182	40,574	-	15,393	4,010	2,062	13,543	7,313	.
Q4	26,046	45,457	-	19,412	4,593	2,115	17,207	6,673	.
2024 Q1	36,777	56,140	-	19,363	4,005	2,771	11,460	6,114	.
2021 Oct.	7,421	12,892	-	5,471	1,024	465	4,712	3,320	.
Nov.	7,473	13,470	-	5,997	910	340	5,044	2,990	.
Dec.	8,732	13,527	-	4,796	1,986	1,330	4,803	649	.
2022 Jan.	7,587	13,214	-	5,627	913	461	4,655	2,833	.
Feb.	7,986	13,511	-	5,525	1,355	948	5,216	3,767	.
Mar.	8,218	13,460	-	5,241	1,480	1,069	4,168	2,029	.
Apr.	8,235	13,613	-	5,378	1,617	1,133	4,562	2,898	.
May	12,462	13,830	-	1,368	5,534	4,982	4,309	2,898	.
June	8,425	14,864	-	6,439	1,751	1,231	5,865	2,782	.
July	7,673	14,510	-	6,837	1,047	441	5,660	2,782	.
Aug.	7,779	13,662	-	5,883	991	426	5,035	2,812	.
Sep.	8,548	13,041	-	4,493	1,828	1,270	4,419	2,786	.
Oct.	8,136	13,596	-	5,460	1,348	523	4,628	2,105	.
Nov.	8,214	14,295	-	6,081	1,320	419	5,367	2,718	.
Dec.	9,174	16,932	-	7,759	2,076	1,148	7,549	1,892	.
2023 Jan.	7,979	13,437	-	5,458	873	468	4,488	1,700	.
Feb.	8,484	13,899	-	5,415	1,356	996	4,786	2,648	.
Mar.	10,427	19,291	-	8,864	1,394	941	5,324	2,486	.
Apr.	8,848	13,924	-	5,076	1,629	1,187	4,780	2,392	.
May	13,034	13,414	-	380	5,846	5,272	3,998	2,540	.
June	8,998	13,617	-	4,619	1,939	1,263	4,446	2,540	.
July	8,158	14,057	-	5,899	1,080	543	4,941	2,540	.
Aug.	7,953	12,944	-	4,991	953	389	4,113	2,233	.
Sep.	9,071	13,574	-	4,503	1,977	1,130	4,488	2,540	.
Oct.	7,940	14,489	-	6,550	847	399	5,269	2,574	.
Nov.	8,022	14,622	-	6,600	928	453	5,372	2,605	.
Dec.	10,084	16,346	-	6,262	2,818	1,262	6,566	1,494	.
2024 Jan.	8,306	12,713	-	4,407	950	534	3,200	1,289	.
Feb.	8,861	13,695	-	4,834	1,496	1,122	3,957	2,297	.
Mar.	19,610	29,731	-	10,122	1,559	1,115	4,303	2,528	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

## II. Current account

### 5. Secondary income

€ million

		All sectors excl. general government <sup>1</sup>							
Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	of which:			Balance		Period	
			Total	Personal transfers <sup>2</sup>	of which: Workers' remittances				Social contributions
9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
-	20,922	34,138	47,980	2,995	2,995	1,895	-	13,842	2009
-	24,935	35,256	49,903	3,035	3,035	2,309	-	14,647	2010
-	21,275	40,772	54,283	2,977	2,977	2,393	-	13,512	2011
-	25,446	44,149	57,406	2,952	2,952	3,423	-	13,257	2012
-	28,923	49,659	64,149	3,250	3,229	2,609	-	14,490	2013
-	31,225	52,907	63,177	.	3,451	.	-	10,271	2014
-	27,808	58,955	70,567	.	3,523	.	-	11,612	2015
-	25,986	53,269	65,763	.	4,196	.	-	12,494	2016
-	27,081	55,684	80,769	.	4,613	.	-	25,084	2017
-	33,109	57,775	75,624	.	5,142	.	-	17,848	2018
-	30,251	63,773	84,270	.	5,431	.	-	20,496	2019
-	34,755	69,049	87,183	5,926	5,908	3,849	-	18,134	2020
-	35,627	79,077	101,282	6,189	6,170	4,037	-	22,205	2021
-	40,174	81,177	107,093	8,048	7,149	4,288	-	25,917	2022
-	36,933	87,358	115,041	7,433	6,805	4,593	-	27,683	2023
-	3,997	19,674	24,408	1,547	1,543	965	-	4,734	2021 Q2
-	9,834	19,156	24,796	1,547	1,543	952	-	5,640	Q3
-	10,639	19,706	25,331	1,548	1,543	1,128	-	5,624	Q4
-	10,292	20,045	26,145	1,998	1,719	1,045	-	6,100	2022 Q1
-	5,834	20,219	27,570	2,357	1,810	1,021	-	7,351	Q2
-	11,247	20,133	26,099	1,841	1,810	1,018	-	5,966	Q3
-	12,801	20,780	27,279	1,851	1,810	1,204	-	6,499	Q4
-	10,976	23,268	32,029	1,888	1,731	1,128	-	8,761	2023 Q1
-	3,809	21,465	27,731	1,848	1,691	1,103	-	6,265	Q2
-	9,533	21,172	27,032	1,847	1,691	1,088	-	5,860	Q3
-	12,615	21,453	28,250	1,850	1,691	1,274	-	6,797	Q4
-	7,455	32,771	44,680	1,939	1,933	1,126	-	11,908	2024 Q1
-	3,688	6,397	8,180	516	514	341	-	1,783	2021 Oct.
-	4,134	6,563	8,426	516	514	342	-	1,863	Nov.
-	2,817	6,746	8,724	516	514	445	-	1,978	Dec.
-	3,742	6,674	8,559	575	573	349	-	1,885	2022 Jan.
-	3,861	6,631	8,295	575	573	348	-	1,663	Feb.
-	2,689	6,739	9,291	848	573	349	-	2,552	Mar.
-	2,945	6,617	9,051	876	603	341	-	2,433	Apr.
+	1,225	6,928	9,521	741	603	340	-	2,593	May
-	4,114	6,674	8,999	741	603	340	-	2,325	June
-	4,613	6,625	8,850	614	603	339	-	2,224	July
-	4,044	6,788	8,628	613	603	339	-	1,840	Aug.
-	2,591	6,720	8,622	613	603	340	-	1,902	Sep.
-	3,280	6,788	8,968	610	600	364	-	2,180	Oct.
-	4,048	6,894	8,928	620	600	366	-	2,034	Nov.
-	5,474	7,098	9,383	621	611	475	-	2,285	Dec.
-	3,615	7,106	8,949	656	603	376	-	1,843	2023 Jan.
-	3,431	7,129	9,113	616	564	375	-	1,984	Feb.
-	3,930	9,034	13,967	616	564	376	-	4,933	Mar.
-	3,151	7,218	9,144	616	564	367	-	1,925	Apr.
+	1,848	7,188	9,416	616	564	368	-	2,228	May
-	2,507	7,059	9,171	616	564	367	-	2,112	June
-	3,861	7,077	9,115	616	564	363	-	2,038	July
-	3,161	7,001	8,831	615	564	363	-	1,830	Aug.
-	2,511	7,094	9,086	615	564	362	-	1,992	Sep.
-	4,423	7,093	9,220	612	560	386	-	2,127	Oct.
-	4,444	7,095	9,250	613	560	386	-	2,155	Nov.
-	3,748	7,265	9,780	624	571	502	-	2,515	Dec.
-	2,250	7,356	9,513	647	644	377	-	2,157	2024 Jan.
-	2,461	7,364	9,738	646	644	375	-	2,374	Feb.
-	2,744	18,051	25,429	646	644	374	-	7,378	Mar.



## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Asia</b>													
2022 Q4	61,697	86,906	- 25,209	16,237	17,763	- 1,526	8,817	1,465	+ 7,352	674	2,178	- 1,504	- 20,887
2023 Q1	61,456	75,418	- 13,963	13,647	15,411	- 1,765	8,856	1,736	+ 7,120	757	1,896	- 1,139	- 9,746
Q2	59,332	72,961	- 13,629	13,978	15,965	- 1,987	9,157	1,965	+ 7,192	772	2,011	- 1,239	- 9,664
Q3	59,543	71,074	- 11,530	13,763	14,527	- 764	9,125	1,875	+ 7,250	811	1,996	- 1,185	- 6,229
Q4	58,911	68,296	- 9,385	15,902	16,690	- 788	9,110	1,984	+ 7,126	849	2,461	- 1,612	- 4,659
2024 Q1	57,418	65,997	- 8,579	14,078	15,231	- 1,153	9,403	2,176	+ 7,227	707	2,094	- 1,387	- 3,891
<b>Australia, Oceania and polar regions</b>													
2022 Q4	4,165	1,566	+ 2,598	1,205	1,122	+ 82	860	398	+ 462	50	57	- 7	+ 3,136
2023 Q1	4,349	1,725	+ 2,624	910	1,376	- 466	1,027	476	+ 550	51	62	- 11	+ 2,697
Q2	3,901	1,518	+ 2,383	985	820	+ 165	893	561	+ 331	56	49	+ 8	+ 2,887
Q3	3,728	1,295	+ 2,433	910	785	+ 125	953	554	+ 399	53	43	+ 9	+ 2,968
Q4	3,838	1,173	+ 2,666	994	1,094	- 101	968	603	+ 365	36	50	- 14	+ 2,915
2024 Q1	3,792	1,131	+ 2,661	847	1,403	- 557	1,013	660	+ 353	87	196	- 109	+ 2,348
<b>International organisations (excl. EU organisations)</b>													
2022 Q4	.	-	.	418	.	.	595	210	+ 385	.	.	- 5,065	- 4,496
2023 Q1	.	-	.	303	.	.	688	132	+ 557	.	.	- 2,051	- 1,388
Q2	.	0	.	394	.	.	720	198	+ 522	.	.	- 1,115	- 425
Q3	.	-	.	424	258	+ 166	711	.	.	.	.	- 1,733	- 1,032
Q4	.	-	.	.	.	.	775	157	+ 619	15	3,495	- 3,480	- 2,639
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 630	5	1,483	- 1,479	- 712
<b>World not allocated</b>													
2022 Q4	.	337	.	0	.	.	0	125	- 125	.	.	- 423	- 750
2023 Q1	.	268	.	0	.	.	0	109	- 109	.	.	- 20	- 591
Q2	.	321	.	0	.	.	0	105	- 105	.	.	- 19	- 557
Q3	.	396	.	0	1,259	- 1,259	0	.	.	.	.	- 22	- 370
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	100	- 100	34	190	- 156	- 639
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 109	37	52	- 15	- 1,007
<b>Memo items:</b>													
<b>EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)</b>													
2022 Q4	.	-	.	.	99	.	4,678	1,704	+ 2,974	1,334	7,032	- 5,698	- 1,949
2023 Q1	.	-	.	633	.	.	447	1,832	- 1,384	.	.	- 7,207	- 7,995
Q2	.	-	.	551	46	+ 505	.	4,147	.	548	7,517	- 6,968	- 10,075
Q3	.	-	.	.	36	.	508	1,522	- 1,015	511	7,552	- 7,041	- 7,543
Q4	.	-	.	.	.	+ 656	.	.	.	1,035	7,405	- 6,370	- 2,989
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	892	1,379	- 487	147	6,277	- 6,131	- 6,093
<b>Offshore financial centers</b>													
2022 Q4	4,504	4,502	+ 2	3,740	5,334	- 1,594	3,223	1,148	+ 2,075	1,663	1,682	- 19	+ 463
2023 Q1	5,496	3,975	+ 1,521	3,341	4,496	- 1,155	3,175	1,457	+ 1,718	1,792	1,783	+ 9	+ 2,093
Q2	6,554	4,273	+ 2,281	3,305	4,394	- 1,089	3,430	1,841	+ 1,589	1,799	1,782	+ 18	+ 2,798
Q3	4,864	3,515	+ 1,349	3,420	4,100	- 680	3,315	1,676	+ 1,639	1,757	1,783	- 26	+ 2,282
Q4	4,750	3,093	+ 1,657	3,623	4,668	- 1,045	3,448	1,777	+ 1,671	1,799	1,827	- 27	+ 2,255
2024 Q1	5,323	3,226	+ 2,097	3,435	4,590	- 1,155	3,736	2,006	+ 1,730	1,925	1,985	- 60	+ 2,612
<b>OECD countries</b>													
2022 Q4	325,257	266,560	+ 58,697	92,050	95,686	- 3,637	69,588	38,331	+ 31,257	22,010	25,619	- 3,610	+ 82,708
2023 Q1	319,662	255,629	+ 64,032	81,412	86,788	- 5,376	69,052	43,698	+ 25,353	22,651	26,337	- 3,686	+ 80,324
Q2	308,766	246,151	+ 62,615	81,405	92,941	- 11,536	73,367	65,865	+ 7,502	28,052	26,613	+ 1,439	+ 60,020
Q3	300,358	232,384	+ 67,975	81,414	99,408	- 17,994	73,802	47,347	+ 26,455	22,275	25,175	- 2,900	+ 73,535
Q4	295,629	235,634	+ 59,995	91,645	98,854	- 7,209	77,615	49,845	+ 27,770	22,679	27,169	- 4,490	+ 76,066
2024 Q1	320,896	239,121	+ 81,774	78,991	87,001	- 8,010	78,015	55,787	+ 22,228	23,709	27,453	- 3,744	+ 92,248
<b>OPEC countries</b>													
2022 Q4	6,843	4,252	+ 2,590	1,604	1,726	- 122	452	364	+ 88	15	175	- 160	+ 2,397
2023 Q1	6,838	4,645	+ 2,193	1,231	1,507	- 276	464	388	+ 76	10	126	- 116	+ 1,877
Q2	6,225	5,185	+ 1,039	1,344	1,542	- 198	478	414	+ 63	14	119	- 104	+ 800
Q3	6,604	4,142	+ 2,461	1,641	1,196	+ 446	479	410	+ 69	36	141	- 105	+ 2,871
Q4	7,033	3,552	+ 3,481	1,756	1,413	+ 343	479	426	+ 53	7	221	- 214	+ 3,664
2024 Q1	6,622	3,002	+ 3,620	1,308	1,297	+ 11	520	461	+ 59	4	156	- 152	+ 3,538

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Argentina</b>													
2022 Q4	635	304	+ 331	262	161	+ 101	41	3	+ 38	2	12	- 9	+ 461
2023 Q1	.	200	.	188	92	+ 96	.	5	.	2	9	- 7	+ 691
Q2	704	220	+ 483	.	.	+ 132	.	.	+ 37	1	9	- 8	+ 645
Q3	.	230	.	189	84	+ 105	.	4	.	2	12	- 11	+ 668
Q4	.	.	+ 362	191	147	+ 44	.	.	+ 42	1	11	- 10	+ 437
2024 Q1	.	.	+ 519	.	.	+ 30	48	3	+ 45	2	9	- 7	+ 587
<b>Australia</b>													
2022 Q4	3,637	1,276	+ 2,361	1,046	622	+ 424	746	365	+ 381	46	48	- 1	+ 3,164
2023 Q1	3,697	1,390	+ 2,307	782	751	+ 31	899	435	+ 465	47	57	- 9	+ 2,793
Q2	3,354	1,257	+ 2,097	843	504	+ 338	765	505	+ 260	51	43	+ 8	+ 2,703
Q3	3,281	1,008	+ 2,274	785	496	+ 289	818	506	+ 312	51	37	+ 14	+ 2,888
Q4	3,374	994	+ 2,380	858	680	+ 178	830	552	+ 278	35	45	- 10	+ 2,826
2024 Q1	3,328	948	+ 2,380	699	789	- 90	862	601	+ 261	85	35	+ 50	+ 2,600
<b>Austria</b>													
2022 Q4	21,658	14,350	+ 7,308	3,321	5,719	- 2,399	2,516	1,498	+ 1,018	640	1,131	- 491	+ 5,437
2023 Q1	20,223	13,690	+ 6,533	2,981	6,799	- 3,818	2,556	1,514	+ 1,042	630	1,066	- 437	+ 3,321
Q2	19,648	13,788	+ 5,859	3,483	5,449	- 1,967	2,838	2,005	+ 833	738	1,099	- 361	+ 4,365
Q3	19,177	12,920	+ 6,257	3,223	6,626	- 3,403	2,784	1,591	+ 1,193	614	949	- 335	+ 3,713
Q4	18,680	13,059	+ 5,621	3,348	5,868	- 2,520	2,934	1,907	+ 1,027	626	1,175	- 549	+ 3,579
2024 Q1	20,216	13,231	+ 6,985	3,073	7,021	- 3,948	2,905	1,672	+ 1,233	658	1,113	- 455	+ 3,814
<b>Belgium</b>													
2022 Q4	15,597	15,140	+ 457	2,432	2,431	+ 2	1,272	2,472	- 1,200	152	346	- 194	- 935
2023 Q1	15,398	12,844	+ 2,554	2,559	1,766	+ 793	1,302	3,157	- 1,855	100	249	- 148	+ 1,344
Q2	15,057	12,726	+ 2,331	2,314	1,951	+ 363	1,420	4,299	- 2,879	318	379	- 62	- 247
Q3	14,263	11,498	+ 2,765	2,372	1,899	+ 474	1,350	4,290	- 2,940	90	329	- 238	+ 60
Q4	14,213	11,959	+ 2,254	2,439	1,890	+ 548	1,427	4,824	- 3,398	121	403	- 282	- 877
2024 Q1	15,264	12,540	+ 2,724	2,353	1,780	+ 573	1,542	5,715	- 4,172	173	299	- 126	- 1,002
<b>Brazil</b>													
2022 Q4	3,411	2,033	+ 1,378	945	523	+ 422	360	5	+ 355	4	56	- 52	+ 2,102
2023 Q1	3,956	1,967	+ 1,989	642	357	+ 285	391	5	+ 385	4	47	- 43	+ 2,616
Q2	3,428	1,805	+ 1,623	617	321	+ 296	383	7	+ 375	12	52	- 40	+ 2,255
Q3	3,505	1,883	+ 1,622	600	392	+ 209	387	5	+ 382	4	56	- 52	+ 2,161
Q4	3,090	1,903	+ 1,187	719	513	+ 207	398	6	+ 392	4	97	- 93	+ 1,693
2024 Q1	3,627	1,952	+ 1,675	684	369	+ 315	471	6	+ 465	4	59	- 55	+ 2,400
<b>Bulgaria</b>													
2022 Q4	.	1,765	.	.	441	.	81	65	+ 16	16	83	- 67	- 190
2023 Q1	.	1,664	.	341	.	.	77	40	+ 37	.	.	- 74	- 1
Q2	.	1,817	.	265	484	- 220	.	56	.	15	80	- 64	- 299
Q3	.	1,577	.	640	.	.	81	67	+ 13	19	77	- 58	- 338
Q4	.	.	+ 6	.	.	- 198	.	.	+ 23	17	83	- 66	- 234
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	84	52	+ 31	10	92	- 82	- 150
<b>Canada</b>													
2022 Q4	3,686	1,942	+ 1,744	1,197	1,359	- 162	.	238	.	.	97	.	+ 2,034
2023 Q1	3,882	1,661	+ 2,222	967	861	+ 106	851	.	.	12	.	.	+ 2,836
Q2	3,849	1,483	+ 2,366	.	.	+ 99	.	.	+ 580	.	.	- 78	+ 2,968
Q3	3,737	1,597	+ 2,139	.	.	- 30	873	268	+ 606	.	.	- 69	+ 2,647
Q4	3,561	1,625	+ 1,936	1,069	1,328	- 259	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,506
2024 Q1	3,633	1,777	+ 1,856	1,006	932	+ 74	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,578
<b>China</b>													
2022 Q4	26,757	45,554	- 18,797	5,132	3,618	+ 1,513	4,855	139	+ 4,716	41	479	- 438	- 13,005
2023 Q1	25,255	36,971	- 11,716	4,502	2,451	+ 2,051	4,896	192	+ 4,704	42	296	- 254	- 5,214
Q2	25,065	36,186	- 11,120	4,483	3,043	+ 1,440	5,019	200	+ 4,819	51	359	- 309	- 5,170
Q3	25,498	34,965	- 9,467	4,292	2,755	+ 1,538	5,116	228	+ 4,888	60	378	- 317	- 3,359
Q4	25,539	35,522	- 9,983	5,250	3,694	+ 1,556	5,007	270	+ 4,737	58	472	- 414	- 4,104
2024 Q1	24,991	33,286	- 8,295	4,754	2,772	+ 1,982	5,144	257	+ 4,887	50	446	- 396	- 1,823

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Croatia</b>													
2022 Q4	1,418	545	+ 873	167	394	- 227	113	47	+ 66	25	198	- 173	+ 538
2023 Q1	1,400	509	+ 891	163	181	- 17	119	35	+ 84	21	199	- 178	+ 780
Q2	1,446	561	+ 884	192	1,029	- 837	123	46	+ 77	22	202	- 180	- 55
Q3	1,363	564	+ 799	176	1,831	- 1,655	126	46	+ 80	23	199	- 176	- 952
Q4	1,391	562	+ 829	171	495	- 324	118	53	+ 65	25	211	- 186	+ 383
2024 Q1	1,582	586	+ 996	172	200	- 29	130	38	+ 92	22	206	- 184	+ 874
<b>Cyprus</b>													
2022 Q4	379	1,244	- 865	253	301	- 48	5	- 22	+ 27	8	5	+ 3	- 883
2023 Q1	373	1,038	- 664	253	166	+ 87	9	- 22	+ 31	2	5	- 3	- 549
Q2	363	1,121	- 758	137	210	- 73	11	- 17	+ 29	6	9	- 4	- 806
Q3	347	1,134	- 787	225	204	+ 22	14	- 18	+ 32	12	5	+ 7	- 727
Q4	375	1,077	- 703	269	347	- 78	14	- 19	+ 33	7	11	- 3	- 751
2024 Q1	373	965	- 592	221	193	+ 28	18	- 22	+ 40	11	8	+ 3	- 521
<b>Czechia</b>													
2022 Q4	12,531	14,892	- 2,361	2,335	2,340	- 5	562	436	+ 126	241	154	+ 87	- 2,153
2023 Q1	12,054	14,982	- 2,928	1,360	2,068	- 708	564	402	+ 162	224	109	+ 115	- 3,358
Q2	11,713	15,196	- 3,483	1,292	2,165	- 873	569	434	+ 134	348	175	+ 173	- 4,049
Q3	11,395	14,013	- 2,618	1,294	2,058	- 765	577	446	+ 131	215	136	+ 79	- 3,173
Q4	1,787	.	.	2,181	2,456	- 275	584	.	.	241	143	+ 99	- 13,009
2024 Q1	12,330	15,377	- 3,047	1,394	2,036	- 642	605	415	+ 190	196	96	+ 100	- 3,399
<b>Denmark</b>													
2022 Q4	6,261	4,021	+ 2,241	1,582	1,327	+ 254	669	314	+ 355	86	90	- 4	+ 2,846
2023 Q1	5,844	3,905	+ 1,939	1,396	1,374	+ 22	831	298	+ 533	87	157	- 69	+ 2,425
Q2	5,837	3,686	+ 2,151	1,396	1,590	- 194	746	372	+ 375	118	111	+ 7	+ 2,339
Q3	5,601	3,743	+ 1,857	1,645	1,683	- 38	718	308	+ 410	109	108	+ 1	+ 2,230
Q4	5,628	3,425	+ 2,203	1,567	1,339	+ 228	755	323	+ 432	108	126	- 18	+ 2,846
2024 Q1	6,117	3,852	+ 2,265	1,355	1,305	+ 51	870	371	+ 499	86	154	- 68	+ 2,747
<b>Estonia</b>													
2022 Q4	670	258	+ 412	102	176	- 74	5	31	- 26	2	8	- 5	+ 306
2023 Q1	681	233	+ 447	100	132	- 32	6	17	- 11	3	7	- 4	+ 401
Q2	732	259	+ 473	102	135	- 33	6	19	- 13	3	8	- 6	+ 422
Q3	661	218	+ 443	99	157	- 58	7	17	- 10	2	5	- 2	+ 373
Q4	663	217	+ 446	104	175	- 71	7	17	- 10	4	12	- 8	+ 357
2024 Q1	606	235	+ 371	97	165	- 68	10	18	- 8	3	7	- 3	+ 292
<b>Finland</b>													
2022 Q4	2,870	2,437	+ 432	586	433	+ 153	356	99	+ 256	32	57	- 26	+ 816
2023 Q1	2,987	2,306	+ 681	540	531	+ 9	439	92	+ 347	41	98	- 57	+ 980
Q2	3,125	2,434	+ 691	508	506	+ 2	1,180	115	+ 1,064	31	91	- 60	+ 1,698
Q3	2,779	2,170	+ 609	448	518	- 70	446	112	+ 334	29	55	- 27	+ 847
Q4	2,844	2,277	+ 567	509	402	+ 106	500	110	+ 391	26	74	- 48	+ 1,016
2024 Q1	2,923	2,064	+ 859	480	482	- 2	554	124	+ 430	30	58	- 28	+ 1,259
<b>France</b>													
2022 Q4	33,650	17,909	+ 15,741	7,658	6,826	+ 832	6,021	5,068	+ 953	3,369	2,923	+ 446	+ 17,971
2023 Q1	32,789	18,128	+ 14,661	7,032	5,922	+ 1,110	6,207	5,475	+ 733	2,953	2,850	+ 103	+ 16,607
Q2	31,823	17,400	+ 14,423	7,097	7,215	- 118	7,667	6,865	+ 802	3,363	2,936	+ 426	+ 15,533
Q3	29,160	16,391	+ 12,768	7,054	7,855	- 801	6,422	5,648	+ 774	2,978	2,690	+ 288	+ 13,029
Q4	30,977	16,730	+ 14,247	7,188	7,736	- 548	6,629	6,003	+ 626	3,246	2,983	+ 263	+ 14,588
2024 Q1	33,205	17,126	+ 16,079	6,325	6,004	+ 321	7,593	6,664	+ 929	3,242	3,099	+ 143	+ 17,471
<b>Greece</b>													
2022 Q4	1,932	796	+ 1,136	354	1,544	- 1,190	355	25	+ 330	3	198	- 195	+ 81
2023 Q1	1,981	796	+ 1,185	402	724	- 323	368	26	+ 342	6	202	- 196	+ 1,008
Q2	1,970	814	+ 1,156	412	1,645	- 1,234	381	31	+ 350	4	213	- 209	+ 63
Q3	1,875	776	+ 1,099	382	2,191	- 1,809	452	32	+ 420	6	198	- 192	- 481
Q4	1,932	725	+ 1,207	406	1,426	- 1,020	427	123	+ 304	6	208	- 202	+ 289
2024 Q1	2,047	848	+ 1,199	403	605	- 202	467	34	+ 434	11	206	- 195	+ 1,236

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Hong Kong</b>													
2022 Q4	1,157	449	+ 708	904	1,298	- 394	656	130	+ 526	6	7	- 2	+ 838
2023 Q1	1,215	325	+ 890	770	1,128	- 358	665	188	+ 477	10	4	+ 6	+ 1,014
Q2	1,157	412	+ 744	757	994	- 237	685	307	+ 377	35	6	+ 30	+ 914
Q3	1,153	408	+ 746	692	992	- 300	683	193	+ 490	3	4	- 1	+ 934
Q4	1,220	325	+ 895	805	1,030	- 225	678	211	+ 468	4	4	+ 0	+ 1,138
2024 Q1	1,309	329	+ 980	729	1,002	- 273	712	253	+ 459	5	8	- 3	+ 1,164
<b>Hungary</b>													
2022 Q4	5,782	8,890	- 3,108	841	975	- 134	485	143	+ 343	49	284	- 235	- 3,134
2023 Q1	5,881	9,080	- 3,199	764	913	- 149	494	139	+ 354	39	115	- 76	- 3,069
Q2	5,620	9,454	- 3,834	725	1,080	- 355	530	155	+ 375	53	105	- 53	- 3,867
Q3	5,196	8,778	- 3,582	791	1,222	- 431	526	161	+ 365	44	95	- 51	- 3,700
Q4	5,176	8,642	- 3,466	867	1,152	- 286	523	162	+ 361	44	267	- 223	- 3,614
2024 Q1	6,080	8,958	- 2,877	798	1,033	- 235	542	154	+ 388	41	98	- 57	- 2,781
<b>Iceland</b>													
2022 Q4	188	197	- 9	31	79	- 48	- 7	2	- 8	- 0	1	- 1	- 66
2023 Q1	209	232	- 23	35	38	- 4	- 6	2	- 8	1	2	- 1	- 35
Q2	223	206	+ 17	34	217	- 183	- 4	2	- 6	1	1	+ 1	- 172
Q3	191	185	+ 6	30	233	- 203	- 4	2	- 6	1	2	- 1	- 204
Q4	236	160	+ 76	31	96	- 64	- 4	2	- 6	2	1	+ 1	+ 6
2024 Q1	168	172	- 4	37	48	- 11	- 4	4	- 7	1	1	- 0	- 22
<b>India</b>													
2022 Q4	3,419	3,207	+ 212	1,370	2,057	- 687	448	5	+ 444	36	146	- 110	- 142
2023 Q1	3,574	3,330	+ 244	1,132	1,881	- 749	450	3	+ 447	34	141	- 107	- 165
Q2	3,509	3,193	+ 316	1,212	2,062	- 849	457	10	+ 447	23	119	- 97	- 183
Q3	3,671	2,978	+ 693	1,226	2,061	- 834	487	8	+ 479	29	130	- 100	+ 237
Q4	3,515	2,770	+ 745	1,327	2,292	- 965	494	9	+ 485	39	189	- 150	+ 115
2024 Q1	3,439	2,954	+ 485	1,371	2,034	- 664	488	13	+ 475	27	128	- 101	+ 195
<b>Ireland</b>													
2022 Q4	2,707	5,860	- 3,154	3,264	5,595	- 2,330	1,932	1,502	+ 430	2,183	2,083	+ 100	- 4,953
2023 Q1	2,711	7,165	- 4,453	3,398	6,218	- 2,820	1,973	1,901	+ 71	1,648	1,518	+ 130	- 7,071
Q2	2,662	5,642	- 2,980	3,535	6,159	- 2,624	2,045	5,150	- 3,105	2,439	1,546	+ 893	- 7,816
Q3	2,650	4,387	- 1,737	3,500	6,877	- 3,377	2,226	2,036	+ 190	1,607	1,539	+ 69	- 4,855
Q4	2,686	4,574	- 1,888	3,850	6,123	- 2,272	2,962	2,073	+ 889	1,529	1,593	- 64	- 3,335
2024 Q1	2,962	5,221	- 2,259	3,334	6,740	- 3,406	2,412	2,618	- 206	1,358	1,290	+ 67	- 5,804
<b>Italy</b>													
2022 Q4	25,789	19,138	+ 6,651	3,157	4,227	- 1,070	1,983	824	+ 1,159	1,108	1,640	- 532	+ 6,209
2023 Q1	25,951	18,451	+ 7,501	2,796	3,370	- 575	1,933	867	+ 1,065	1,230	1,707	- 477	+ 7,514
Q2	24,060	18,742	+ 5,318	2,767	5,557	- 2,790	2,268	1,214	+ 1,054	1,317	1,729	- 413	+ 3,169
Q3	21,866	17,430	+ 4,436	2,690	6,525	- 3,835	2,103	929	+ 1,174	1,199	1,693	- 494	+ 1,280
Q4	23,150	17,516	+ 5,634	3,052	4,601	- 1,549	2,220	914	+ 1,306	1,220	1,841	- 622	+ 4,770
2024 Q1	24,666	17,940	+ 6,726	2,758	3,502	- 743	2,258	1,030	+ 1,229	1,165	1,656	- 491	+ 6,720
<b>Japan</b>													
2022 Q4	5,078	6,381	- 1,303	1,994	1,584	+ 410	617	261	+ 355	509	502	+ 7	- 530
2023 Q1	4,949	6,278	- 1,329	1,682	1,466	+ 216	545	324	+ 221	596	613	- 17	- 909
Q2	4,362	6,142	- 1,779	1,711	1,422	+ 290	656	340	+ 317	599	638	- 39	- 1,211
Q3	4,794	6,034	- 1,240	1,596	1,275	+ 321	464	351	+ 113	612	604	+ 8	- 797
Q4	5,082	5,670	- 588	2,109	1,401	+ 708	648	362	+ 286	667	623	+ 44	+ 450
2024 Q1	4,914	5,558	- 643	1,649	1,306	+ 343	563	388	+ 176	577	578	- 1	- 126
<b>Korea (Republic of)</b>													
2022 Q4	4,319	3,328	+ 991	1,109	1,192	- 83	317	111	+ 207	6	46	- 41	+ 1,074
2023 Q1	5,392	2,861	+ 2,531	954	1,223	- 270	313	114	+ 199	6	64	- 59	+ 2,402
Q2	4,015	3,223	+ 792	1,001	1,194	- 193	374	117	+ 257	- 0	44	- 44	+ 811
Q3	4,391	3,141	+ 1,251	941	1,120	- 180	325	119	+ 206	6	21	- 16	+ 1,261
Q4	3,986	2,940	+ 1,046	1,062	1,280	- 217	329	122	+ 207	9	47	- 38	+ 999
2024 Q1	3,706	2,833	+ 873	905	1,151	- 246	340	129	+ 211	3	38	- 35	+ 803

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Latvia</b>													
2022 Q4	683	288	+ 395	73	101	- 27	14	1	+ 13	2	12	- 10	+ 371
2023 Q1	711	282	+ 429	68	107	- 39	16	1	+ 15	2	12	- 10	+ 395
Q2	709	274	+ 435	74	113	- 39	17	2	+ 15	3	13	- 11	+ 400
Q3	668	263	+ 404	69	143	- 73	18	1	+ 16	2	11	- 9	+ 338
Q4	643	271	+ 372	71	120	- 49	19	3	+ 16	3	17	- 14	+ 325
2024 Q1	677	276	+ 401	76	116	- 40	20	1	+ 19	1	13	- 12	+ 367
<b>Liechtenstein</b>													
2022 Q4	209	210	- 1	86	30	+ 56	- 11	31	- 42	58	6	+ 52	+ 66
2023 Q1	197	221	- 24	88	42	+ 47	- 12	40	- 52	23	8	+ 15	- 14
Q2	165	211	- 46	74	43	+ 30	- 7	162	- 169	45	6	+ 39	- 145
Q3	184	239	- 54	89	37	+ 52	- 11	46	- 56	16	5	+ 11	- 48
Q4	180	236	- 56	122	41	+ 81	- 11	42	- 53	15	4	+ 11	- 17
2024 Q1	192	241	- 49	135	54	+ 81	- 10	53	- 63	20	11	+ 9	- 23
<b>Lithuania</b>													
2022 Q4	1,679	808	+ 870	256	285	- 28	41	4	+ 37	7	19	- 12	+ 867
2023 Q1	1,498	705	+ 793	202	273	- 71	49	4	+ 45	6	20	- 14	+ 752
Q2	1,679	686	+ 993	219	292	- 73	51	5	+ 46	5	21	- 16	+ 949
Q3	1,551	681	+ 870	238	347	- 109	53	4	+ 48	4	19	- 15	+ 795
Q4	1,553	682	+ 871	274	344	- 69	53	5	+ 47	4	26	- 22	+ 827
2024 Q1	1,522	716	+ 806	229	303	- 74	55	6	+ 49	11	23	- 11	+ 769
<b>Luxembourg</b>													
2022 Q4	1,437	2,149	- 713	5,715	6,524	- 810	10,032	3,565	+ 6,468	644	459	+ 185	+ 5,130
2023 Q1	1,402	2,028	- 626	4,954	4,912	+ 43	7,692	4,378	+ 3,314	757	640	+ 118	+ 2,849
Q2	1,455	1,774	- 320	4,822	3,932	+ 890	8,173	6,521	+ 1,652	1,211	674	+ 538	+ 2,760
Q3	1,438	1,819	- 381	4,593	4,157	+ 437	11,265	5,050	+ 6,215	734	626	+ 108	+ 6,379
Q4	1,246	2,087	- 842	5,101	4,320	+ 781	11,465	5,338	+ 6,127	697	658	+ 39	+ 6,106
2024 Q1	1,458	2,039	- 581	5,211	3,829	+ 1,383	8,344	6,090	+ 2,254	839	760	+ 79	+ 3,135
<b>Malaysia</b>													
2022 Q4	1,254	2,977	- 1,723	368	556	- 188	91	17	+ 74	4	14	- 10	- 1,847
2023 Q1	1,347	2,843	- 1,496	226	528	- 302	86	19	+ 67	9	13	- 3	- 1,734
Q2	1,181	2,600	- 1,419	261	497	- 236	88	20	+ 68	8	8	- 1	- 1,588
Q3	1,078	2,587	- 1,509	216	503	- 287	86	21	+ 65	7	9	- 1	- 1,732
Q4	1,025	2,620	- 1,596	241	496	- 255	87	19	+ 69	15	14	+ 2	- 1,780
2024 Q1	1,019	2,449	- 1,430	220	504	- 284	87	21	+ 66	4	11	- 7	- 1,655
<b>Malta</b>													
2022 Q4	201	212	- 11	121	343	- 221	113	131	- 18	11	232	- 221	- 472
2023 Q1	173	170	+ 3	141	316	- 174	116	152	- 36	17	26	- 10	- 218
Q2	211	246	- 35	143	379	- 235	117	160	- 43	10	18	- 8	- 321
Q3	430	186	+ 244	161	339	- 178	119	160	- 41	10	192	- 182	- 157
Q4	209	193	+ 16	142	346	- 204	122	163	- 41	11	107	- 96	- 325
2024 Q1	187	149	+ 38	144	335	- 191	127	160	- 33	13	24	- 11	- 197
<b>Mexico</b>													
2022 Q4	2,159	2,484	- 325	1,058	429	+ 629	675	47	+ 628	8	69	- 61	+ 871
2023 Q1	3,228	2,472	+ 757	809	428	+ 381	684	46	+ 638	11	50	- 39	+ 1,737
Q2	3,326	2,414	+ 912	863	448	+ 416	704	48	+ 656	6	45	- 39	+ 1,944
Q3	3,446	2,493	+ 953	803	364	+ 439	699	48	+ 651	7	68	- 61	+ 1,981
Q4	2,850	2,491	+ 359	993	530	+ 464	717	51	+ 666	9	74	- 66	+ 1,424
2024 Q1	3,495	2,244	+ 1,251	804	489	+ 315	713	54	+ 659	6	42	- 35	+ 2,189
<b>Morocco</b>													
2022 Q4	837	521	+ 316	81	108	- 27	17	7	+ 9	1	32	- 31	+ 267
2023 Q1	951	707	+ 243	65	152	- 87	19	7	+ 12	2	23	- 21	+ 148
Q2	879	762	+ 117	65	155	- 89	22	8	+ 14	0	23	- 22	+ 20
Q3	777	570	+ 207	63	127	- 64	23	7	+ 16	1	22	- 21	+ 137
Q4	808	665	+ 143	82	151	- 69	24	7	+ 16	6	31	- 25	+ 66
2024 Q1	908	849	+ 59	66	160	- 94	26	11	+ 15	1	32	- 30	- 50



## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Netherlands</b>													
2022 Q4	29,064	28,549	+ 515	6,127	6,327	- 199	11,307	5,619	+ 5,689	827	1,078	- 250	+ 5,753
2023 Q1	28,757	27,582	+ 1,176	5,605	5,491	+ 114	11,578	5,900	+ 5,678	842	1,006	- 164	+ 6,804
Q2	27,854	26,509	+ 1,345	5,787	6,769	- 981	11,966	6,501	+ 5,465	965	1,141	- 177	+ 5,652
Q3	26,856	25,400	+ 1,456	6,089	6,647	- 558	11,993	6,253	+ 5,740	815	1,008	- 193	+ 6,445
Q4	27,350	25,191	+ 2,159	6,075	6,518	- 442	11,913	6,515	+ 5,399	814	1,132	- 318	+ 6,797
2024 Q1	29,610	23,908	+ 5,701	5,564	5,353	+ 211	12,657	6,710	+ 5,947	863	971	- 108	+ 11,751
<b>Norway</b>													
2022 Q4	3,465	14,181	- 10,716	570	832	- 262	483	3	+ 480	41	177	- 136	- 10,634
2023 Q1	2,925	9,700	- 6,775	517	701	- 184	497	- 30	+ 527	27	73	- 46	- 6,478
Q2	2,654	6,681	- 4,027	562	795	- 234	598	140	+ 458	25	86	- 61	- 3,865
Q3	2,389	5,897	- 3,508	516	1,104	- 588	518	- 22	+ 540	31	69	- 38	- 3,594
Q4	2,532	7,351	- 4,820	549	817	- 267	527	20	+ 507	36	91	- 55	- 4,635
2024 Q1	2,817	6,593	- 3,775	514	658	- 144	577	21	+ 556	21	209	- 188	- 3,552
<b>Poland</b>													
2022 Q4	20,032	20,408	- 376	2,474	3,747	- 1,274	1,036	1,396	- 360	604	286	+ 317	- 1,693
2023 Q1	19,826	20,337	- 512	2,442	3,452	- 1,010	1,054	1,042	+ 11	522	331	+ 191	- 1,319
Q2	19,050	20,135	- 1,084	2,498	3,746	- 1,248	1,064	1,355	- 291	578	316	+ 262	- 2,362
Q3	19,221	18,930	+ 292	2,542	4,116	- 1,574	1,081	1,641	- 560	673	249	+ 424	- 1,419
Q4	19,353	19,284	+ 69	2,706	4,164	- 1,458	1,111	1,533	- 422	667	305	+ 361	- 1,449
2024 Q1	21,148	19,566	+ 1,582	2,720	3,882	- 1,162	1,184	1,064	+ 120	477	303	+ 174	+ 715
<b>Portugal</b>													
2022 Q4	2,562	1,998	+ 564	498	937	- 439	237	18	+ 220	16	96	- 81	+ 264
2023 Q1	2,366	2,000	+ 366	400	721	- 321	252	20	+ 231	11	95	- 84	+ 192
Q2	1,961	2,003	- 42	458	930	- 473	288	36	+ 252	21	105	- 84	- 346
Q3	2,446	1,890	+ 556	410	1,080	- 670	270	22	+ 248	6	105	- 99	+ 35
Q4	2,436	1,806	+ 630	526	1,139	- 614	270	20	+ 250	10	103	- 93	+ 174
2024 Q1	2,464	2,189	+ 274	387	810	- 424	287	26	+ 261	10	103	- 93	+ 19
<b>Romania</b>													
2022 Q4	5,319	4,523	+ 797	546	864	- 318	371	639	- 268	236	209	+ 27	+ 237
2023 Q1	5,210	4,645	+ 565	537	904	- 368	366	280	+ 86	110	191	- 80	+ 202
Q2	4,625	4,824	- 200	572	985	- 412	378	607	- 229	228	194	+ 34	- 807
Q3	4,862	4,738	+ 124	524	990	- 466	386	910	- 524	344	178	+ 167	- 699
Q4	4,320	4,731	- 411	579	987	- 408	394	637	- 243	239	199	+ 39	- 1,022
2024 Q1	5,674	5,000	+ 674	592	1,000	- 407	406	288	+ 118	109	208	- 99	+ 287
<b>Russian Federation</b>													
2022 Q4	3,219	4,900	- 1,681	471	474	- 3	1,505	55	+ 1,450	7	59	- 52	- 287
2023 Q1	2,938	1,630	+ 1,308	201	299	- 98	1,050	59	+ 991	1	46	- 44	+ 2,156
Q2	2,380	881	+ 1,500	231	239	- 7	1,028	60	+ 968	3	43	- 41	+ 2,419
Q3	2,215	671	+ 1,543	272	185	+ 87	1,920	61	+ 1,859	4	42	- 38	+ 3,450
Q4	2,074	626	+ 1,449	237	212	+ 25	1,052	62	+ 990	4	46	- 42	+ 2,421
2024 Q1	2,064	641	+ 1,423	128	195	- 67	1,104	64	+ 1,040	2	65	- 62	+ 2,334
<b>Singapore</b>													
2022 Q4	1,793	2,246	- 452	1,594	2,204	- 610	727	261	+ 467	18	14	+ 4	- 592
2023 Q1	2,347	2,040	+ 306	1,403	1,816	- 413	711	329	+ 383	11	10	+ 1	+ 277
Q2	3,283	2,254	+ 1,029	1,398	1,732	- 334	748	356	+ 392	13	17	- 3	+ 1,083
Q3	2,140	1,572	+ 568	1,372	1,678	- 306	757	347	+ 410	14	21	- 7	+ 665
Q4	2,186	1,369	+ 818	1,515	1,841	- 326	735	356	+ 379	13	20	- 7	+ 864
2024 Q1	2,147	1,538	+ 609	1,486	1,808	- 323	806	419	+ 388	8	14	- 5	+ 669
<b>Slovakia</b>													
2022 Q4	3,803	5,110	- 1,307	391	606	- 215	165	83	+ 82	30	33	- 3	- 1,443
2023 Q1	3,881	5,178	- 1,297	410	553	- 143	167	63	+ 104	28	42	- 15	- 1,351
Q2	3,997	5,230	- 1,233	438	666	- 229	173	79	+ 94	29	70	- 40	- 1,407
Q3	3,635	4,905	- 1,270	396	692	- 296	182	91	+ 90	32	64	- 32	- 1,507
Q4	3,514	4,945	- 1,431	535	736	- 200	189	87	+ 103	34	117	- 84	- 1,612
2024 Q1	4,029	4,864	- 835	406	602	- 196	194	69	+ 125	31	48	- 18	- 923

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Slovenia</b>													
2022 Q4	1,943	2,016	- 74	177	216	- 40	66	21	+ 45	20	48	- 28	- 97
2023 Q1	1,810	1,845	- 36	170	182	- 12	66	21	+ 45	14	44	- 31	- 33
Q2	1,834	1,832	+ 1	178	295	- 117	68	22	+ 46	15	44	- 29	- 99
Q3	1,698	1,670	+ 28	168	360	- 192	69	23	+ 45	16	42	- 26	- 144
Q4	1,762	1,684	+ 78	177	224	- 47	71	23	+ 48	13	50	- 37	+ 42
2024 Q1	1,956	1,882	+ 74	190	170	+ 20	72	21	+ 51	12	48	- 36	+ 109
<b>Spain</b>													
2022 Q4	11,329	9,959	+ 1,370	3,597	4,525	- 928	2,258	529	+ 1,730	483	799	- 316	+ 1,855
2023 Q1	11,234	10,304	+ 930	2,262	3,936	- 1,675	2,285	595	+ 1,690	528	810	- 282	+ 663
Q2	11,846	9,624	+ 2,222	2,479	5,037	- 2,558	2,383	737	+ 1,646	611	894	- 283	+ 1,027
Q3	10,563	9,007	+ 1,556	2,600	5,059	- 2,459	2,343	626	+ 1,717	487	923	- 436	+ 377
Q4	11,449	9,425	+ 2,025	3,400	4,732	- 1,332	2,465	655	+ 1,810	510	878	- 368	+ 2,135
2024 Q1	12,611	9,833	+ 2,778	2,429	4,153	- 1,724	2,653	783	+ 1,870	685	1,039	- 354	+ 2,571
<b>Sweden</b>													
2022 Q4	8,346	4,662	+ 3,684	1,658	1,284	+ 373	988	792	+ 196	46	77	- 31	+ 4,222
2023 Q1	7,813	4,682	+ 3,131	1,465	1,104	+ 361	1,046	783	+ 263	46	86	- 40	+ 3,715
Q2	7,942	4,679	+ 3,263	1,569	1,374	+ 195	1,168	912	+ 255	88	117	- 29	+ 3,684
Q3	7,632	4,352	+ 3,281	1,515	1,619	- 104	1,051	785	+ 267	64	79	- 15	+ 3,429
Q4	7,479	4,501	+ 2,978	1,669	1,282	+ 386	1,106	812	+ 294	72	106	- 35	+ 3,624
2024 Q1	7,917	4,662	+ 3,256	1,630	1,243	+ 387	1,159	882	+ 277	72	115	- 43	+ 3,877
<b>Switzerland</b>													
2022 Q4	17,380	19,145	- 1,765	9,380	4,843	+ 4,538	4,318	2,142	+ 2,176	1,453	1,951	- 498	+ 4,450
2023 Q1	17,022	17,506	- 484	8,948	5,337	+ 3,612	4,700	2,507	+ 2,193	1,808	2,361	- 553	+ 4,768
Q2	15,997	17,108	- 1,111	8,453	5,099	+ 3,354	4,521	6,257	- 1,736	2,719	2,434	+ 285	+ 792
Q3	16,015	16,718	- 704	8,430	5,025	+ 3,405	3,866	2,562	+ 1,304	1,734	2,167	- 433	+ 3,573
Q4	15,499	16,559	- 1,060	9,123	4,912	+ 4,212	4,606	2,560	+ 2,046	1,703	2,353	- 649	+ 4,548
2024 Q1	15,859	16,098	- 238	8,630	5,206	+ 3,424	4,961	3,131	+ 1,830	2,267	2,839	- 572	+ 4,443
<b>Taiwan</b>													
2022 Q4	3,063	4,580	- 1,517	346	975	- 629	80	19	+ 61	9	108	- 99	- 2,184
2023 Q1	2,896	3,991	- 1,095	355	1,003	- 648	123	24	+ 99	9	80	- 71	- 1,715
Q2	2,880	3,868	- 988	316	849	- 533	84	28	+ 56	4	111	- 107	- 1,572
Q3	2,924	3,824	- 902	322	879	- 557	177	26	+ 151	4	163	- 159	- 1,467
Q4	2,597	3,528	- 931	287	861	- 574	95	27	+ 68	6	136	- 130	- 1,567
2024 Q1	2,669	3,321	- 652	314	885	- 571	115	31	+ 83	4	132	- 128	- 1,267
<b>Turkey</b>													
2022 Q4	6,695	6,129	+ 566	951	1,762	- 811	1,069	113	+ 957	23	453	- 431	+ 281
2023 Q1	7,700	6,190	+ 1,510	772	932	- 160	575	94	+ 481	12	440	- 428	+ 1,403
Q2	7,455	5,791	+ 1,664	821	1,377	- 556	588	97	+ 491	7	434	- 427	+ 1,171
Q3	7,658	5,372	+ 2,286	808	2,354	- 1,546	669	104	+ 565	13	434	- 420	+ 884
Q4	7,489	5,517	+ 1,972	927	1,872	- 945	642	106	+ 537	23	437	- 414	+ 1,151
2024 Q1	7,042	5,689	+ 1,353	812	973	- 161	658	123	+ 535	11	449	- 438	+ 1,288
<b>United Kingdom</b>													
2022 Q4	23,187	10,208	+ 12,979	9,388	9,748	- 359	7,039	7,034	+ 4	3,369	3,914	- 545	+ 12,079
2023 Q1	22,759	10,305	+ 12,454	8,162	9,202	- 1,040	7,391	8,605	- 1,214	3,704	4,062	- 358	+ 9,842
Q2	22,035	9,917	+ 12,118	7,982	9,124	- 1,142	7,712	15,083	- 7,371	5,319	3,938	+ 1,381	+ 4,986
Q3	22,789	9,449	+ 13,340	7,956	9,519	- 1,563	7,761	8,642	- 881	3,472	3,694	- 222	+ 10,674
Q4	23,720	8,812	+ 14,907	8,792	10,555	- 1,763	7,878	8,918	- 1,040	3,551	3,896	- 345	+ 11,760
2024 Q1	24,488	9,559	+ 14,929	7,804	9,552	- 1,748	8,728	11,052	- 2,324	3,733	3,956	- 223	+ 10,634
<b>United States</b>													
2022 Q4	41,625	19,457	+ 22,168	17,651	16,018	+ 1,634	10,899	3,486	+ 7,413	5,978	6,418	- 440	+ 30,775
2023 Q1	38,595	18,572	+ 20,023	15,672	13,840	+ 1,832	11,367	4,555	+ 6,811	6,696	7,155	- 459	+ 28,208
Q2	37,654	17,263	+ 20,391	15,075	14,297	+ 778	11,242	6,065	+ 5,177	7,034	6,907	+ 128	+ 26,474
Q3	38,183	17,556	+ 20,627	15,577	14,091	+ 1,486	11,515	4,597	+ 6,918	6,590	6,926	- 336	+ 28,696
Q4	39,787	18,067	+ 21,720	19,254	17,656	+ 1,599	12,265	4,824	+ 7,441	6,617	7,137	- 520	+ 30,239
2024 Q1	38,271	18,515	+ 19,756	14,173	13,502	+ 671	12,831	5,409	+ 7,422	7,032	7,389	- 357	+ 27,493

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023			2024		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
All countries <sup>1</sup>	Exports	1,379,346	1,594,034	1,589,953	133,245	141,678	115,130	130,558	133,937	136,825
	Imports	1,204,050	1,505,434	1,365,799	114,104	118,167	97,933	108,754	109,222	112,925
	Balance	+ 175,296	+ 88,600	+ 224,154	+ 19,141	+ 23,511	+ 17,197	+ 21,803	+ 24,715	+ 23,899
I. European countries	Exports	949,744	1,091,554	1,087,496	90,753	97,850	76,912	92,697	92,472	94,154
	Imports	803,687	973,063	881,808	73,580	77,164	62,059	71,815	72,635	73,493
	Balance	+ 146,057	+ 118,492	+ 205,687	+ 17,174	+ 20,686	+ 14,853	+ 20,882	+ 19,838	+ 20,661
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	751,322	878,642	874,620	72,692	77,507	61,331	75,068	74,152	75,887
	Imports	638,064	737,668	719,642	60,362	62,851	50,471	58,573	58,903	60,456
	Balance	+ 113,259	+ 140,974	+ 154,978	+ 12,330	+ 14,656	+ 10,860	+ 16,496	+ 15,249	+ 15,431
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	525,992	617,068	614,762	50,923	54,184	43,303	52,457	51,941	52,795
	Imports	440,248	506,865	480,244	40,155	41,341	34,034	38,721	38,832	40,291
	Balance	+ 85,744	+ 110,203	+ 134,518	+ 10,768	+ 12,843	+ 9,269	+ 13,737	+ 13,109	+ 12,504
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	81,968	6,641	7,054	5,583	6,794	6,715	6,947
	Imports	47,492	58,137	54,596	4,461	4,730	3,845	4,201	4,383	4,567
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 27,372	+ 2,180	+ 2,324	+ 1,738	+ 2,593	+ 2,331	+ 2,380
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	69,315	5,672	5,801	4,917	5,730	5,782	5,868
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,933	4,776	4,960	3,839	4,248	4,640	4,569
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 12,382	+ 897	+ 840	+ 1,078	+ 1,482	+ 1,142	+ 1,299
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,919	956	1,032	789	995	981	943
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,426	786	850	671	768	680	674
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,493	+ 171	+ 183	+ 119	+ 228	+ 301	+ 269
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	120,141	10,106	10,553	8,787	10,674	10,669	10,421
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,831	5,738	6,188	5,224	5,896	5,966	5,949
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,310	+ 4,368	+ 4,365	+ 3,564	+ 4,778	+ 4,703	+ 4,471
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,964	771	874	764	895	882	873
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,566	2,616	2,115	1,161	2,271	2,079	2,246
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,602	- 1,846	- 1,241	- 397	- 1,376	- 1,197	- 1,373
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	87,237	7,232	7,856	6,016	7,491	7,260	7,474
	Imports	65,389	73,177	72,205	6,239	6,299	4,993	5,732	5,895	5,984
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 15,032	+ 993	+ 1,557	+ 1,024	+ 1,760	+ 1,365	+ 1,490
Netherlands	Exports	101,050	112,261	115,416	9,502	10,069	8,389	9,612	9,426	10,118
	Imports	105,113	114,998	104,896	8,481	8,448	7,960	8,706	7,757	8,660
	Balance	- 4,063	- 2,737	+ 10,520	+ 1,021	+ 1,621	+ 429	+ 906	+ 1,669	+ 1,458
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,251	1,012	1,072	831	1,084	1,108	1,094
	Imports	7,091	8,386	8,045	689	694	517	726	748	770
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,206	+ 323	+ 378	+ 314	+ 359	+ 361	+ 324
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	18,195	1,533	1,562	1,179	1,478	1,531	1,525
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,766	1,815	1,779	1,439	1,459	1,762	1,782
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,571	- 283	- 217	- 259	+ 19	- 231	- 257
Spain <sup>2</sup>	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,521	4,686	5,212	3,718	4,871	4,751	4,658
	Imports	34,180	37,756	39,222	2,965	3,617	3,064	3,178	3,314	3,419
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,299	+ 1,721	+ 1,595	+ 654	+ 1,693	+ 1,437	+ 1,239
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	259,858	21,769	23,323	18,028	22,611	22,211	23,093
	Imports	197,815	230,803	239,398	20,207	21,511	16,437	19,852	20,071	20,165
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 20,459	+ 1,562	+ 1,812	+ 1,591	+ 2,759	+ 2,140	+ 2,927
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	53,984	4,439	4,733	3,619	4,577	4,535	4,564
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,984	5,335	5,626	3,894	5,389	5,131	5,128
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,000	- 896	- 893	- 275	- 812	- 596	- 563
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,731	1,885	2,069	1,685	2,014	1,869	1,928
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,966	1,187	1,258	1,032	1,250	1,275	1,329
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,765	+ 698	+ 811	+ 653	+ 764	+ 594	+ 599
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,686	2,648	2,830	2,120	2,848	2,727	3,093
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,299	3,091	3,408	2,468	2,894	3,316	3,060
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,613	- 443	- 578	- 347	- 46	- 588	+ 34
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	91,964	7,828	8,481	6,583	8,174	8,131	8,288
	Imports	69,048	78,322	81,680	6,873	7,189	5,955	6,638	6,591	6,742
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 10,285	+ 956	+ 1,292	+ 627	+ 1,535	+ 1,540	+ 1,546
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	30,233	2,519	2,680	2,048	2,511	2,500	2,565
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,911	1,517	1,705	1,383	1,540	1,506	1,674
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,322	+ 1,001	+ 975	+ 665	+ 971	+ 995	+ 891

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. <sup>2</sup> Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023			2024		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,876	18,062	20,344	15,581	17,629	18,320	18,267
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,166	13,218	14,313	11,588	13,243	13,731	13,036
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,710	+ 4,844	+ 6,031	+ 3,994	+ 4,386	+ 4,589	+ 5,230
of which:										
Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,113	731	797	676	766	916	820
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,548	2,506	2,505	2,515	2,247	2,493	2,103
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,436	- 1,775	- 1,707	- 1,839	- 1,481	- 1,577	- 1,284
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,907	611	755	534	610	662	604
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,681	204	181	190	170	212	177
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,226	+ 407	+ 574	+ 345	+ 440	+ 450	+ 426
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,569	5,488	6,103	4,622	5,796	5,682	5,947
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,820	4,312	5,120	3,654	4,262	4,616	4,667
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,749	+ 1,177	+ 983	+ 968	+ 1,534	+ 1,066	+ 1,280
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,709	2,718	2,751	2,179	2,244	2,389	2,288
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,350	2,065	2,082	1,736	2,129	2,015	1,923
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,359	+ 653	+ 668	+ 443	+ 115	+ 374	+ 365
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,461	6,873	8,168	6,051	6,781	6,905	6,875
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,668	2,751	3,074	2,442	3,189	3,103	2,940
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,794	+ 4,123	+ 5,094	+ 3,609	+ 3,593	+ 3,803	+ 3,936
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,625	41,996	43,436	37,884	37,514	41,131	42,305
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,585	40,397	40,865	35,727	36,792	36,412	39,217
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,040	+ 1,599	+ 2,571	+ 2,157	+ 721	+ 4,719	+ 3,089
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,736	2,164	2,293	2,656	2,160	2,105	2,144
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,807	2,835	2,866	2,568	2,715	2,381	2,783
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,071	- 672	- 573	+ 89	- 555	- 276	- 639
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,516	19,156	19,234	15,787	16,218	18,495	19,330
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,489	10,945	11,399	10,614	11,078	10,187	11,233
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,027	+ 8,211	+ 7,835	+ 5,173	+ 5,139	+ 8,308	+ 8,097
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,794	947	1,088	888	952	1,083	1,213
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,271	656	764	617	760	650	706
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,523	+ 291	+ 324	+ 272	+ 192	+ 433	+ 507
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,907	14,321	14,184	11,356	11,859	13,823	14,403
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,635	7,944	8,343	7,693	7,964	7,250	7,871
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,271	+ 6,377	+ 5,841	+ 3,662	+ 3,895	+ 6,573	+ 6,532
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,614	19,604	20,624	18,310	18,190	19,342	19,783
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,110	26,201	26,249	22,030	22,618	23,358	24,816
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,496	- 6,597	- 5,626	- 3,720	- 4,428	- 4,016	- 5,033
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,046	2,785	3,032	2,669	2,438	2,684	2,647
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,883	1,068	1,037	806	648	631	1,005
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,163	+ 1,717	+ 1,995	+ 1,862	+ 1,791	+ 2,053	+ 1,643
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,568	16,819	17,591	15,641	15,752	16,657	17,136
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,228	25,133	25,212	21,224	21,970	22,726	23,812
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,660	- 8,314	- 7,620	- 5,583	- 6,218	- 6,069	- 6,676
of which:										
China, People's Republic of <sup>3</sup>	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,312	7,905	8,554	7,236	7,641	7,915	8,424
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,101	13,614	14,094	11,427	11,442	11,920	12,540
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,789	- 5,710	- 5,540	- 4,191	- 3,801	- 4,005	- 4,115
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,231	1,736	1,671	1,528	1,813	1,760	1,587
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,644	2,183	2,079	1,770	1,942	1,952	2,043
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,413	- 447	- 408	- 242	- 129	- 192	- 456
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,434	1,645	1,788	1,830	1,521	1,743	1,736
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,565	1,063	1,111	1,030	938	1,130	1,077
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,869	+ 582	+ 676	+ 800	+ 584	+ 614	+ 659
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,759	1,072	1,285	1,131	946	1,190	1,048
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,178	416	351	515	381	486	384
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,581	+ 657	+ 934	+ 616	+ 565	+ 703	+ 664
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,083,800	1,280,042	1,279,111	107,862	114,926	91,607	107,020	108,916	110,960
	Imports	867,158	1,058,881	998,309	83,158	86,975	71,785	81,316	81,375	83,018
	Balance	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 280,802	+ 24,704	+ 27,951	+ 19,821	+ 25,704	+ 27,540	+ 27,942

<sup>3</sup> Excluding Hongkong.

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### c) Travel - annual figures \*

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rest of the world of which:	19,351	18,827	30,258	34,558	34,029	43,150	85,204	103,495
Europe	16,664	16,385	25,278	28,670	28,725	39,452	71,782	85,022
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	13,106	13,317	20,539	23,094	25,267	34,061	60,740	72,024
Austria	1,252	1,335	2,095	2,284	5,833	4,733	9,125	11,013
Belgium	806	775	1,021	1,134	405	471	983	1,197
Croatia	/	105	146	174	/	1,916	2,525	2,876
Czechia	573	576	962	1,148	1,063	1,085	2,190	2,717
Denmark	800	756	1,474	1,516	1,256	1,295	1,787	2,361
France	2,022	1,862	2,758	3,258	2,050	2,996	6,285	7,031
Greece	/	146	210	254	/	2,678	3,534	3,766
Hungary	/	/	220	260	/	/	510	722
Italy	621	660	1,129	1,232	3,359	6,281	10,085	11,265
Luxemburg	409	402	535	587	609	602	1,029	1,377
Netherlands	2,138	1,939	3,225	3,498	2,825	2,729	5,515	7,082
Poland	2,104	2,327	3,024	3,570	1,685	1,632	3,390	4,016
Portugal	/	/	230	270	/	/	1,934	2,167
Spain	580	576	1,016	1,230	2,071	4,876	8,116	10,055
United Kingdom	/	/	831	1,108	/	/	2,080	2,512
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	8,797	8,727	13,719	15,364	20,517	28,809	51,030	60,090
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	2,106	1,969	3,264	3,720	1,878	2,205	4,104	5,239
Switzerland	1,988	1,838	2,986	3,439	1,574	1,636	2,384	3,100
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	1,451	1,099	1,474	1,856	1,580	3,186	6,937	7,760
Turkey	/	114	196	298	/	2,206	3,878	4,031
Africa of which:	135	/	177	159	1,134	/	3,027	4,164
North Africa	/	/	70	54	/	/	1,575	2,158
America of which:	1,191	/	2,704	3,163	1,553	/	6,139	6,860
United States	/	/	2,275	2,665	/	/	3,767	3,861
Asia	1,303	/	1,965	2,390	2,269	/	3,693	6,298

\* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists".  
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### d) Travel - quarterly figures \*

€ million

Group of countries/country	2022			2023				2024
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Receipts</b>								
Rest of the world	7,641	9,896	8,008	6,857	9,071	10,374	8,256	7,099
of which:								
Europe	6,408	8,163	6,596	5,772	7,462	8,614	6,822	5,967
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	5,234	6,716	5,297	4,543	6,002	7,106	5,444	4,709
of which:								
Austria	564	667	556	422	612	681	569	432
Czechia	237	309	275	227	281	340	300	235
France	722	907	725	627	894	996	741	645
Italy	295	360	295	258	323	382	269	242
Netherlands	789	1,150	733	650	863	1,174	812	749
Poland	767	862	784	831	898	981	860	891
Spain	256	349	261	222	325	428	255	224
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	3,549	4,545	3,484	2,920	4,086	4,822	3,535	2,995
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	832	1,011	874	841	976	995	908	853
of which:								
Switzerland	752	909	816	790	893	903	853	800
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	342	436	425	388	484	513	471	405
of which:								
Turkey	45	54	66	77	77	68	76	80
America	704	982	724	598	857	962	745	644
<b>Expenditure</b>								
Rest of the world	20,679	32,402	21,331	18,231	27,403	33,706	24,155	19,710
of which:								
Europe	17,881	28,709	16,308	13,395	22,896	29,997	18,735	14,883
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	15,430	23,963	13,572	11,528	19,629	25,215	15,651	12,873
of which:								
Austria	1,776	3,101	1,820	3,401	2,209	3,350	2,052	3,762
Czechia	514	551	786	564	714	631	808	585
France	1,768	2,695	1,346	791	1,981	2,736	1,523	868
Italy	2,886	4,434	1,948	1,184	3,436	4,436	2,209	1,364
Netherlands	1,404	1,944	1,516	1,035	2,138	2,200	1,708	1,167
Poland	915	1,154	916	747	914	1,332	1,022	843
Spain	2,238	2,706	1,902	1,958	2,984	2,834	2,279	2,131
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	12,971	20,405	11,137	9,541	16,443	21,193	12,914	10,735
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	903	1,762	910	1,074	1,357	1,787	1,021	1,154
of which:								
Switzerland	523	860	555	850	785	871	594	905
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	1,548	2,984	1,827	792	1,910	2,996	2,062	855
of which:								
Turkey	831	1,679	1,099	372	720	1,716	1,222	414
America	1,423	1,819	2,157	1,349	1,444	1,769	2,299	1,395

\* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".  
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

## II. Current account

### 7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget \*

€ million

Period	Transfers from the European Union budget								Transfers to the European Union budget					
	Net German contribution to the EU budget <sup>1</sup>	Total	of which:					Total	Own resources of the European Union					
			Under the common agricultural policy <sup>1</sup>	Refund of collection costs <sup>2</sup>	EAGF <sup>3</sup>	Social fund	Regional fund		Trans-European networks	Customs duties and levies under the common agricultural policy	EU share in value added tax revenue	GNI-related financing <sup>4</sup>	Plastics own resource	Other transfers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2009	- 11,635	10,290	5,960	978	807	339	2,073	133	21,925	3,913	997	16,933	-	82
2010	- 14,968	9,777	5,553	1,020	1,343	553	1,210	97	24,744	4,079	1,587	19,064	-	15
2011	- 13,530	10,980	5,334	1,156	1,282	623	2,514	71	24,511	4,610	1,659	18,234	-	8
2012	- 15,475	10,926	5,409	1,134	1,453	535	2,320	75	26,401	4,530	1,786	20,068	-	17
2013	- 20,230	10,996	5,214	1,086	1,407	853	2,275	162	31,226	4,328	1,798	25,072	-	28
2014	- 21,111	9,773	5,122	1,111	899	397	2,186	58	30,885	4,446	3,658	22,776	-	4
2015	- 22,020	9,083	4,951	1,285	840	51	1,915	40	31,103	5,121	3,731	21,944	-	308
2016	- 18,037	8,546	5,061	1,030	1,141	94	1,945	275	26,583	5,183	3,912	17,350	-	137
2017	- 17,120	7,733	4,769	1,025	931	237	1,485	285	24,853	5,071	1,997	17,585	-	200
2018	- 21,071	9,239	5,166	1,001	1,127	363	1,168	413	30,310	4,993	2,036	23,182	-	100
2019	- 21,814	9,204	4,799	1,021	1,259	452	1,335	337	31,018	5,110	2,198	23,639	-	72
2020	- 23,768	9,235	4,649	963	1,249	668	1,553	152	33,003	4,829	2,093	25,996	-	85
2021	- 21,873	16,339	4,610	1,137	1,378	364	1,608	61	38,212	4,949	4,416	28,683	-	164
2022	- 25,217	13,719	4,473	1,630	1,549	196	1,758	269	38,935	6,529	4,838	26,088	1,377	104
2023	- 22,143	12,210	3,870	1,499	1,797	192	1,838	184	34,353	6,011	5,306	21,563	1,423	49
2021 Q2	- 6,202	1,829	127	269	330	48	561	21	8,031	1,233	887	5,838	-	73
Q3	- 6,164	2,285	14	309	264	107	324	1	8,449	1,237	924	6,248	-	40
Q4	- 1,373	7,033	4,406	345	158	-	280	34	8,405	1,413	1,091	5,869	-	33
2022 Q1	- 7,832	2,410	105	355	697	77	562	0	10,243	1,613	1,185	7,096	348	0
Q2	- 8,366	1,879	23	386	367	60	462	9	10,245	1,666	1,185	7,046	348	0
Q3	- 8,421	1,596	19	404	292	0	295	0	10,017	1,611	1,185	6,848	348	26
Q4	- 598	7,833	4,326	484	193	58	438	259	8,430	1,639	1,284	5,098	333	77
2023 Q1	- 6,069	2,523	69	435	751	56	913	105	8,592	1,758	1,317	5,160	357	0
Q2	- 7,031	1,883	98	360	496	77	361	67	8,914	1,441	1,232	5,906	334	0
Q3	- 7,061	1,722	26	367	325	48	367	0	8,783	1,441	1,275	5,693	345	29
Q4	- 1,983	6,082	3,678	337	225	11	197	12	8,064	1,371	1,481	4,804	388	20
2024 Q1	- 5,358	2,038	354	318	838	63	67	243	7,395	1,273	1,494	4,241	379	8
2021 Oct.	- 3,071	728	4	115	6	-	-	-	3,799	460	370	2,950	-	19
Nov.	- 2,519	918	24	112	0	-	177	1	3,437	446	370	2,621	-	-
Dec.	+ 4,217	5,387	4,378	119	152	-	103	33	1,170	507	352	298	-	14
2022 Jan.	- 2,384	941	5	107	5	57	562	0	3,325	491	395	2,322	116	0
Feb.	- 3,582	734	76	121	312	20	0	0	4,317	549	513	3,103	151	0
Mar.	- 1,866	735	24	127	380	0	0	0	2,601	572	276	1,671	81	0
Apr.	- 2,957	491	9	121	0	0	166	4	3,447	549	395	2,387	116	0
May	- 2,812	635	10	134	40	60	197	4	3,447	549	395	2,387	116	0
June	- 2,597	754	5	131	326	0	99	2	3,351	569	395	2,271	116	0
July	- 2,733	615	10	132	4	0	275	0	3,349	540	395	2,271	116	26
Aug.	- 2,699	638	6	140	288	0	9	0	3,337	525	395	2,301	116	0
Sep.	- 2,988	343	4	133	0	0	12	0	3,332	546	395	2,275	116	0
Oct.	- 1,810	858	7	158	2	0	0	0	2,668	544	395	1,594	116	19
Nov.	- 1,884	1,375	94	167	5	58	237	123	3,259	541	395	2,207	116	0
Dec.	+ 3,096	5,600	4,225	160	186	0	202	136	2,504	553	494	1,297	101	58
2023 Jan.	- 2,135	221	3	159	3	52	0	4	2,356	655	425	1,160	115	0
Feb.	- 1,773	1,437	39	141	436	0	801	21	3,211	563	510	2,000	138	0
Mar.	- 2,161	866	27	135	312	4	112	81	3,026	540	382	2,000	104	0
Apr.	- 2,503	394	33	126	0	0	228	7	2,897	505	382	1,906	104	0
May	- 2,330	668	49	115	417	77	5	5	2,998	458	425	2,000	115	0
June	- 2,197	822	15	120	79	0	128	55	3,019	479	425	2,000	115	0
July	- 2,684	319	7	119	8	23	162	0	3,003	449	425	2,000	115	15
Aug.	- 2,155	591	8	128	253	25	176	0	2,746	513	425	1,693	115	0
Sep.	- 2,222	812	11	120	64	0	28	0	3,034	479	425	2,000	115	15
Oct.	- 2,918	172	10	129	5	0	27	0	3,090	516	425	2,034	115	0
Nov.	- 2,662	305	27	91	0	6	170	12	2,968	363	425	2,065	115	0
Dec.	+ 3,598	5,604	3,641	117	220	6	0	0	2,006	492	632	705	158	20
2024 Jan.	- 1,516	242	7	115	32	63	0	25	1,758	461	467	704	118	8
Feb.	- 1,855	857	48	104	492	0	0	213	2,712	415	513	1,653	130	0
Mar.	- 1,987	939	299	99	315	0	67	4	2,925	397	513	1,884	130	0

\* Transfers in connection with the EU budget, which are summarised here, comprise mainly secondary income. The refunds of collection costs constitute receipts from services in the balance of payments; payments from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) (up until 2006 European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. **1** Excl. special monetary compensation for exports to the United Kingdom and Italy. The monetary compensatory amounts for these countries' imports from other EU Member States are paid out via the exporting country and not, as is normally the case, by the importing country. **2** Refund of collection costs at 10%

between 1988 and 2000; 25% from 2001 onwards for custom duties and levies under the common agricultural policy; back payments are included in the 2002 figure. Since 1988, the Member States have retained this sum when transferring own resources to the EU. **3** Until the end of 2006, includes payments by the guidance section of EAGFL. Incl. the European Fisheries Fund and direct payments from the EU to final beneficiaries. **4** Additional EU receipts for financing the remainder of the EU budget; they are calculated on the basis of the German share in the total gross national income (GNI) of the EU.