

#### IV. External sector

##### 1. Current account a) Current account

€ billion seasonally adjusted +

| Period    | Total              |           | of which:          |           |                    |           |                    |           |                    |           |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
|           | monthly            | quarterly | Goods 1            |           | Services           |           | Primary income 2   |           | Secondary income 3 |           |
|           |                    |           | monthly            | quarterly | monthly            | quarterly | monthly            | quarterly | monthly            | quarterly |
| 2018 Nov. | 19.15              | 59.67     | 15.26              | 49.72     | -0.70              | -4.21     | 10.11              | 30.28     | -5.52              | -16.12    |
| Dec.      | 19.45              |           | 17.75              |           | -2.46              |           | 9.85               |           | -5.69              |           |
| 2019 Jan. | 25.69              |           | 18.70              |           | -1.11              |           | 12.35              |           | -4.25              |           |
| Feb.      | 23.72              | 77.16     | 16.92              | 56.65     | -0.89              | -2.79     | 10.81              | 34.50     | -3.12              | -11.20    |
| Mar.      | 27.75              |           | 21.03              |           | -0.79              |           | 11.34              |           | -3.83              |           |
| Apr.      | 23.65              |           | 17.05              |           | -0.75              |           | 11.98              |           | -4.63              |           |
| May       | 24.45              | 70.79     | 18.31              | 53.18     | 0.36               | -2.42     | 9.29               | 32.92     | -3.51              | -12.89    |
| June      | 22.69              |           | 17.82              |           | -2.03              |           | 11.65              |           | -4.75              |           |
| July      | 23.24              |           | 18.07              |           | -1.40              |           | 11.04              |           | -4.47              |           |
| Aug.      | 25.51              | 72.69     | 19.74              | 56.26     | -0.77              | -3.01     | 10.87              | 32.82     | -4.33              | -13.38    |
| Sep.      | 23.94              |           | 18.45              |           | -0.84              |           | 10.91              |           | -4.58              |           |
| Oct.      | 23.03              |           | 19.25              |           | -1.94              |           | 10.46              |           | -4.74              |           |
| Nov.      | 24.28              | 69.79     | 17.79              | 56.45     | -0.47              | -4.78     | 9.78               | 29.96     | -2.82              | -11.84    |
| Dec.      | 22.48              |           | 19.41              |           | -2.37              |           | 9.72               |           | -4.28              |           |
| 2020 Jan. | 19.13              |           | 18.14              |           | -1.93              |           | 9.08               |           | -6.16              |           |
| Feb.      | 23.01              | 59.72     | 19.43              | 50.19     | -2.67              | -5.12     | 7.33               | 24.57     | -1.08              | -9.92     |
| Mar.      | 17.58              |           | 12.62              |           | -0.52              |           | 8.16               |           | -2.68              |           |
| Apr.      | 9.86               |           | 3.46               |           | 2.25               |           | 9.35               |           | -5.20              |           |
| May       | 11.38              | 37.64     | 9.28               | 25.99     | 0.83               | 5.26      | 7.59               | 20.37     | -6.32              | -13.98    |
| June      | 16.40              |           | 13.25              |           | 2.18               |           | 3.43               |           | -2.46              |           |
| July      | 19.36              |           | 17.32              |           | -0.46              |           | 5.81               |           | -3.31              |           |
| Aug.      | 19.09              | 56.35     | 16.33              | 50.53     | -0.39              | -0.98     | 6.82               | 18.12     | -3.67              | -11.32    |
| Sep.      | 17.90              |           | 16.88              |           | -0.13              |           | 5.49               |           | -4.34              |           |
| Oct.      | 22.34              |           | 18.08              |           | 2.49               |           | 5.75               |           | -3.98              |           |
| Nov.      | 19.43              | 65.79     | 16.73              | 53.92     | 2.45               | 6.55      | 6.76               | 21.02     | -6.51              | -15.70    |
| Dec.      | 24.02              |           | 19.11              |           | 1.61               |           | 8.51               |           | -5.21              |           |
| 2021 Jan. | 29.65              |           | 22.48              |           | 1.39               |           | 9.22               |           | -3.44              |           |
| Feb.      | 23.65              | 76.98     | 17.15              | 55.86     | 1.51               | 4.56      | 8.95               | 27.85     | -3.96              | -11.29    |
| Mar.      | 23.68              |           | 16.23              |           | 1.66               |           | 9.68               |           | -3.89              |           |
| Apr.      | 25.12              |           | 17.44              |           | 3.63               |           | 8.48               |           | -4.43              |           |
| May       | 24.41              | 70.36     | 17.28              | 49.49     | 1.88               | 5.97      | 10.40              | 28.60     | -5.15              | -13.70    |
| June      | 20.83              |           | 14.77              |           | 0.46               |           | 9.72               |           | -4.12              |           |
| July      | 21.32              |           | 16.70              |           | 0.24               |           | 9.55               |           | -5.17              |           |
| Aug.      | 21.97              | 62.85     | 15.80              | 46.80     | -0.02              | -0.27     | 10.89              | 32.09     | -4.70              | -15.77    |
| Sep.      | 19.56              |           | 14.30              |           | -0.49              |           | 11.65              |           | -5.90              |           |
| Oct.      | 19.85              |           | 15.08              |           | -1.83              |           | 11.30              |           | -4.70              |           |
| Nov.      | 18.46              | 56.61     | 13.45              | 40.41     | -1.31              | -3.94     | 11.11              | 33.63     | -4.79              | -13.49    |
| Dec.      | 18.30              |           | 11.88              |           | -0.80              |           | 11.22              |           | -4.00              |           |
| 2022 Jan. | 20.41              |           | 13.64              |           | -0.05              |           | 11.48              |           | -4.66              |           |
| Feb.      | 21.00              | 52.32     | 13.76              | 33.17     | -0.05              | -1.76     | 11.09              | 33.91     | -3.80              | -13.00    |
| Mar.      | 10.91              |           | 5.77               |           | -1.66              |           | 11.34              |           | -4.54              |           |
| Apr.      | 11.85              |           | 8.32               |           | -2.79              |           | 12.35              |           | -6.03              |           |
| May       | 12.74              | 36.74     | 10.96              | 29.73     | -2.93              | -8.58     | 11.01              | 35.60     | -6.30              | -20.01    |
| June      | 12.15              |           | 10.45              |           | -2.86              |           | 12.24              |           | -7.68              |           |
| July      | 10.40              |           | 8.05               |           | -3.42              |           | 11.91              |           | -6.14              |           |
| Aug.      | 5.83               | 24.21     | 4.49               | 19.41     | -4.83              | -13.49    | 12.35              | 35.90     | -6.18              | -17.61    |
| Sep.      | 7.98               |           | 6.87               |           | -5.24              |           | 11.64              |           | -5.29              |           |
| Oct.      | 14.08              |           | 8.87               |           | -2.29              |           | 11.79              |           | -4.29              |           |
| Nov.      | 17.54              | 48.80     | 14.46              | 40.08     | -4.27              | -11.28    | 11.85              | 35.02     | -4.50              | -15.02    |
| Dec.      | 17.18              |           | 16.75              |           | -4.72              |           | 11.38              |           | -6.23              |           |
| 2023 Jan. | <sup>4</sup> 20.71 |           | <sup>4</sup> 18.97 |           | -3.64              |           | 10.21              |           | -4.83              |           |
| Feb.      | 19.54              | 56.63     | 17.88              | 54.54     | -5.95              | -14.72    | 11.90              | 33.20     | -4.29              | -16.39    |
| Mar.      | 16.38              |           | 17.69              |           | -5.13              |           | 11.09              |           | -7.27              |           |
| Apr.      | 22.46              |           | 21.15              |           | -6.54              |           | 13.42              |           | -5.57              |           |
| May       | 22.06              | 65.38     | 19.09              | 61.02     | -6.30              | -19.49    | 14.50              | 40.35     | -5.23              | -16.50    |
| June      | 20.86              |           | 20.78              |           | -6.65              |           | 12.43              |           | -5.70              |           |
| July      | 21.54              |           | 20.15              |           | -5.01              |           | 11.61              |           | -5.21              |           |
| Aug.      | 25.91              | 70.21     | 23.04              | 63.94     | -4.92              | -14.29    | 12.97              | 36.13     | -5.18              | -15.57    |
| Sep.      | 22.76              |           | 20.75              |           | -4.36              |           | 11.55              |           | -5.18              |           |
| Oct.      | 13.27              |           | 13.71              |           | -4.99              |           | 10.56              |           | -6.01              |           |
| Nov.      | 23.88              | 60.04     | 23.64              | 62.87     | -4.92              | -15.51    | 10.60              | 29.11     | -5.44              | -16.43    |
| Dec.      | 22.89              |           | 25.52              |           | -5.60              |           | 7.95               |           | -4.98              |           |
| 2024 Jan. | 27.42              |           | 28.25              |           | -6.13              |           | 9.17               |           | -3.87              |           |
| Feb.      | 24.18              | 74.47     | 22.89              | 75.24     | -6.17              | -17.78    | 11.71              | 31.48     | -4.25              | -14.47    |
| Mar.      | 22.87              |           | 24.10              |           | <sup>p</sup> -5.48 |           | <sup>p</sup> 10.60 |           | <sup>p</sup> -6.35 |           |

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes

rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

#### IV. External sector

##### 1. Current account

##### b) Exports and imports of goods and its components \*

| € billion   |                  |         |           |                  |          |                  |          |       |          |           |            |                           | seasonally adjusted |   |
|-------------|------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Period      | Goods (f.o.b.) 1 |         |           | of which:        |          |                  |          |       |          |           |            | Supplementary trade items |                     | Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising |
|             | Exports          | Imports | Balance 2 | Foreign trade    |          |                  |          |       |          | Balance 2 | To exports | To imports                |                     |   |
|             |                  |         |           | Exports (f.o.b.) |          | Imports (c.i.f.) |          | Value | Volume 3 |           |            |                           |                     |   |
|             |                  |         |           | Value            | Volume 3 | Value            | Volume 3 |       |          |           |            |                           |                     |   |
| 2020 Q2     | 248.46           | 222.47  | 25.99     | 252.74           | ...      | 226.48           | ...      | 26.25 | ...      | -11.37    | -7.07      | 4.91                      |                     |   |
| Q3          | 298.86           | 248.33  | 50.53     | 304.58           | ...      | 255.72           | ...      | 48.85 | ...      | -12.53    | -10.01     | 4.10                      |                     |   |
| Q4          | 314.85           | 260.93  | 53.92     | 319.65           | ...      | 267.99           | ...      | 51.66 | ...      | -12.61    | -10.07     | 5.54                      |                     |   |
| 2021 Q1     | 329.47           | 273.61  | 55.86     | 333.40           | 349.59   | 279.17           | 298.92   | 54.22 | 50.67    | -11.12    | -9.12      | 5.31                      |                     |   |
| Q2          | 337.73           | 288.24  | 49.49     | 338.90           | 348.56   | 294.37           | 303.79   | 44.54 | 44.77    | -10.26    | -10.46     | 7.33                      |                     |   |
| Q3          | 336.59           | 289.79  | 46.80     | 339.48           | 339.97   | 296.89           | 292.04   | 42.60 | 47.93    | -9.96     | -10.69     | 5.57                      |                     |   |
| Q4          | 359.98           | 319.57  | 40.41     | 356.84           | 346.87   | 326.29           | 301.76   | 30.55 | 45.11    | -6.78     | -10.70     | 7.92                      |                     |   |
| 2022 Q1     | 368.80           | 335.63  | 33.17     | 374.02           | 348.42   | 348.20           | 302.02   | 25.81 | 46.40    | -15.18    | -17.45     | 7.94                      |                     |   |
| Q2          | 392.27           | 362.54  | 29.73     | 396.38           | 353.69   | 381.32           | 312.13   | 15.07 | 41.56    | -16.67    | -23.51     | 9.42                      |                     |   |
| Q3          | 404.96           | 385.55  | 19.41     | 406.83           | 351.31   | 395.54           | 311.02   | 11.29 | 40.29    | -13.57    | -14.02     | 9.47                      |                     |   |
| Q4          | 404.07           | 363.99  | 40.08     | 406.89           | 356.40   | 373.51           | 304.81   | 33.37 | 51.59    | -13.65    | -13.84     | 8.21                      |                     |   |
| 2023 Q1 4   | 400.91           | 346.37  | 54.54     | 406.71           | 357.29   | 355.26           | 303.14   | 51.44 | 54.15    | -16.49    | -11.11     | 8.44                      |                     |   |
| Q2          | 397.96           | 336.94  | 61.02     | 401.29           | 355.34   | 346.70           | 306.20   | 54.58 | 49.14    | -15.33    | -12.01     | 9.66                      |                     |   |
| Q3          | 388.82           | 324.88  | 63.94     | 392.32           | 348.64   | 337.38           | 300.18   | 54.94 | 48.46    | -15.06    | -14.41     | 9.41                      |                     |   |
| Q4          | 379.62           | 316.75  | 62.87     | 389.85           | 345.92   | 326.39           | 289.24   | 63.47 | 56.68    | -15.70    | -11.55     | 1.36                      |                     |   |
| 2024 Q1     | 398.01           | 322.77  | 75.24     | 402.16           | 357.69   | 331.79           | 297.40   | 70.37 | 60.29    | -17.97    | -11.05     | 10.00                     |                     |   |
| 2020 June   | 92.13            | 78.88   | 13.25     | 93.96            | ...      | 80.04            | ...      | 13.92 | ...      | -4.24     | -1.99      | 1.74                      |                     |   |
| July        | 96.77            | 79.45   | 17.32     | 99.05            | ...      | 82.02            | ...      | 17.03 | ...      | -4.37     | -3.66      | 1.27                      |                     |   |
| Aug.        | 100.06           | 83.73   | 16.33     | 101.35           | ...      | 86.12            | ...      | 15.23 | ...      | -3.88     | -3.13      | 1.68                      |                     |   |
| Sep.        | 102.03           | 85.15   | 16.88     | 104.18           | ...      | 87.58            | ...      | 16.59 | ...      | -4.28     | -3.22      | 1.15                      |                     |   |
| Oct.        | 102.90           | 84.82   | 18.08     | 104.54           | ...      | 86.64            | ...      | 17.90 | ...      | -3.88     | -2.66      | 1.58                      |                     |   |
| Nov.        | 105.14           | 88.41   | 16.73     | 106.83           | ...      | 90.93            | ...      | 15.90 | ...      | -4.10     | -3.65      | 1.54                      |                     |   |
| Dec.        | 106.81           | 87.70   | 19.11     | 108.28           | ...      | 90.42            | ...      | 17.86 | ...      | -4.63     | -3.76      | 2.42                      |                     |   |
| 2021 Jan.   | 109.08           | 86.60   | 22.48     | 110.29           | 116.22   | 88.52            | 95.80    | 21.77 | 20.42    | -3.53     | -2.93      | 1.65                      |                     |   |
| Feb.        | 107.97           | 90.82   | 17.15     | 109.60           | 115.01   | 92.61            | 99.37    | 16.99 | 15.64    | -3.61     | -3.00      | 1.49                      |                     |   |
| Mar.        | 112.42           | 96.19   | 16.23     | 113.51           | 118.36   | 98.04            | 103.75   | 15.46 | 14.61    | -3.98     | -3.19      | 2.17                      |                     |   |
| Apr.        | 112.04           | 94.60   | 17.44     | 112.72           | 116.81   | 96.64            | 101.19   | 16.09 | 15.62    | -3.31     | -3.44      | 2.05                      |                     |   |
| May         | 114.08           | 96.80   | 17.28     | 113.53           | 116.80   | 98.17            | 101.42   | 15.36 | 15.38    | -3.44     | -2.95      | 3.50                      |                     |   |
| June        | 111.61           | 96.84   | 14.77     | 112.65           | 114.95   | 99.56            | 101.18   | 13.09 | 13.77    | -3.51     | -4.07      | 1.78                      |                     |   |
| July        | 113.13           | 96.43   | 16.70     | 114.92           | 115.96   | 98.46            | 97.97    | 16.47 | 17.99    | -3.47     | -3.12      | 1.21                      |                     |   |
| Aug.        | 111.31           | 95.51   | 15.80     | 112.43           | 112.66   | 98.93            | 97.28    | 13.50 | 15.38    | -3.60     | -4.72      | 2.01                      |                     |   |
| Sep.        | 112.15           | 97.85   | 14.30     | 112.13           | 111.35   | 99.50            | 96.79    | 12.63 | 14.56    | -2.89     | -2.85      | 2.35                      |                     |   |
| Oct.        | 116.97           | 101.89  | 15.08     | 116.75           | 114.57   | 104.37           | 98.37    | 12.38 | 16.20    | -2.85     | -3.74      | 2.45                      |                     |   |
| Nov.        | 120.13           | 106.68  | 13.45     | 118.91           | 115.56   | 108.58           | 100.17   | 10.33 | 15.39    | -2.24     | -3.19      | 2.64                      |                     |   |
| Dec.        | 122.88           | 111.00  | 11.88     | 121.18           | 116.74   | 113.34           | 103.22   | 7.84  | 13.52    | -1.69     | -3.77      | 2.83                      |                     |   |
| 2022 Jan.   | 119.56           | 105.92  | 13.64     | 121.40           | 115.29   | 110.17           | 97.67    | 11.23 | 17.62    | -4.79     | -5.48      | 2.31                      |                     |   |
| Feb.        | 126.22           | 112.46  | 13.76     | 127.66           | 119.53   | 116.84           | 102.85   | 10.82 | 16.68    | -4.85     | -5.91      | 2.81                      |                     |   |
| Mar.        | 123.02           | 117.25  | 5.77      | 124.96           | 113.60   | 121.19           | 101.50   | 3.76  | 12.10    | -5.54     | -6.06      | 2.82                      |                     |   |
| Apr.        | 127.64           | 119.32  | 8.32      | 129.51           | 116.26   | 125.93           | 103.99   | 3.58  | 12.27    | -6.01     | -8.31      | 2.90                      |                     |   |
| May         | 131.45           | 120.49  | 10.96     | 132.00           | 117.86   | 127.14           | 103.87   | 4.87  | 13.99    | -4.93     | -8.51      | 3.11                      |                     |   |
| June        | 133.18           | 122.73  | 10.45     | 134.87           | 119.57   | 128.25           | 104.27   | 6.62  | 15.30    | -5.73     | -6.69      | 3.41                      |                     |   |
| July        | 133.18           | 125.13  | 8.05      | 133.08           | 116.02   | 128.70           | 102.80   | 4.38  | 13.22    | -4.36     | -5.01      | 3.80                      |                     |   |
| Aug.        | 136.27           | 131.78  | 4.49      | 136.93           | 117.34   | 134.97           | 104.71   | 1.96  | 12.63    | -4.52     | -4.33      | 3.14                      |                     |   |
| Sep.        | 135.51           | 128.64  | 6.87      | 136.82           | 117.95   | 131.87           | 103.51   | 4.95  | 14.44    | -4.69     | -4.68      | 2.53                      |                     |   |
| Oct.        | 135.28           | 126.41  | 8.87      | 137.52           | 120.42   | 129.76           | 103.39   | 7.75  | 17.03    | -5.54     | -5.06      | 2.51                      |                     |   |
| Nov.        | 137.07           | 122.61  | 14.46     | 138.04           | 120.88   | 126.15           | 103.66   | 11.89 | 17.22    | -4.78     | -4.95      | 2.80                      |                     |   |
| Dec.        | 131.72           | 114.97  | 16.75     | 131.33           | 115.10   | 117.60           | 97.76    | 13.73 | 17.34    | -3.33     | -3.83      | 2.90                      |                     |   |
| 2023 Jan. 4 | 132.97           | 114.00  | 18.97     | 135.12           | 118.53   | 117.80           | 99.16    | 17.32 | 19.37    | -5.05     | -4.65      | 2.28                      |                     |   |
| Feb.        | 136.65           | 118.77  | 17.88     | 139.07           | 122.21   | 122.18           | 104.43   | 16.89 | 17.78    | -5.78     | -4.04      | 2.76                      |                     |   |
| Mar.        | 131.29           | 113.60  | 17.69     | 132.52           | 116.55   | 115.28           | 99.55    | 17.23 | 17.00    | -5.66     | -2.42      | 3.40                      |                     |   |
| Apr.        | 133.18           | 112.03  | 21.15     | 133.96           | 118.34   | 115.21           | 100.80   | 18.75 | 17.54    | -4.59     | -3.82      | 3.22                      |                     |   |
| May         | 132.22           | 113.13  | 19.09     | 133.74           | 118.46   | 116.90           | 103.45   | 16.84 | 15.01    | -5.70     | -4.67      | 3.23                      |                     |   |
| June        | 132.56           | 111.78  | 20.78     | 133.59           | 118.54   | 114.59           | 101.95   | 18.99 | 16.59    | -5.04     | -3.52      | 3.21                      |                     |   |
| July        | 130.33           | 110.18  | 20.15     | 131.59           | 117.18   | 113.30           | 101.43   | 18.29 | 15.75    | -5.53     | -3.69      | 3.41                      |                     |   |
| Aug.        | 130.20           | 107.16  | 23.04     | 131.79           | 117.15   | 113.03           | 100.74   | 18.76 | 16.41    | -4.84     | -6.60      | 2.63                      |                     |   |
| Sep.        | 128.29           | 107.54  | 20.75     | 128.94           | 114.31   | 111.05           | 98.01    | 17.89 | 16.30    | -4.69     | -4.12      | 3.37                      |                     |   |
| Oct.        | 120.29           | 106.58  | 13.71     | 128.74           | 114.13   | 109.97           | 96.89    | 18.77 | 17.24    | -4.83     | -4.04      | -4.31                     |                     |   |
| Nov.        | 132.83           | 109.19  | 23.64     | 133.56           | 118.51   | 111.73           | 98.88    | 21.83 | 19.63    | -5.81     | -3.18      | 3.20                      |                     |   |
| Dec.        | 126.50           | 100.98  | 25.52     | 127.55           | 113.28   | 104.69           | 93.47    | 22.87 | 19.81    | -5.06     | -4.33      | 2.47                      |                     |   |
| 2024 Jan.   | 133.29           | 105.04  | 28.25     | 135.07           | 120.17   | 108.32           | 96.89    | 26.75 | 23.28    | -6.12     | -3.92      | 2.90                      |                     |   |
| Feb.        | 131.72           | 108.83  | 22.89     | 132.95           | 118.18   | 111.59           | 100.26   | 21.36 | 17.92    | -5.53     | -3.45      | 3.20                      |                     |   |
| Mar.        | 133.00           | 108.90  | 24.10     | 134.14           | 119.34   | 111.88           | 100.25   | 22.26 | 19.09    | -6.32     | -3.68      | 3.90                      |                     |   |

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. \* Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

#### IV. External sector

##### 1. Current account

##### c) Services and primary income

€ billion seasonally adjusted

| Period            | Services (f.o.b.) |         |                          |         |           |             |           |         | Primary income <sup>1</sup> |         |           |         |             |         |                   |             |           |         |             |  |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--|
|                   | Total             |         |                          |         | of which: |             |           |         | Total                       |         |           |         | of which:   |         |                   |             |           |         |             |  |
|                   | Receipts          |         | Expenditure <sup>2</sup> |         | Travel    |             | Receipts  |         | Expenditure                 |         | Receipts  |         | Expenditure |         | Investment income |             | Receipts  |         | Expenditure |  |
|                   |                   |         |                          |         | Receipts  | Expenditure |           |         |                             |         |           |         |             |         | Receipts          | Expenditure |           |         |             |  |
| monthly           | quarterly         | monthly | quarterly                | monthly | quarterly | monthly     | quarterly | monthly | quarterly                   | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly   | monthly | quarterly         | monthly     | quarterly | monthly | quarterly   |  |
| 2018 Nov.         | 27.51             | 79.55   | 28.21                    | 83.76   | 3.04      | 9.14        | 7.05      | 21.85   | 20.87                       | 61.59   | 10.76     | 31.31   | 19.01       | 56.51   | 8.70              | 25.17       |           |         |             |  |
| Dec.              | 26.25             |         | 28.71                    |         | 3.12      |             | 8.20      |         | 20.07                       |         | 10.22     |         | 18.67       |         | 8.26              |             |           |         |             |  |
| 2019 Jan.         | 26.41             |         | 27.52                    |         | 3.08      |             | 6.61      |         | 22.20                       |         | 9.85      |         | 20.05       |         | 7.81              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Feb.              | 26.85             | 80.52   | 27.74                    | 83.31   | 3.16      | 9.38        | 6.70      | 19.94   | 21.85                       | 65.77   | 11.04     | 31.27   | 19.85       | 59.74   | 9.06              | 25.19       |           |         |             |  |
| Mar.              | 27.26             |         | 28.05                    |         | 3.14      |             | 6.63      |         | 21.72                       |         | 10.38     |         | 19.84       |         | 8.32              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Apr.              | 27.92             |         | 28.67                    |         | 3.27      |             | 7.02      |         | 21.89                       |         | 9.91      |         | 20.07       |         | 7.85              |             |           |         |             |  |
| May               | 27.97             | 82.50   | 27.61                    | 84.92   | 3.03      | 9.44        | 6.30      | 20.36   | 22.20                       | 65.74   | 12.91     | 32.82   | 20.00       | 59.76   | 10.12             | 26.56       |           |         |             |  |
| June              | 26.61             |         | 28.64                    |         | 3.14      |             | 7.04      |         | 21.65                       |         | 10.00     |         | 19.69       |         | 8.59              |             |           |         |             |  |
| July              | 27.52             |         | 28.92                    |         | 3.05      |             | 7.31      |         | 20.97                       |         | 9.93      |         | 19.15       |         | 7.88              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Aug.              | 27.71             | 82.83   | 28.48                    | 85.84   | 3.11      | 9.23        | 6.93      | 21.01   | 20.74                       | 62.07   | 9.87      | 29.25   | 18.88       | 56.63   | 7.72              | 22.98       |           |         |             |  |
| Sep.              | 27.60             |         | 28.44                    |         | 3.07      |             | 6.77      |         | 20.36                       |         | 9.45      |         | 18.60       |         | 7.38              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Oct.              | 27.40             |         | 29.34                    |         | 3.07      |             | 7.47      |         | 19.85                       |         | 9.39      |         | 18.02       |         | 7.35              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Nov.              | 27.66             | 82.68   | 28.13                    | 87.46   | 3.18      | 9.38        | 6.51      | 21.43   | 19.20                       | 58.09   | 9.42      | 28.13   | 17.51       | 52.41   | 7.40              | 22.07       |           |         |             |  |
| Dec.              | 27.62             |         | 29.99                    |         | 3.13      |             | 7.45      |         | 19.04                       |         | 9.32      |         | 16.88       |         | 7.32              |             |           |         |             |  |
| 2020 Jan.         | 28.20             |         | 30.13                    |         | 3.08      |             | 7.88      |         | 17.58                       |         | 8.50      |         | 15.68       |         | 6.75              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Feb.              | 27.69             | 80.96   | 30.36                    | 86.08   | 3.16      | 8.26        | 7.81      | 20.35   | 17.01                       | 51.03   | 9.68      | 26.46   | 15.12       | 45.52   | 8.01              | 21.29       |           |         |             |  |
| Mar.              | 25.07             |         | 25.59                    |         | 2.02      |             | 4.66      |         | 16.44                       |         | 8.28      |         | 14.72       |         | 6.53              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Apr.              | 23.02             |         | 20.77                    |         | 0.78      |             | 0.53      |         | 15.43                       |         | 6.08      |         | 13.82       |         | 4.59              |             |           |         |             |  |
| May               | 21.49             | 67.34   | 20.66                    | 62.08   | 0.79      | 2.75        | 0.54      | 2.36    | 14.84                       | 45.23   | 7.25      | 24.86   | 13.27       | 40.48   | 6.12              | 20.74       |           |         |             |  |
| June              | 22.83             |         | 20.65                    |         | 1.18      |             | 1.29      |         | 14.96                       |         | 11.53     |         | 13.39       |         | 10.03             |             |           |         |             |  |
| July              | 23.24             |         | 23.70                    |         | 1.62      |             | 3.26      |         | 14.97                       |         | 9.16      |         | 13.39       |         | 7.54              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Aug.              | 23.50             | 69.95   | 23.89                    | 70.93   | 1.81      | 5.19        | 3.36      | 9.68    | 14.95                       | 44.57   | 8.13      | 26.45   | 13.35       | 39.84   | 6.64              | 21.79       |           |         |             |  |
| Sep.              | 23.21             |         | 23.34                    |         | 1.76      |             | 3.06      |         | 14.65                       |         | 9.16      |         | 13.10       |         | 7.61              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Oct.              | 24.67             |         | 22.18                    |         | 1.51      |             | 1.66      |         | 15.27                       |         | 9.52      |         | 13.66       |         | 7.93              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Nov.              | 24.20             | 73.28   | 21.75                    | 66.73   | 1.23      | 3.69        | 1.07      | 3.71    | 15.15                       | 47.27   | 8.39      | 26.25   | 13.63       | 41.61   | 6.62              | 21.28       |           |         |             |  |
| Dec.              | 24.41             |         | 22.80                    |         | 0.95      |             | 0.98      |         | 16.85                       |         | 8.34      |         | 14.32       |         | 6.73              |             |           |         |             |  |
| 2021 Jan.         | 25.08             |         | 23.69                    |         | 0.96      |             | 1.08      |         | 17.78                       |         | 8.56      |         | 15.98       |         | 7.01              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Feb.              | 25.08             | 75.69   | 23.57                    | 71.13   | 0.96      | 2.97        | 1.06      | 3.38    | 18.30                       | 54.79   | 9.35      | 26.94   | 16.50       | 49.44   | 7.74              | 22.19       |           |         |             |  |
| Mar.              | 25.53             |         | 23.87                    |         | 1.05      |             | 1.24      |         | 18.71                       |         | 9.03      |         | 16.96       |         | 7.44              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Apr.              | 27.62             |         | 23.99                    |         | 0.96      |             | 1.11      |         | 18.82                       |         | 10.34     |         | 17.09       |         | 8.80              |             |           |         |             |  |
| May               | 26.89             | 82.46   | 25.01                    | 76.49   | 1.04      | 3.38        | 1.27      | 5.47    | 19.26                       | 57.66   | 8.86      | 29.06   | 17.60       | 52.48   | 7.46              | 24.41       |           |         |             |  |
| June              | 27.95             |         | 27.49                    |         | 1.38      |             | 3.09      |         | 19.58                       |         | 9.86      |         | 17.79       |         | 8.15              |             |           |         |             |  |
| July              | 29.51             |         | 29.27                    |         | 1.73      |             | 4.19      |         | 20.25                       |         | 10.70     |         | 18.49       |         | 8.97              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Aug.              | 30.05             | 90.22   | 30.07                    | 90.49   | 1.99      | 5.78        | 4.99      | 14.60   | 20.67                       | 62.17   | 9.78      | 30.08   | 18.91       | 56.96   | 8.05              | 24.82       |           |         |             |  |
| Sep.              | 30.66             |         | 31.15                    |         | 2.06      |             | 5.42      |         | 21.25                       |         | 9.60      |         | 19.56       |         | 7.80              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Oct.              | 31.61             |         | 33.44                    |         | 2.18      |             | 5.97      |         | 21.45                       |         | 10.15     |         | 19.65       |         | 8.37              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Nov.              | 31.41             | 94.31   | 32.72                    | 98.25   | 2.22      | 6.21        | 4.89      | 15.32   | 21.37                       | 65.28   | 10.26     | 31.65   | 19.70       | 60.27   | 8.41              | 26.17       |           |         |             |  |
| Dec.              | 31.29             |         | 32.09                    |         | 1.81      |             | 4.46      |         | 22.46                       |         | 11.24     |         | 20.92       |         | 9.39              |             |           |         |             |  |
| 2022 Jan.         | 33.22             |         | 33.27                    |         | 1.73      |             | 4.77      |         | 22.33                       |         | 10.85     |         | 20.33       |         | 8.99              |             |           |         |             |  |
| Feb.              | 33.10             | 98.60   | 33.15                    | 100.36  | 1.87      | 5.69        | 4.99      | 14.83   | 22.65                       | 68.31   | 11.56     | 34.40   | 20.67       | 62.32   | 9.56              | 28.57       |           |         |             |  |
| Mar.              | 32.28             |         | 33.94                    |         | 2.09      |             | 5.07      |         | 23.33                       |         | 11.99     |         | 21.32       |         | 10.02             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Apr.              | 33.02             |         | 35.81                    |         | 2.39      |             | 6.97      |         | 23.92                       |         | 11.57     |         | 21.99       |         | 9.61              |             |           |         |             |  |
| May               | 33.50             | 100.79  | 36.43                    | 109.37  | 2.44      | 7.48        | 7.19      | 21.33   | 24.91                       | 74.22   | 13.90     | 38.62   | 23.04       | 68.55   | 12.25             | 32.98       |           |         |             |  |
| June              | 34.27             |         | 37.13                    |         | 2.65      |             | 7.17      |         | 25.39                       |         | 13.15     |         | 23.52       |         | 11.12             |             |           |         |             |  |
| July              | 35.09             |         | 38.51                    |         | 2.76      |             | 7.34      |         | 26.01                       |         | 14.10     |         | 23.99       |         | 12.07             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Aug.              | 34.95             | 105.36  | 39.78                    | 118.85  | 2.77      | 8.34        | 7.79      | 23.43   | 27.23                       | 81.66   | 14.88     | 45.76   | 25.24       | 75.71   | 12.91             | 39.70       |           |         |             |  |
| Sep.              | 35.32             |         | 40.56                    |         | 2.81      |             | 8.30      |         | 28.42                       |         | 16.78     |         | 26.48       |         | 14.72             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Oct.              | 34.84             |         | 37.13                    |         | 2.83      |             | 7.34      |         | 28.91                       |         | 17.12     |         | 26.84       |         | 15.11             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Nov.              | 34.82             | 102.99  | 39.09                    | 114.27  | 2.65      | 8.23        | 8.03      | 23.89   | 30.07                       | 88.77   | 18.22     | 53.75   | 28.08       | 84.31   | 16.09             | 47.60       |           |         |             |  |
| Dec.              | 33.33             |         | 38.05                    |         | 2.75      |             | 8.52      |         | 29.79                       |         | 18.41     |         | 29.39       |         | 16.40             |             |           |         |             |  |
| 2023 Jan.         | 34.05             |         | 37.69                    |         | 2.74      |             | 8.13      |         | 30.54                       |         | 20.33     |         | 28.34       |         | 18.17             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Feb.              | 34.22             | 102.03  | 40.17                    | 116.75  | 2.83      | 8.31        | 8.62      | 25.09   | 31.35                       | 93.46   | 19.45     | 60.26   | 29.26       | 86.94   | 17.36             | 54.02       |           |         |             |  |
| Mar.              | 33.76             |         | 38.89                    |         | 2.74      |             | 8.34      |         | 31.57                       |         | 20.48     |         | 29.34       |         | 18.49             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Apr.              | 33.76             |         | 40.30                    |         | 3.14      |             | 9.59      |         | 32.77                       |         | 19.35     |         | 30.59       |         | 17.38             |             |           |         |             |  |
| May               | 33.45             | 101.18  | 39.75                    | 120.67  | 2.86      | 8.93        | 8.79      | 27.95   | 32.84                       | 99.23   | 18.34     | 58.88   | 30.69       | 92.79   | 16.62             | 53.27       |           |         |             |  |
| June              | 33.97             |         | 40.62                    |         | 2.93      |             | 9.57      |         | 33.62                       |         | 21.19     |         | 31.51       |         | 19.27             |             |           |         |             |  |
| July              | 33.61             |         | 38.62                    |         | 2.94      |             | 8.19      |         | 33.77                       |         | 22.16     |         | 31.55       |         | 20.23             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Aug.              | 33.19             | 101.35  | 38.11                    | 115.64  | 2.91      | 8.74        | 8.00      | 24.51   | 36.08                       | 104.62  | 23.11     | 68.49   | 33.91       | 98.15   | 21.10             | 62.55       |           |         |             |  |
| Sep.              | 34.55             |         | 38.91                    |         | 2.89      |             | 8.32      |         | 34.77                       |         | 23.22     |         | 32.69       |         | 21.22             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Oct.              | 34.44             |         | 39.43                    |         | 2.82      |             | 8.61      |         | 34.94                       |         | 24.38     |         | 32.73       |         | 22.36             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Nov.              | 34.28             | 102.41  | 39.20                    | 117.92  | 2.82      | 8.52        | 8.70      | 26.63   | 35.14                       | 102.89  | 24.54     | 73.78   | 33.13       | 99.03   | 22.64             | 67.89       |           |         |             |  |
| Dec.              | 33.69             |         | 39.29                    |         | 2.88      |             | 9.32      |         | 32.81                       |         | 24.86     |         | 33.17       |         | 22.89             |             |           |         |             |  |
| 2024 Jan.         | 32.87             |         | 39.00                    |         | 2.89      |             | 9.22      |         | 35.38                       |         | 26.21     |         | 33.16       |         | 24.31             |             |           |         |             |  |
| Feb.              | 33.90             | 100.77  | 40.07                    | 118.55  | 2.86      | 8.65        | 9.05      | 26.79   | 36.87                       | 108.73  | 25.16     | 77.25   | 34.77       | 101.82  | 23.33             | 71.75       |           |         |             |  |
| Mar. <sup>p</sup> | 34.00             |         | 39.48                    |         | 2.90      |             | 8.52      |         | 36.48                       |         | 25.88     |         | 33.89       |         | 24.11             |             |           |         |             |  |

<sup>1</sup> Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies

received from the EU). <sup>2</sup> Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.

#### IV. External sector

##### 2. Exports

##### a) Exports, by group of countries \*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period      | European countries |           |                       |           |                    |         |           |           | Non-European countries |           |           |           |                |           |           |           |           |  |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
|             | Total (R)          |           | of which:             |           |                    |         | Total (R) |           | of which:              |           |           |           |                |           |           |           |           |  |
|             |                    |           | EU countries (27) (R) |           | of which:          |         |           |           | United States          |           | Asia      |           | OPEC countries |           |           |           |           |  |
|             | monthly            | quarterly | monthly               | quarterly | Euro area (20) (R) |         | monthly   | quarterly | monthly                | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly | monthly        | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly |           |  |
|             |                    | monthly   | quarterly             | monthly   | quarterly          | monthly | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly              | monthly   | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly      | monthly   | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly |  |
| 2018 Nov.   | 74.45              | 226.42    | 57.95                 | 176.17    | 41.17              | 125.49  | 16.51     | 50.26     | 35.34                  | 105.60    | 9.57      | 28.97     | 18.72          | 55.85     | 2.17      | 5.97      |           |  |
| Dec.        | 76.47              |           | 59.36                 |           | 42.41              |         | 17.11     |           | 36.09                  |           | 10.10     |           | 18.92          |           | 2.01      |           |           |  |
| 2019 Jan.   | 75.86              |           | 58.68                 |           | 41.89              |         | 17.18     |           | 36.21                  |           | 10.06     |           | 18.84          |           | 1.62      |           |           |  |
| Feb.        | 75.62              | 228.70    | 58.12                 | 176.09    | 41.55              | 125.85  | 17.50     | 52.61     | 34.74                  | 106.66    | 9.36      | 29.43     | 17.97          | 55.10     | 1.59      | 4.88      |           |  |
| Mar.        | 77.22              |           | 59.29                 |           | 42.41              |         | 17.93     |           | 35.71                  |           | 10.01     |           | 18.29          |           | 1.67      |           |           |  |
| Apr.        | 74.01              |           | 57.76                 |           | 41.28              |         | 16.25     |           | 35.46                  |           | 9.94      |           | 18.67          |           | 1.64      |           |           |  |
| May         | 74.56              | 224.34    | 57.50                 | 174.10    | 41.01              | 124.12  | 17.06     | 50.23     | 35.37                  | 105.77    | 10.16     | 30.02     | 18.56          | 55.44     | 1.90      | 5.51      |           |  |
| June        | 75.77              |           | 58.84                 |           | 41.83              |         | 16.92     |           | 34.94                  |           | 9.92      |           | 18.21          |           | 1.97      |           |           |  |
| July        | 74.73              |           | 57.78                 |           | 40.88              |         | 16.95     |           | 35.61                  |           | 10.16     |           | 18.87          |           | 2.12      |           |           |  |
| Aug.        | 74.99              | 226.63    | 57.82                 | 175.16    | 40.95              | 124.17  | 17.17     | 51.47     | 34.76                  | 104.75    | 10.39     | 30.28     | 17.74          | 54.91     | 1.83      | 5.73      |           |  |
| Sep.        | 76.91              |           | 59.56                 |           | 42.34              |         | 17.35     |           | 34.38                  |           | 9.73      |           | 18.30          |           | 1.78      |           |           |  |
| Oct.        | 76.69              |           | 58.86                 |           | 41.68              |         | 17.83     |           | 35.31                  |           | 10.23     |           | 18.74          |           | 2.14      |           |           |  |
| Nov.        | 75.14              | 226.50    | 58.87                 | 175.24    | 41.30              | 123.58  | 16.27     | 51.25     | 35.12                  | 107.44    | 9.71      | 29.62     | 18.38          | 57.21     | 1.90      | 6.10      |           |  |
| Dec.        | 74.67              |           | 57.51                 |           | 40.60              |         | 17.15     |           | 37.01                  |           | 9.68      |           | 20.09          |           | 2.06      |           |           |  |
| 2020 Jan.   | 75.90              |           | 59.08                 |           | 41.58              |         | 16.82     |           | 35.33                  |           | 9.71      |           | 18.41          |           | 1.95      |           |           |  |
| Feb.        | 76.04              | 220.01    | 59.08                 | 169.54    | 41.37              | 118.48  | 16.96     | 50.47     | 36.04                  | 103.19    | 10.00     | 28.84     | 18.58          | 53.38     | 1.94      | 5.67      |           |  |
| Mar.        | 68.07              |           | 51.38                 |           | 35.53              |         | 16.69     |           | 31.82                  |           | 9.13      |           | 16.39          |           | 1.78      |           |           |  |
| Apr.        | 49.98              |           | 38.02                 |           | 26.27              |         | 11.95     |           | 25.79                  |           | 6.40      |           | 15.07          |           | 1.35      |           |           |  |
| May         | 55.73              | 170.62    | 43.33                 | 131.10    | 30.86              | 92.51   | 12.40     | 39.51     | 27.13                  | 81.90     | 6.99      | 20.57     | 15.39          | 47.43     | 1.38      | 4.11      |           |  |
| June        | 64.91              |           | 49.75                 |           | 35.38              |         | 15.16     |           | 28.98                  |           | 7.18      |           | 16.97          |           | 1.38      |           |           |  |
| July        | 67.96              |           | 52.42                 |           | 36.84              |         | 15.53     |           | 30.99                  |           | 8.32      |           | 17.75          |           | 1.53      |           |           |  |
| Aug.        | 71.22              | 212.05    | 54.68                 | 163.43    | 38.15              | 114.56  | 16.53     | 48.60     | 30.02                  | 92.22     | 8.37      | 25.44     | 16.54          | 51.57     | 1.43      | 4.37      |           |  |
| Sep.        | 72.87              |           | 56.33                 |           | 39.57              |         | 16.54     |           | 31.21                  |           | 8.75      |           | 17.28          |           | 1.41      |           |           |  |
| Oct.        | 72.29              |           | 55.69                 |           | 38.87              |         | 16.60     |           | 32.14                  |           | 9.03      |           | 17.37          |           | 1.42      |           |           |  |
| Nov.        | 73.24              | 218.90    | 56.94                 | 169.64    | 39.86              | 118.28  | 16.30     | 49.26     | 33.29                  | 100.23    | 9.14      | 27.83     | 18.08          | 54.27     | 1.35      | 4.91      |           |  |
| Dec.        | 73.37              |           | 57.01                 |           | 39.55              |         | 16.36     |           | 34.80                  |           | 9.66      |           | 18.82          |           | 2.14      |           |           |  |
| 2021 Jan.   | 74.28              |           | 59.09                 |           | 41.39              |         | 15.19     |           | 35.89                  |           | 9.87      |           | 18.81          |           | 1.64      |           |           |  |
| Feb.        | 74.02              | 226.16    | 58.61                 | 179.14    | 40.57              | 124.83  | 15.40     | 47.00     | 35.47                  | 106.86    | 9.79      | 29.26     | 18.77          | 56.69     | 1.52      | 4.83      |           |  |
| Mar.        | 77.86              |           | 61.44                 |           | 42.87              |         | 16.41     |           | 35.50                  |           | 9.60      |           | 19.11          |           | 1.67      |           |           |  |
| Apr.        | 77.27              |           | 60.80                 |           | 42.46              |         | 16.47     |           | 35.31                  |           | 10.24     |           | 18.61          |           | 1.60      |           |           |  |
| May         | 78.45              | 233.29    | 62.34                 | 184.76    | 43.45              | 129.23  | 16.11     | 48.54     | 34.93                  | 105.14    | 9.80      | 29.68     | 18.61          | 55.86     | 1.74      | 5.09      |           |  |
| June        | 77.57              |           | 61.62                 |           | 43.32              |         | 15.96     |           | 34.90                  |           | 9.64      |           | 18.64          |           | 1.75      |           |           |  |
| July        | 80.62              |           | 63.47                 |           | 44.36              |         | 17.15     |           | 34.10                  |           | 10.17     |           | 17.71          |           | 1.44      |           |           |  |
| Aug.        | 78.29              | 236.81    | 61.76                 | 186.92    | 43.44              | 131.12  | 16.52     | 49.88     | 33.93                  | 102.06    | 9.92      | 30.22     | 18.14          | 53.74     | 1.56      | 4.59      |           |  |
| Sep.        | 77.90              |           | 61.69                 |           | 43.32              |         | 16.21     |           | 34.03                  |           | 10.13     |           | 17.89          |           | 1.59      |           |           |  |
| Oct.        | 80.41              |           | 63.77                 |           | 45.06              |         | 16.64     |           | 36.10                  |           | 10.39     |           | 19.25          |           | 1.66      |           |           |  |
| Nov.        | 82.08              | 247.82    | 64.61                 | 196.61    | 45.34              | 137.99  | 17.47     | 51.21     | 36.60                  | 108.32    | 10.39     | 31.64     | 18.82          | 56.33     | 1.50      | 4.88      |           |  |
| Dec.        | 85.33              |           | 68.23                 |           | 47.59              |         | 17.10     |           | 35.62                  |           | 10.86     |           | 18.26          |           | 1.72      |           |           |  |
| 2022 Jan.   | 82.39              |           | 64.61                 |           | 45.22              |         | 17.79     |           | 38.78                  |           | 11.15     |           | 19.66          |           | 1.72      |           |           |  |
| Feb.        | 87.45              | 255.38    | 70.33                 | 204.44    | 48.88              | 142.15  | 17.12     | 50.94     | 39.97                  | 117.82    | 11.27     | 34.39     | 20.90          | 60.44     | 1.62      | 4.98      |           |  |
| Mar.        | 85.54              |           | 69.50                 |           | 48.05              |         | 16.03     |           | 39.07                  |           | 11.97     |           | 19.88          |           | 1.64      |           |           |  |
| Apr.        | 88.59              |           | 71.42                 |           | 50.10              |         | 17.18     |           | 40.51                  |           | 12.62     |           | 19.66          |           | 1.56      |           |           |  |
| May         | 90.47              | 270.96    | 73.46                 | 219.14    | 52.13              | 154.17  | 17.01     | 51.82     | 41.06                  | 124.03    | 13.33     | 39.97     | 19.93          | 60.37     | 1.61      | 4.90      |           |  |
| June        | 91.90              |           | 74.26                 |           | 51.94              |         | 17.63     |           | 42.46                  |           | 14.02     |           | 20.78          |           | 1.73      |           |           |  |
| July        | 93.11              |           | 75.55                 |           | 53.35              |         | 17.56     |           | 39.45                  |           | 12.13     |           | 20.21          |           | 1.80      |           |           |  |
| Aug.        | 94.48              | 280.98    | 76.58                 | 227.41    | 54.03              | 160.38  | 17.90     | 53.57     | 41.91                  | 124.28    | 13.62     | 40.21     | 21.11          | 62.62     | 2.09      | 6.10      |           |  |
| Sep.        | 93.39              |           | 75.28                 |           | 53.00              |         | 18.11     |           | 42.92                  |           | 14.46     |           | 21.30          |           | 2.21      |           |           |  |
| Oct.        | 93.18              |           | 75.06                 |           | 52.93              |         | 18.12     |           | 43.85                  |           | 13.96     |           | 20.92          |           | 1.91      |           |           |  |
| Nov.        | 94.79              | 279.36    | 75.52                 | 224.15    | 53.11              | 158.10  | 19.28     | 55.22     | 42.83                  | 126.24    | 13.64     | 40.26     | 20.65          | 60.92     | 1.92      | 5.45      |           |  |
| Dec.        | 91.39              |           | 73.57                 |           | 52.06              |         | 17.82     |           | 39.56                  |           | 12.66     |           | 19.35          |           | 1.62      |           |           |  |
| 2023 Jan. 1 | 93.12              |           | 75.46                 |           | 53.47              |         | 17.66     |           | 41.63                  |           | 12.99     |           | 19.52          |           | 2.14      |           |           |  |
| Feb.        | 94.09              | 277.33    | 76.39                 | 223.27    | 54.00              | 157.53  | 17.70     | 54.06     | 44.62                  | 128.26    | 13.70     | 39.44     | 21.36          | 61.10     | 2.10      | 6.39      |           |  |
| Mar.        | 90.12              |           | 71.42                 |           | 50.06              |         | 18.70     |           | 42.01                  |           | 12.75     |           | 20.22          |           | 2.15      |           |           |  |
| Apr.        | 91.15              |           | 74.06                 |           | 51.86              |         | 17.08     |           | 42.45                  |           | 13.19     |           | 20.64          |           | 2.05      |           |           |  |
| May         | 91.35              | 273.48    | 73.42                 | 220.90    | 51.44              | 154.95  | 17.94     | 52.58     | 42.01                  | 126.69    | 12.90     | 39.06     | 20.42          | 61.63     | 1.88      | 5.81      |           |  |
| June        | 90.98              |           | 73.42                 |           | 51.65              |         | 17.56     |           | 42.23                  |           | 12.97     |           | 20.57          |           | 1.88      |           |           |  |
| July        | 90.48              |           | 72.74                 |           | 51.05              |         | 17.74     |           | 40.70                  |           | 13.31     |           | 20.04          |           | 2.05      |           |           |  |
| Aug.        | 90.48              | 269.79    | 73.27                 | 217.82    | 51.50              | 152.68  | 17.20     | 51.95     | 40.83                  | 121.15    | 13.37     | 39.63     | 19.99          | 59.54     | 2.04      | 6.13      |           |  |
| Sep.        | 88.83              |           | 71.81                 |           | 50.13              |         | 17.01     |           | 39.62                  |           | 12.95     |           | 19.51          |           | 2.04      |           |           |  |
| Oct.        | 87.24              |           | 69.78                 |           | 49.21              |         | 17.46     |           | 41.01                  |           | 13.72     |           | 19.21          |           | 2.03      |           |           |  |
| Nov.        | 91.92              | 266.87    | 73.43                 | 212.85    | 51.63              | 149.81  | 18.49     | 54.02     | 41.26                  | 121.78    | 13.45     | 39.83     | 19.23          | 56.57     | 1.99      | 5.74      |           |  |
| Dec.        | 87.71              |           | 69.64                 |           | 48.97              |         | 18.07     |           | 39.51                  |           | 12.66     |           | 18.13          |           | 1.72      |           |           |  |
| 2024 Jan.   | 93.95              |           | 75.84                 |           | 52.65              |         | 18.11     |           | 40.77                  |           | 12.53     |           | 19.31          |           | 2.20      |           |           |  |
| Feb.        | 90.56              | 275.51    | 72.88                 | 221.99    | 50.75              | 154.16  | 17.68     | 53.51     | 42.06                  | 125.61    | 13.80     | 40.62     | 19.66          | 58.82     | 2.28      | 6.47      |           |  |
| Mar.        | 91.00              |           | 73.27                 |           | 50.76              |         | 17.72     |           | 42.78                  |           | 14.29     |           | 19.85          |           | 1.99      |           |           |  |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. \* Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

#### IV. External sector

#### 2. Exports

#### b) Exports, by category of goods \*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Item no                | Selected main categories |           |               |           |                |           | Selected categories                  |           |   |           |                         |           |  |           |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
|                        | Intermediate goods       |           | Capital goods |           | Consumer goods |           | Chemical and pharmaceutical products |           | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment |           | Machinery and equipment |           | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |           |
|                        |                          |           |               |           |                |           | 20 and 21                            |           | 26 and 27   |           | 28                      |           | 29   |           |
|                        | monthly                  | quarterly | monthly       | quarterly | monthly        | quarterly | monthly                              | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly | monthly                 | quarterly | monthly                                    | quarterly |
| 2018 Oct.              | 34.43                    |           | 48.61         |           | 19.98          |           | 16.82                                |           | 17.62   |           | 16.66                   |           | 18.43                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 33.82                    | 102.27    | 49.64         | 150.11    | 19.70          | 59.52     | 16.36                                | 49.84     | 17.26   | 52.52     | 16.31                   | 50.01     | 18.70                                      | 56.81     |
| Dec.                   | 34.02                    |           | 51.86         |           | 19.84          |           | 16.66                                |           | 17.64   |           | 17.04                   |           | 19.68                                      |           |
| 2019 Jan.              | 34.25                    |           | 50.95         |           | 20.22          |           | 16.86                                |           | 17.66   |           | 16.74                   |           | 19.26                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 33.66                    | 102.36    | 49.82         | 152.06    | 19.56          | 59.82     | 16.63                                | 50.29     | 17.44   | 52.83     | 16.34                   | 49.83     | 18.97                                      | 57.28     |
| Mar.                   | 34.45                    |           | 51.29         |           | 20.04          |           | 16.80                                |           | 17.73   |           | 16.75                   |           | 19.05                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 33.23                    |           | 49.70         |           | 19.85          |           | 16.48                                |           | 17.25   |           | 16.41                   |           | 18.75                                      |           |
| May                    | 32.77                    | 99.47     | 50.09         | 149.62    | 20.01          | 60.73     | 16.53                                | 50.28     | 17.29   | 51.83     | 16.39                   | 49.25     | 19.19                                      | 56.96     |
| June                   | 33.47                    |           | 49.83         |           | 20.87          |           | 17.27                                |           | 17.29   |           | 16.45                   |           | 19.02                                      |           |
| July                   | 33.39                    |           | 49.88         |           | 20.31          |           | 16.87                                |           | 17.56   |           | 16.38                   |           | 18.78                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 33.16                    | 100.59    | 49.15         | 148.33    | 20.55          | 61.75     | 16.58                                | 50.90     | 17.52   | 52.54     | 16.51                   | 49.23     | 18.68                                      | 56.19     |
| Sep.                   | 34.04                    |           | 49.30         |           | 20.89          |           | 17.45                                |           | 17.46   |           | 16.34                   |           | 18.73                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 33.60                    |           | 50.23         |           | 21.33          |           | 17.55                                |           | 17.50   |           | 16.49                   |           | 18.52                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 33.05                    | 99.49     | 49.27         | 150.28    | 20.99          | 63.42     | 16.91                                | 51.34     | 17.49   | 52.30     | 16.18                   | 49.23     | 18.38                                      | 55.54     |
| Dec.                   | 32.84                    |           | 50.78         |           | 21.10          |           | 16.88                                |           | 17.31   |           | 16.56                   |           | 18.64                                      |           |
| 2020 Jan. <sup>1</sup> | 33.93                    |           | 49.43         |           | 20.98          |           | 16.95                                |           | 17.65   |           | 16.49                   |           | 18.78                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 34.26                    | 99.88     | 49.19         | 140.14    | 21.58          | 62.77     | 17.59                                | 52.36     | 17.35   | 51.15     | 16.11                   | 47.21     | 18.68                                      | 51.68     |
| Mar.                   | 31.69                    |           | 41.52         |           | 20.21          |           | 17.82                                |           | 16.15   |           | 14.61                   |           | 14.22                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 26.78                    |           | 25.77         |           | 18.10          |           | 16.12                                |           | 13.78   |           | 11.73                   |           | 4.65                                       |           |
| May                    | 26.23                    | 81.56     | 32.59         | 99.15     | 19.55          | 57.27     | 15.38                                | 46.80     | 14.09   | 43.08     | 12.54                   | 38.18     | 9.39                                       | 29.35     |
| June                   | 28.55                    |           | 40.79         |           | 19.62          |           | 15.30                                |           | 15.21   |           | 13.91                   |           | 15.31                                      |           |
| July                   | 29.76                    |           | 43.54         |           | 20.18          |           | 15.91                                |           | 16.15   |           | 14.62                   |           | 16.45                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 31.47                    | 93.64     | 43.51         | 132.52    | 20.42          | 61.17     | 16.03                                | 48.68     | 16.28   | 49.26     | 14.60                   | 44.31     | 16.34                                      | 50.38     |
| Sep.                   | 32.41                    |           | 45.47         |           | 20.57          |           | 16.74                                |           | 16.83   |           | 15.09                   |           | 17.59                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 32.41                    |           | 45.56         |           | 20.61          |           | 16.83                                |           | 16.41   |           | 15.17                   |           | 18.94                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 34.03                    | 100.65    | 45.90         | 138.61    | 20.81          | 62.15     | 17.67                                | 51.97     | 17.48   | 51.25     | 15.57                   | 46.23     | 18.18                                      | 56.18     |
| Dec.                   | 34.21                    |           | 47.15         |           | 20.73          |           | 17.47                                |           | 17.36   |           | 15.49                   |           | 19.06                                      |           |
| 2021 Jan.              | 35.22                    |           | 46.60         |           | 21.51          |           | 18.55                                |           | 17.75   |           | 15.82                   |           | 18.01                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 34.90                    | 106.29    | 47.22         | 141.60    | 20.92          | 64.50     | 17.50                                | 55.07     | 17.89   | 53.71     | 15.82                   | 48.23     | 17.94                                      | 55.09     |
| Mar.                   | 36.17                    |           | 47.78         |           | 22.07          |           | 19.02                                |           | 18.07   |           | 16.59                   |           | 19.14                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 36.36                    |           | 46.88         |           | 22.32          |           | 19.64                                |           | 18.14   |           | 16.24                   |           | 18.48                                      |           |
| May                    | 37.11                    | 110.41    | 46.33         | 139.53    | 23.01          | 68.08     | 19.87                                | 59.44     | 18.17   | 54.13     | 16.52                   | 48.97     | 17.17                                      | 52.86     |
| June                   | 36.94                    |           | 46.32         |           | 22.75          |           | 19.93                                |           | 17.82   |           | 16.21                   |           | 17.21                                      |           |
| July                   | 37.74                    |           | 46.58         |           | 22.62          |           | 20.02                                |           | 18.15   |           | 16.45                   |           | 16.97                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 37.70                    | 113.08    | 43.84         | 134.36    | 22.96          | 68.54     | 20.78                                | 61.50     | 18.23   | 54.51     | 16.40                   | 49.20     | 13.94                                      | 46.27     |
| Sep.                   | 37.64                    |           | 43.94         |           | 22.96          |           | 20.70                                |           | 18.13   |           | 16.35                   |           | 15.36                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 38.36                    |           | 47.30         |           | 23.22          |           | 20.36                                |           | 18.07   |           | 16.36                   |           | 17.96                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 39.39                    | 118.34    | 47.41         | 141.43    | 23.59          | 71.26     | 20.95                                | 63.54     | 18.46   | 55.39     | 16.30                   | 48.79     | 18.40                                      | 54.74     |
| Dec.                   | 40.59                    |           | 46.72         |           | 24.45          |           | 22.23                                |           | 18.86   |           | 16.13                   |           | 18.38                                      |           |
| 2022 Jan.              | 40.21                    |           | 48.06         |           | 23.99          |           | 21.18                                |           | 18.58   |           | 16.48                   |           | 19.26                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 41.81                    | 123.92    | 49.66         | 143.29    | 26.92          | 78.24     | 23.11                                | 67.90     | 19.74   | 57.64     | 17.12                   | 49.86     | 19.61                                      | 55.60     |
| Mar.                   | 41.90                    |           | 45.57         |           | 27.33          |           | 23.61                                |           | 19.32   |           | 16.26                   |           | 16.73                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 42.70                    |           | 47.74         |           | 28.26          |           | 24.49                                |           | 19.46   |           | 16.89                   |           | 18.35                                      |           |
| May                    | 43.74                    | 130.11    | 49.43         | 149.20    | 29.43          | 85.90     | 26.16                                | 74.82     | 19.54   | 59.44     | 17.40                   | 51.52     | 19.91                                      | 59.69     |
| June                   | 43.67                    |           | 52.03         |           | 28.21          |           | 24.17                                |           | 20.44   |           | 17.23                   |           | 21.43                                      |           |
| July                   | 43.20                    |           | 51.18         |           | 26.47          |           | 23.19                                |           | 20.42   |           | 17.71                   |           | 20.55                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 43.61                    | 130.74    | 52.63         | 156.90    | 28.38          | 83.78     | 23.84                                | 72.26     | 21.17   | 62.37     | 18.28                   | 53.80     | 20.97                                      | 63.75     |
| Sep.                   | 43.93                    |           | 53.09         |           | 28.93          |           | 25.23                                |           | 20.78   |           | 17.81                   |           | 22.23                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 43.21                    |           | 53.93         |           | 29.04          |           | 23.64                                |           | 20.94   |           | 18.42                   |           | 22.58                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 42.98                    | 126.91    | 54.27         | 159.45    | 29.65          | 87.08     | 23.64                                | 69.57     | 20.94   | 62.14     | 18.89                   | 55.49     | 22.59                                      | 66.89     |
| Dec.                   | 40.72                    |           | 51.25         |           | 28.39          |           | 22.29                                |           | 20.26   |           | 18.18                   |           | 21.72                                      |           |
| 2023 Jan. <sup>2</sup> | 41.98                    |           | 53.88         |           | 29.47          |           | 22.86                                |           | 21.06   |           | 19.16                   |           | 21.70                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 43.65                    | 127.64    | 57.05         | 164.70    | 30.35          | 87.51     | 24.07                                | 68.58     | 21.59   | 64.03     | 19.50                   | 57.80     | 23.73                                      | 66.67     |
| Mar.                   | 42.01                    |           | 53.77         |           | 27.69          |           | 21.65                                |           | 21.38   |           | 19.14                   |           | 21.24                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 41.28                    |           | 55.99         |           | 28.49          |           | 21.67                                |           | 21.67   |           | 19.24                   |           | 23.02                                      |           |
| May                    | 41.44                    | 123.99    | 56.85         | 169.24    | 27.89          | 84.57     | 20.55                                | 63.73     | 21.57   | 64.43     | 19.51                   | 58.24     | 23.35                                      | 69.87     |
| June                   | 41.27                    |           | 56.40         |           | 28.19          |           | 21.51                                |           | 21.19   |           | 19.49                   |           | 23.50                                      |           |
| July                   | 40.20                    |           | 55.39         |           | 28.56          |           | 21.69                                |           | 20.88   |           | 19.32                   |           | 22.86                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 40.58                    | 120.79    | 55.86         | 165.61    | 27.85          | 83.66     | 21.11                                | 63.93     | 20.92   | 62.60     | 18.71                   | 57.32     | 23.00                                      | 67.87     |
| Sep.                   | 40.01                    |           | 54.36         |           | 27.25          |           | 21.13                                |           | 20.80   |           | 19.29                   |           | 22.01                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 39.66                    |           | 54.26         |           | 28.13          |           | 21.54                                |           | 20.20   |           | 18.41                   |           | 22.78                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 41.42                    | 120.97    | 54.68         | 161.87    | 29.61          | 85.40     | 22.36                                | 64.04     | 20.72   | 60.86     | 19.14                   | 56.10     | 23.49                                      | 68.75     |
| Dec.                   | 39.89                    |           | 52.93         |           | 27.66          |           | 20.14                                |           | 19.94   |           | 18.55                   |           | 22.48                                      |           |
| 2024 Jan.              | 41.82                    |           | 55.88         |           | 29.70          |           | 21.88                                |           | 20.83   |           | 19.66                   |           | 21.60                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 40.87                    | ...       | 55.10         | ...       | 29.54          | ...       | 22.23                                | ...       | 20.62   | ...       | 18.96                   | ...       | 22.53                                      | ...       |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. \* See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. <sup>1</sup> Figures as of January 2020 partially revised. <sup>2</sup> Figures as of January 2023 provisional.

#### IV. External sector

##### 3. Imports

##### a) Imports, by group of countries \*

Value, € billion seasonally adjusted

| Period      | European countries |           |                       |           |                    |           |                          |           | Non-European countries |           |               |           |         |           |                |           |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
|             | Total (R)          |           | of which:             |           |                    |           | Other European countries |           | Total (R)              |           | of which:     |           |         |           |                |           |
|             |                    |           | EU countries (27) (R) |           | Euro area (20) (R) |           |                          |           |                        |           | United States |           | Asia    |           | OPEC countries |           |
|             | monthly            | quarterly | monthly               | quarterly | monthly            | quarterly | monthly                  | quarterly | monthly                | quarterly | monthly       | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly        | quarterly |
| 2018 Nov.   | 62.24              | 188.65    | 48.81                 | 148.50    | 33.73              | 103.00    | 13.43                    | 40.15     | 28.85                  | 87.51     | 5.49          | 16.55     | 18.93   | 57.74     | 0.92           | 2.70      |
| 2018 Dec.   | 63.62              |           | 50.86                 |           | 35.59              |           | 12.76                    |           | 28.88                  |           | 5.43          |           | 19.13   |           | 0.82           |           |
| 2019 Jan.   | 64.11              |           | 50.40                 |           | 35.27              |           | 13.71                    |           | 29.44                  |           | 5.79          |           | 19.26   |           | 0.71           |           |
| 2019 Feb.   | 62.99              | 191.17    | 49.98                 | 151.14    | 34.96              | 105.61    | 13.01                    | 40.03     | 30.13                  | 88.67     | 6.15          | 17.52     | 18.91   | 56.85     | 0.74           | 2.19      |
| 2019 Mar.   | 64.07              |           | 50.76                 |           | 35.38              |           | 13.31                    |           | 29.10                  |           | 5.58          |           | 18.68   |           | 0.74           |           |
| 2019 Apr.   | 62.40              |           | 49.97                 |           | 34.78              |           | 12.43                    |           | 29.74                  |           | 5.59          |           | 19.06   |           | 0.92           |           |
| 2019 May    | 62.01              | 188.52    | 49.50                 | 150.69    | 34.75              | 105.07    | 12.51                    | 37.82     | 28.54                  | 87.19     | 5.86          | 17.30     | 18.08   | 55.64     | 0.93           | 2.62      |
| 2019 June   | 64.11              |           | 51.22                 |           | 35.54              |           | 12.88                    |           | 28.91                  |           | 5.85          |           | 18.50   |           | 0.77           |           |
| 2019 July   | 61.41              |           | 48.68                 |           | 33.81              |           | 12.73                    |           | 30.79                  |           | 5.92          |           | 19.29   |           | 1.14           |           |
| 2019 Aug.   | 61.25              | 185.16    | 48.56                 | 147.24    | 33.48              | 101.55    | 12.69                    | 37.92     | 29.45                  | 90.10     | 5.85          | 17.98     | 19.02   | 57.70     | 0.86           | 2.86      |
| 2019 Sep.   | 62.50              |           | 50.00                 |           | 34.26              |           | 12.50                    |           | 29.86                  |           | 6.21          |           | 19.39   |           | 0.86           |           |
| 2019 Oct.   | 61.39              |           | 48.78                 |           | 33.70              |           | 12.61                    |           | 31.09                  |           | 6.88          |           | 19.35   |           | 1.00           |           |
| 2019 Nov.   | 61.82              | 185.21    | 48.78                 | 146.01    | 33.51              | 100.60    | 13.05                    | 39.21     | 29.99                  | 90.50     | 5.89          | 18.89     | 19.62   | 57.46     | 0.79           | 2.71      |
| 2019 Dec.   | 62.00              |           | 48.45                 |           | 33.39              |           | 13.55                    |           | 29.42                  |           | 6.12          |           | 18.49   |           | 0.92           |           |
| 2020 Jan.   | 62.60              |           | 49.47                 |           | 33.91              |           | 13.14                    |           | 30.56                  |           | 6.18          |           | 19.84   |           | 0.81           |           |
| 2020 Feb.   | 62.99              | 183.12    | 49.64                 | 144.56    | 34.14              | 99.72     | 13.35                    | 38.57     | 29.09                  | 88.96     | 6.16          | 18.21     | 17.53   | 55.97     | 0.80           | 2.01      |
| 2020 Mar.   | 57.53              |           | 45.45                 |           | 31.67              |           | 12.08                    |           | 29.31                  |           | 5.87          |           | 18.60   |           | 0.40           |           |
| 2020 Apr.   | 44.91              |           | 34.83                 |           | 24.59              |           | 10.07                    |           | 27.33                  |           | 5.86          |           | 17.90   |           | 0.34           |           |
| 2020 May    | 47.70              | 146.45    | 38.25                 | 116.98    | 26.46              | 81.33     | 9.44                     | 29.45     | 26.43                  | 79.90     | 4.54          | 14.94     | 19.05   | 55.56     | 0.28           | 1.05      |
| 2020 June   | 53.84              |           | 43.90                 |           | 30.28              |           | 9.94                     |           | 26.14                  |           | 4.54          |           | 18.61   |           | 0.43           |           |
| 2020 July   | 54.05              |           | 43.68                 |           | 29.18              |           | 10.37                    |           | 27.92                  |           | 5.10          |           | 18.63   |           | 0.36           |           |
| 2020 Aug.   | 57.75              | 170.93    | 47.29                 | 138.57    | 32.17              | 93.51     | 10.45                    | 32.35     | 28.30                  | 84.61     | 5.87          | 17.13     | 18.68   | 55.89     | 0.50           | 1.19      |
| 2020 Sep.   | 59.13              |           | 47.60                 |           | 32.16              |           | 11.53                    |           | 28.39                  |           | 6.16          |           | 18.58   |           | 0.33           |           |
| 2020 Oct.   | 58.37              |           | 46.95                 |           | 31.66              |           | 11.42                    |           | 28.19                  |           | 5.52          |           | 18.34   |           | 0.33           |           |
| 2020 Nov.   | 61.10              | 179.76    | 49.42                 | 145.13    | 33.24              | 97.45     | 11.69                    | 34.63     | 29.73                  | 87.99     | 5.68          | 17.06     | 19.52   | 58.23     | 0.36           | 1.23      |
| 2020 Dec.   | 60.29              |           | 48.76                 |           | 32.55              |           | 11.52                    |           | 30.07                  |           | 5.86          |           | 20.37   |           | 0.54           |           |
| 2021 Jan.   | 59.60              |           | 48.40                 |           | 32.56              |           | 11.21                    |           | 28.87                  |           | 5.09          |           | 19.62   |           | 0.60           |           |
| 2021 Feb.   | 61.74              | 186.97    | 49.44                 | 150.72    | 33.58              | 102.46    | 12.31                    | 36.27     | 30.80                  | 92.04     | 5.32          | 16.28     | 19.97   | 61.03     | 0.43           | 1.50      |
| 2021 Mar.   | 65.63              |           | 52.88                 |           | 36.32              |           | 12.75                    |           | 32.37                  |           | 5.87          |           | 21.44   |           | 0.47           |           |
| 2021 Apr.   | 63.86              |           | 50.42                 |           | 34.54              |           | 13.44                    |           | 32.73                  |           | 5.94          |           | 21.62   |           | 0.50           |           |
| 2021 May    | 66.25              | 196.33    | 52.63                 | 155.91    | 36.17              | 107.43    | 13.61                    | 40.41     | 31.86                  | 97.85     | 6.02          | 18.72     | 21.48   | 64.61     | 0.81           | 1.87      |
| 2021 June   | 66.22              |           | 52.86                 |           | 36.72              |           | 13.36                    |           | 33.26                  |           | 6.76          |           | 21.51   |           | 0.56           |           |
| 2021 July   | 66.06              |           | 52.91                 |           | 36.54              |           | 13.15                    |           | 32.34                  |           | 5.51          |           | 21.40   |           | 0.70           |           |
| 2021 Aug.   | 65.35              | 197.28    | 51.30                 | 156.54    | 35.73              | 108.32    | 14.06                    | 40.75     | 33.53                  | 99.43     | 6.39          | 18.17     | 22.23   | 66.46     | 0.73           | 2.25      |
| 2021 Sep.   | 65.87              |           | 52.33                 |           | 36.05              |           | 13.54                    |           | 33.56                  |           | 6.27          |           | 22.83   |           | 0.82           |           |
| 2021 Oct.   | 69.49              |           | 54.88                 |           | 38.39              |           | 14.61                    |           | 34.80                  |           | 5.98          |           | 23.38   |           | 1.00           |           |
| 2021 Nov.   | 73.22              | 218.35    | 57.43                 | 171.22    | 40.15              | 119.57    | 15.80                    | 47.14     | 35.27                  | 107.69    | 6.14          | 18.56     | 24.46   | 73.94     | 0.94           | 2.84      |
| 2021 Dec.   | 75.64              |           | 58.91                 |           | 41.03              |           | 16.73                    |           | 37.62                  |           | 6.44          |           | 26.10   |           | 0.90           |           |
| 2022 Jan.   | 73.05              |           | 55.04                 |           | 37.93              |           | 18.02                    |           | 37.06                  |           | 6.50          |           | 25.25   |           | 0.87           |           |
| 2022 Feb.   | 77.10              | 228.64    | 58.79                 | 172.46    | 40.74              | 119.03    | 18.31                    | 56.20     | 39.68                  | 119.37    | 6.45          | 19.75     | 26.59   | 80.35     | 1.17           | 3.36      |
| 2022 Mar.   | 78.49              |           | 58.63                 |           | 40.36              |           | 19.87                    |           | 42.63                  |           | 6.80          |           | 28.51   |           | 1.32           |           |
| 2022 Apr.   | 81.51              |           | 60.43                 |           | 41.96              |           | 21.09                    |           | 44.34                  |           | 6.81          |           | 30.36   |           | 1.39           |           |
| 2022 May    | 81.61              | 245.28    | 62.29                 | 185.29    | 42.96              | 127.89    | 19.32                    | 60.00     | 45.44                  | 135.79    | 7.73          | 23.29     | 31.99   | 92.74     | 1.39           | 4.22      |
| 2022 June   | 82.16              |           | 62.57                 |           | 42.97              |           | 19.59                    |           | 46.01                  |           | 8.75          |           | 30.39   |           | 1.44           |           |
| 2022 July   | 83.77              |           | 62.14                 |           | 42.42              |           | 21.64                    |           | 44.84                  |           | 8.23          |           | 29.11   |           | 1.15           |           |
| 2022 Aug.   | 88.89              | 258.24    | 64.51                 | 191.80    | 44.27              | 132.16    | 24.37                    | 66.44     | 46.01                  | 137.06    | 8.27          | 24.72     | 30.59   | 91.39     | 1.06           | 3.60      |
| 2022 Sep.   | 85.58              |           | 65.15                 |           | 45.47              |           | 20.43                    |           | 46.21                  |           | 8.22          |           | 31.69   |           | 1.39           |           |
| 2022 Oct.   | 81.46              |           | 63.93                 |           | 43.66              |           | 17.53                    |           | 48.20                  |           | 8.60          |           | 32.23   |           | 1.19           |           |
| 2022 Nov.   | 78.79              | 237.05    | 61.61                 | 184.93    | 41.71              | 125.73    | 17.18                    | 52.12     | 47.26                  | 136.17    | 8.49          | 25.08     | 32.12   | 91.42     | 2.12           | 4.87      |
| 2022 Dec.   | 76.80              |           | 59.39                 |           | 40.36              |           | 17.41                    |           | 40.71                  |           | 7.99          |           | 27.07   |           | 1.56           |           |
| 2023 Jan. 1 | 75.98              |           | 60.25                 |           | 40.80              |           | 15.73                    |           | 41.74                  |           | 8.36          |           | 26.91   |           | 1.73           |           |
| 2023 Feb.   | 77.63              | 228.06    | 63.21                 | 184.10    | 42.13              | 123.60    | 14.42                    | 43.96     | 44.45                  | 126.92    | 7.85          | 23.99     | 28.40   | 81.28     | 1.90           | 5.59      |
| 2023 Mar.   | 74.45              |           | 60.64                 |           | 40.67              |           | 13.81                    |           | 40.73                  |           | 7.78          |           | 25.97   |           | 1.96           |           |
| 2023 Apr.   | 73.60              |           | 60.31                 |           | 40.06              |           | 13.29                    |           | 41.51                  |           | 7.99          |           | 26.45   |           | 1.93           |           |
| 2023 May    | 76.85              | 224.50    | 62.46                 | 183.18    | 41.78              | 121.91    | 14.39                    | 41.32     | 39.92                  | 121.86    | 7.61          | 23.21     | 26.65   | 80.11     | 1.89           | 5.39      |
| 2023 June   | 74.05              |           | 60.41                 |           | 40.07              |           | 13.64                    |           | 40.43                  |           | 7.61          |           | 27.01   |           | 1.57           |           |
| 2023 July   | 73.00              |           | 60.07                 |           | 39.70              |           | 12.93                    |           | 40.16                  |           | 7.78          |           | 25.91   |           | 1.35           |           |
| 2023 Aug.   | 73.56              | 218.48    | 60.76                 | 180.11    | 40.83              | 119.82    | 12.79                    | 38.36     | 39.37                  | 118.53    | 7.75          | 23.28     | 26.11   | 78.23     | 1.49           | 4.42      |
| 2023 Sep.   | 71.92              |           | 59.28                 |           | 39.29              |           | 12.64                    |           | 39.00                  |           | 7.75          |           | 26.21   |           | 1.58           |           |
| 2023 Oct.   | 70.51              |           | 57.72                 |           | 38.51              |           | 12.79                    |           | 39.33                  |           | 7.89          |           | 25.13   |           | 1.43           |           |
| 2023 Nov.   | 72.71              | 210.63    | 59.26                 | 172.20    | 39.52              | 114.92    | 13.44                    | 38.42     | 38.89                  | 115.35    | 8.06          | 24.19     | 25.02   | 73.61     | 1.28           | 3.87      |
| 2023 Dec.   | 67.41              |           | 55.22                 |           | 36.89              |           | 12.19                    |           | 37.13                  |           | 8.24          |           | 23.46   |           | 1.16           |           |
| 2024 Jan.   | 74.23              |           | 61.42                 |           | 40.74              |           | 12.81                    |           | 33.95                  |           | 7.88          |           | 21.08   |           | 1.03           |           |
| 2024 Feb.   | 71.73              | 217.50    | 57.88                 | 178.06    | 38.30              | 118.11    | 13.85                    | 39.44     | 39.69                  | 113.77    | 7.41          | 22.90     | 24.50   | 70.95     | 0.97           | 3.30      |
| 2024 Mar.   | 71.54              |           | 58.76                 |           | 39.07              |           | 12.78                    |           | 40.13                  |           | 7.61          |           | 25.37   |           | 1.30           |           |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. \* Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

#### IV. External sector

### 3. Imports

#### b) Imports of industry, by main grouping \*

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period                 | Value                  |           |                    |           |               |           |                |           |         |           | Volume <sup>1</sup>    |           |         |           |     |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----|
|                        | Total excluding energy |           | of which:          |           |               |           |                |           | Energy  |           | Total excluding energy |           | Energy  |           |     |
|                        |                        |           | Intermediate goods |           | Capital goods |           | Consumer goods |           |         |           |                        |           |         |           |     |
|                        | monthly                | quarterly | monthly            | quarterly | monthly       | quarterly | monthly        | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly                | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |     |
| 2018 Oct.              | 83.89                  |           | 28.26              |           | 28.57         |           | 19.44          |           | 8.78    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Nov.                   | 82.84                  | 251.11    | 28.30              | 85.18     | 28.30         | 86.10     | 19.16          | 57.45     | 8.35    | 25.35     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Dec.                   | 84.38                  |           | 28.62              |           | 29.45         |           | 18.85          |           | 8.22    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| 2019 Jan.              | 85.60                  |           | 28.82              |           | 30.07         |           | 19.15          |           | 8.02    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Feb.                   | 84.76                  | 255.46    | 28.16              | 83.80     | 28.69         | 89.27     | 18.61          | 57.29     | 8.43    | 24.59     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Mar.                   | 85.10                  |           | 26.82              |           | 30.51         |           | 19.53          |           | 8.14    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Apr.                   | 84.23                  |           | 27.17              |           | 29.52         |           | 19.28          |           | 7.97    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| May                    | 82.59                  | 252.16    | 26.24              | 80.55     | 29.03         | 88.17     | 18.90          | 57.73     | 8.03    | 23.76     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| June                   | 85.34                  |           | 27.14              |           | 29.62         |           | 19.55          |           | 7.76    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| July                   | 84.57                  |           | 27.01              |           | 28.93         |           | 19.48          |           | 7.71    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Aug.                   | 83.37                  | 253.42    | 25.79              | 78.94     | 28.81         | 87.87     | 19.39          | 58.59     | 7.44    | 22.15     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Sep.                   | 85.48                  |           | 26.14              |           | 30.13         |           | 19.72          |           | 7.00    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Oct.                   | 85.28                  |           | 27.30              |           | 29.94         |           | 19.54          |           | 7.31    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Nov.                   | 84.21                  | 253.13    | 26.39              | 79.57     | 28.96         | 88.40     | 20.09          | 60.25     | 7.72    | 22.91     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Dec.                   | 83.64                  |           | 25.88              |           | 29.50         |           | 20.62          |           | 7.88    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| 2020 Jan.              | 85.49                  |           | 27.10              |           | 30.19         |           | 20.66          |           | 7.75    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Feb.                   | 84.99                  | 250.96    | 26.31              | 79.84     | 29.19         | 85.63     | 20.31          | 61.06     | 7.14    | 21.29     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Mar.                   | 80.48                  |           | 26.43              |           | 26.25         |           | 20.09          |           | 6.40    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Apr.                   | 68.30                  |           | 22.64              |           | 19.59         |           | 18.98          |           | 3.97    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| May                    | 70.27                  | 214.42    | 21.80              | 67.55     | 20.77         | 65.33     | 20.79          | 59.82     | 3.90    | 12.06     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| June                   | 75.85                  |           | 23.11              |           | 24.97         |           | 20.05          |           | 4.19    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| July                   | 77.63                  |           | 23.30              |           | 25.98         |           | 20.10          |           | 4.39    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Aug.                   | 81.61                  | 241.69    | 24.74              | 73.62     | 29.12         | 83.32     | 19.86          | 60.18     | 4.51    | 14.03     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Sep.                   | 82.45                  |           | 25.58              |           | 28.22         |           | 20.22          |           | 5.13    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Oct.                   | 81.43                  |           | 25.99              |           | 27.43         |           | 20.40          |           | 5.21    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| Nov.                   | 85.69                  | 252.09    | 27.03              | 81.13     | 29.89         | 87.48     | 20.55          | 61.25     | 5.24    | 15.90     | ...                    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ... |
| Dec.                   | 84.97                  |           | 28.11              |           | 30.16         |           | 20.30          |           | 5.45    |           | ...                    |           | ...     |           | ... |
| 2021 Jan.              | 82.61                  |           | 27.74              |           | 27.91         |           | 19.77          |           | 5.91    |           | 86.76                  |           | 9.04    |           | ... |
| Feb.                   | 86.72                  | 260.41    | 28.19              | 86.28     | 28.15         | 85.58     | 20.08          | 61.77     | 5.89    | 18.76     | 90.87                  | 271.79    | 8.50    | 27.13     | ... |
| Mar.                   | 91.08                  |           | 30.35              |           | 29.52         |           | 21.92          |           | 6.96    |           | 94.16                  |           | 9.59    |           | ... |
| Apr.                   | 90.07                  |           | 29.88              |           | 28.86         |           | 21.76          |           | 6.57    |           | 92.17                  |           | 9.02    |           | ... |
| May                    | 90.97                  | 273.34    | 31.55              | 92.98     | 27.48         | 84.70     | 22.65          | 66.70     | 7.20    | 21.03     | 92.36                  | 277.57    | 9.06    | 26.22     | ... |
| June                   | 92.30                  |           | 31.55              |           | 28.36         |           | 22.29          |           | 7.26    |           | 93.04                  |           | 8.14    |           | ... |
| July                   | 90.33                  |           | 31.82              |           | 27.91         |           | 20.74          |           | 8.13    |           | 89.61                  |           | 8.36    |           | ... |
| Aug.                   | 90.58                  | 271.19    | 32.32              | 96.59     | 27.87         | 83.68     | 21.31          | 63.03     | 8.35    | 25.70     | 89.06                  | 267.17    | 8.22    | 24.87     | ... |
| Sep.                   | 90.28                  |           | 32.45              |           | 27.90         |           | 20.98          |           | 9.22    |           | 88.50                  |           | 8.29    |           | ... |
| Oct.                   | 92.89                  |           | 32.49              |           | 28.12         |           | 23.47          |           | 11.48   |           | 89.92                  |           | 8.45    |           | ... |
| Nov.                   | 95.84                  | 287.77    | 33.74              | 101.83    | 29.26         | 88.58     | 23.82          | 71.79     | 12.74   | 38.52     | 91.61                  | 275.60    | 8.56    | 26.16     | ... |
| Dec.                   | 99.04                  |           | 35.60              |           | 31.20         |           | 24.50          |           | 14.30   |           | 94.07                  |           | 9.15    |           | ... |
| 2022 Jan.              | 96.81                  |           | 34.87              |           | 28.91         |           | 25.19          |           | 13.36   |           | 89.54                  |           | 8.13    |           | ... |
| Feb.                   | 104.86                 | 307.75    | 37.35              | 113.06    | 29.74         | 86.73     | 26.16          | 78.07     | 11.98   | 40.45     | 95.56                  | 279.12    | 7.29    | 22.90     | ... |
| Mar.                   | 106.08                 |           | 40.84              |           | 28.08         |           | 26.72          |           | 15.11   |           | 94.02                  |           | 7.48    |           | ... |
| Apr.                   | 110.22                 |           | 41.88              |           | 29.30         |           | 27.08          |           | 15.71   |           | 96.04                  |           | 7.95    |           | ... |
| May                    | 112.32                 | 334.45    | 44.05              | 127.80    | 30.22         | 90.64     | 26.40          | 80.58     | 14.82   | 46.87     | 96.65                  | 289.16    | 7.22    | 22.97     | ... |
| June                   | 111.91                 |           | 41.87              |           | 31.12         |           | 27.10          |           | 16.34   |           | 96.47                  |           | 7.80    |           | ... |
| July                   | 109.94                 |           | 39.28              |           | 30.75         |           | 27.72          |           | 18.76   |           | 94.50                  |           | 8.30    |           | ... |
| Aug.                   | 112.66                 | 335.82    | 40.59              | 120.97    | 31.97         | 95.59     | 29.10          | 86.16     | 22.31   | 59.72     | 96.13                  | 286.46    | 8.58    | 24.56     | ... |
| Sep.                   | 113.22                 |           | 41.10              |           | 32.87         |           | 29.34          |           | 18.65   |           | 95.83                  |           | 7.68    |           | ... |
| Oct.                   | 115.28                 |           | 40.65              |           | 33.14         |           | 30.75          |           | 14.48   |           | 96.85                  |           | 6.54    |           | ... |
| Nov.                   | 112.12                 | 330.60    | 39.58              | 117.63    | 33.23         | 97.22     | 29.08          | 87.37     | 14.03   | 42.91     | 96.27                  | 282.98    | 7.39    | 21.83     | ... |
| Dec.                   | 103.20                 |           | 37.40              |           | 30.85         |           | 27.54          |           | 14.40   |           | 89.86                  |           | 7.90    |           | ... |
| 2023 Jan. <sup>2</sup> | 104.16                 |           | 37.10              |           | 31.96         |           | 27.21          |           | 13.64   |           | 90.73                  |           | 8.43    |           | ... |
| Feb.                   | 112.06                 | 321.03    | 38.79              | 111.93    | 33.88         | 99.07     | 26.94          | 79.73     | 10.12   | 34.23     | 97.39                  | 279.89    | 7.04    | 23.25     | ... |
| Mar.                   | 104.81                 |           | 36.04              |           | 33.23         |           | 25.58          |           | 10.47   |           | 91.77                  |           | 7.78    |           | ... |
| Apr.                   | 105.66                 |           | 36.45              |           | 33.37         |           | 25.87          |           | 9.55    |           | 93.20                  |           | 7.60    |           | ... |
| May                    | 107.65                 | 318.92    | 36.85              | 108.89    | 34.06         | 101.09    | 26.72          | 79.00     | 9.25    | 27.78     | 95.49                  | 282.76    | 7.96    | 23.44     | ... |
| June                   | 105.61                 |           | 35.59              |           | 33.66         |           | 26.41          |           | 8.98    |           | 94.07                  |           | 7.88    |           | ... |
| July                   | 103.94                 |           | 34.98              |           | 33.47         |           | 25.81          |           | 9.36    |           | 93.26                  |           | 8.17    |           | ... |
| Aug.                   | 103.80                 | 309.64    | 35.60              | 105.49    | 33.84         | 100.27    | 25.70          | 76.80     | 9.24    | 27.75     | 93.13                  | 277.42    | 7.62    | 22.77     | ... |
| Sep.                   | 101.90                 |           | 34.91              |           | 32.96         |           | 25.29          |           | 9.15    |           | 91.03                  |           | 6.98    |           | ... |
| Oct.                   | 100.03                 |           | 34.15              |           | 31.69         |           | 26.40          |           | 9.95    |           | 89.38                  |           | 7.52    |           | ... |
| Nov.                   | 102.09                 | 296.60    | 34.38              | 101.29    | 32.24         | 95.05     | 27.23          | 78.78     | 9.64    | 29.78     | 91.38                  | 265.65    | 7.50    | 23.59     | ... |
| Dec.                   | 94.48                  |           | 32.76              |           | 31.12         |           | 25.15          |           | 10.19   |           | 84.89                  |           | 8.57    |           | ... |
| 2024 Jan.              | 99.71                  |           | 32.83              |           | 32.47         |           | 26.51          |           | 8.37    |           | 89.52                  |           | 7.15    |           | ... |
| Feb.                   | 103.14                 | ...       | 32.81              | ...       | 32.09         | ...       | 26.50          | ...       | 8.45    | ...       | 92.85                  | ...       | 7.41    | ...       | ... |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. \* See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. <sup>1</sup> Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. <sup>2</sup> Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.



#### IV. External sector

#### 3. Imports

#### c) Imports, by selected branches of industry \*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Item no                | Chemical and pharmaceutical products |           | Basic metals and fabricated metal products |           | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment |           | Machinery and equipment |           | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |           |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
|                        | 20 and 21                            |           | 24 and 25                                  |           | 26 and 27   |           | 28                      |           | 29   |           |
|                        | monthly                              | quarterly | monthly                                    | quarterly | monthly   | quarterly | monthly                 | quarterly | monthly                                    | quarterly |
| 2018 Oct.              | 12.06                                |           | 7.97                                       |           | 15.99   |           | 7.57                    |           | 10.10                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 12.40                                | 37.48     | 7.87                                       | 23.58     | 15.45   | 47.06     | 7.53                    | 22.74     | 10.06                                      | 30.75     |
| Dec.                   | 13.02                                |           | 7.74                                       |           | 15.62   |           | 7.64                    |           | 10.59                                      |           |
| 2019 Jan.              | 12.46                                |           | 7.65                                       |           | 15.79   |           | 7.64                    |           | 10.96                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 12.56                                | 36.74     | 7.51                                       | 22.70     | 15.43   | 46.93     | 7.48                    | 22.83     | 10.38                                      | 32.07     |
| Mar.                   | 11.72                                |           | 7.54                                       |           | 15.71   |           | 7.71                    |           | 10.73                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 12.34                                |           | 7.25                                       |           | 15.75   |           | 7.58                    |           | 10.79                                      |           |
| May                    | 12.17                                | 37.16     | 7.09                                       | 21.56     | 15.09   | 46.00     | 7.24                    | 22.26     | 10.67                                      | 32.94     |
| June                   | 12.65                                |           | 7.22                                       |           | 15.16   |           | 7.44                    |           | 11.48                                      |           |
| July                   | 12.38                                |           | 7.25                                       |           | 15.39   |           | 7.38                    |           | 10.23                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 11.26                                | 35.31     | 7.23                                       | 21.83     | 15.36   | 46.47     | 7.22                    | 21.87     | 10.92                                      | 32.19     |
| Sep.                   | 11.67                                |           | 7.35                                       |           | 15.72   |           | 7.27                    |           | 11.04                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 12.41                                |           | 7.50                                       |           | 15.48   |           | 7.32                    |           | 10.72                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 12.34                                | 36.92     | 7.09                                       | 22.00     | 15.54   | 46.67     | 7.22                    | 21.47     | 10.46                                      | 31.99     |
| Dec.                   | 12.17                                |           | 7.41                                       |           | 15.65   |           | 6.93                    |           | 10.81                                      |           |
| 2020 Jan. <sup>1</sup> | 12.35                                |           | 7.62                                       |           | 15.74   |           | 7.50                    |           | 11.01                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 12.44                                | 37.66     | 7.43                                       | 22.52     | 15.11   | 45.64     | 7.42                    | 21.43     | 10.66                                      | 30.15     |
| Mar.                   | 12.87                                |           | 7.47                                       |           | 14.79   |           | 6.51                    |           | 8.48                                       |           |
| Apr.                   | 12.04                                |           | 6.24                                       |           | 13.36   |           | 5.30                    |           | 3.48                                       |           |
| May                    | 11.88                                | 36.18     | 5.62                                       | 17.71     | 13.92   | 42.07     | 5.63                    | 17.23     | 5.48                                       | 17.74     |
| June                   | 12.26                                |           | 5.85                                       |           | 14.79   |           | 6.30                    |           | 8.78                                       |           |
| July                   | 10.81                                |           | 6.15                                       |           | 15.17   |           | 6.56                    |           | 9.44                                       |           |
| Aug.                   | 11.49                                | 34.17     | 6.64                                       | 19.58     | 15.45   | 45.84     | 6.69                    | 20.07     | 11.49                                      | 31.78     |
| Sep.                   | 11.87                                |           | 6.79                                       |           | 15.22   |           | 6.82                    |           | 10.85                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 11.96                                |           | 7.13                                       |           | 15.46   |           | 6.76                    |           | 10.68                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 11.94                                | 36.52     | 7.36                                       | 22.20     | 16.58   | 49.07     | 7.22                    | 21.35     | 11.52                                      | 32.96     |
| Dec.                   | 12.62                                |           | 7.71                                       |           | 17.03   |           | 7.37                    |           | 10.76                                      |           |
| 2021 Jan.              | 11.38                                |           | 8.05                                       |           | 16.87   |           | 7.12                    |           | 9.82                                       |           |
| Feb.                   | 12.03                                | 37.10     | 8.29                                       | 24.91     | 16.82   | 51.33     | 7.29                    | 22.13     | 9.73                                       | 30.09     |
| Mar.                   | 13.69                                |           | 8.57                                       |           | 17.64   |           | 7.72                    |           | 10.54                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 14.18                                |           | 8.99                                       |           | 17.39   |           | 7.45                    |           | 10.22                                      |           |
| May                    | 15.32                                | 44.36     | 9.38                                       | 27.70     | 17.48   | 52.20     | 7.59                    | 22.76     | 9.10                                       | 28.55     |
| June                   | 14.86                                |           | 9.33                                       |           | 17.33   |           | 7.72                    |           | 9.23                                       |           |
| July                   | 13.25                                |           | 9.43                                       |           | 17.30   |           | 7.69                    |           | 9.36                                       |           |
| Aug.                   | 13.53                                | 40.26     | 9.94                                       | 28.84     | 17.26   | 51.95     | 7.73                    | 23.18     | 8.06                                       | 25.96     |
| Sep.                   | 13.48                                |           | 9.47                                       |           | 17.39   |           | 7.76                    |           | 8.54                                       |           |
| Oct.                   | 14.77                                |           | 9.84                                       |           | 17.43   |           | 7.79                    |           | 8.95                                       |           |
| Nov.                   | 15.33                                | 45.56     | 9.66                                       | 30.31     | 18.42   | 55.65     | 7.97                    | 23.95     | 10.01                                      | 29.44     |
| Dec.                   | 15.46                                |           | 10.81                                      |           | 19.80   |           | 8.19                    |           | 10.48                                      |           |
| 2022 Jan.              | 15.42                                |           | 10.89                                      |           | 18.84   |           | 8.19                    |           | 10.00                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 18.46                                | 51.77     | 11.34                                      | 34.93     | 19.60   | 58.25     | 8.25                    | 24.62     | 10.74                                      | 30.18     |
| Mar.                   | 17.89                                |           | 12.70                                      |           | 19.81   |           | 8.18                    |           | 9.44                                       |           |
| Apr.                   | 21.35                                |           | 11.62                                      |           | 20.13   |           | 8.38                    |           | 10.15                                      |           |
| May                    | 22.29                                | 63.10     | 11.87                                      | 35.26     | 20.15   | 61.92     | 8.74                    | 25.79     | 10.78                                      | 31.86     |
| June                   | 19.46                                |           | 11.77                                      |           | 21.64   |           | 8.67                    |           | 10.93                                      |           |
| July                   | 17.87                                |           | 11.53                                      |           | 21.51   |           | 8.49                    |           | 10.55                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 18.61                                | 56.02     | 11.56                                      | 34.40     | 22.36   | 65.94     | 9.13                    | 26.98     | 11.01                                      | 33.66     |
| Sep.                   | 19.54                                |           | 11.31                                      |           | 22.07   |           | 9.36                    |           | 12.10                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 17.70                                |           | 11.65                                      |           | 23.45   |           | 9.47                    |           | 11.94                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 16.43                                | 50.44     | 10.91                                      | 32.86     | 22.68   | 67.30     | 9.73                    | 27.92     | 12.26                                      | 36.01     |
| Dec.                   | 16.31                                |           | 10.30                                      |           | 21.17   |           | 8.72                    |           | 11.81                                      |           |
| 2023 Jan. <sup>2</sup> | 16.46                                |           | 9.96                                       |           | 21.13   |           | 8.96                    |           | 12.02                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 17.08                                | 48.06     | 10.05                                      | 29.71     | 22.63   | 65.51     | 9.39                    | 27.56     | 12.61                                      | 37.17     |
| Mar.                   | 14.52                                |           | 9.70                                       |           | 21.75   |           | 9.21                    |           | 12.54                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 15.37                                |           | 9.81                                       |           | 22.47   |           | 9.22                    |           | 12.42                                      |           |
| May                    | 16.13                                | 46.24     | 9.71                                       | 28.97     | 23.00   | 68.06     | 9.21                    | 27.83     | 12.84                                      | 38.16     |
| June                   | 14.74                                |           | 9.45                                       |           | 22.59   |           | 9.40                    |           | 12.90                                      |           |
| July                   | 14.04                                |           | 9.30                                       |           | 22.08   |           | 9.26                    |           | 13.61                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 15.46                                | 44.38     | 9.21                                       | 27.62     | 21.40   | 64.89     | 8.96                    | 27.28     | 13.90                                      | 39.96     |
| Sep.                   | 14.88                                |           | 9.11                                       |           | 21.41   |           | 9.06                    |           | 12.45                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 15.64                                |           | 8.73                                       |           | 20.78   |           | 8.83                    |           | 12.30                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 15.69                                | 45.25     | 8.86                                       | 26.40     | 20.58   | 60.62     | 8.90                    | 25.87     | 12.85                                      | 37.40     |
| Dec.                   | 13.92                                |           | 8.81                                       |           | 19.26   |           | 8.14                    |           | 12.25                                      |           |
| 2024 Jan.              | 15.08                                |           | 8.96                                       |           | 19.73   |           | 8.73                    |           | 13.06                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 15.42                                | ...       | 8.78                                       | ...       | 20.29   | ...       | 8.68                    | ...       | 12.04                                      | ...       |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. \* See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. <sup>1</sup> Figures as of January 2020 partially revised. <sup>2</sup> Figures as of January 2023 provisional.